

Photographic History of Skull & Bones

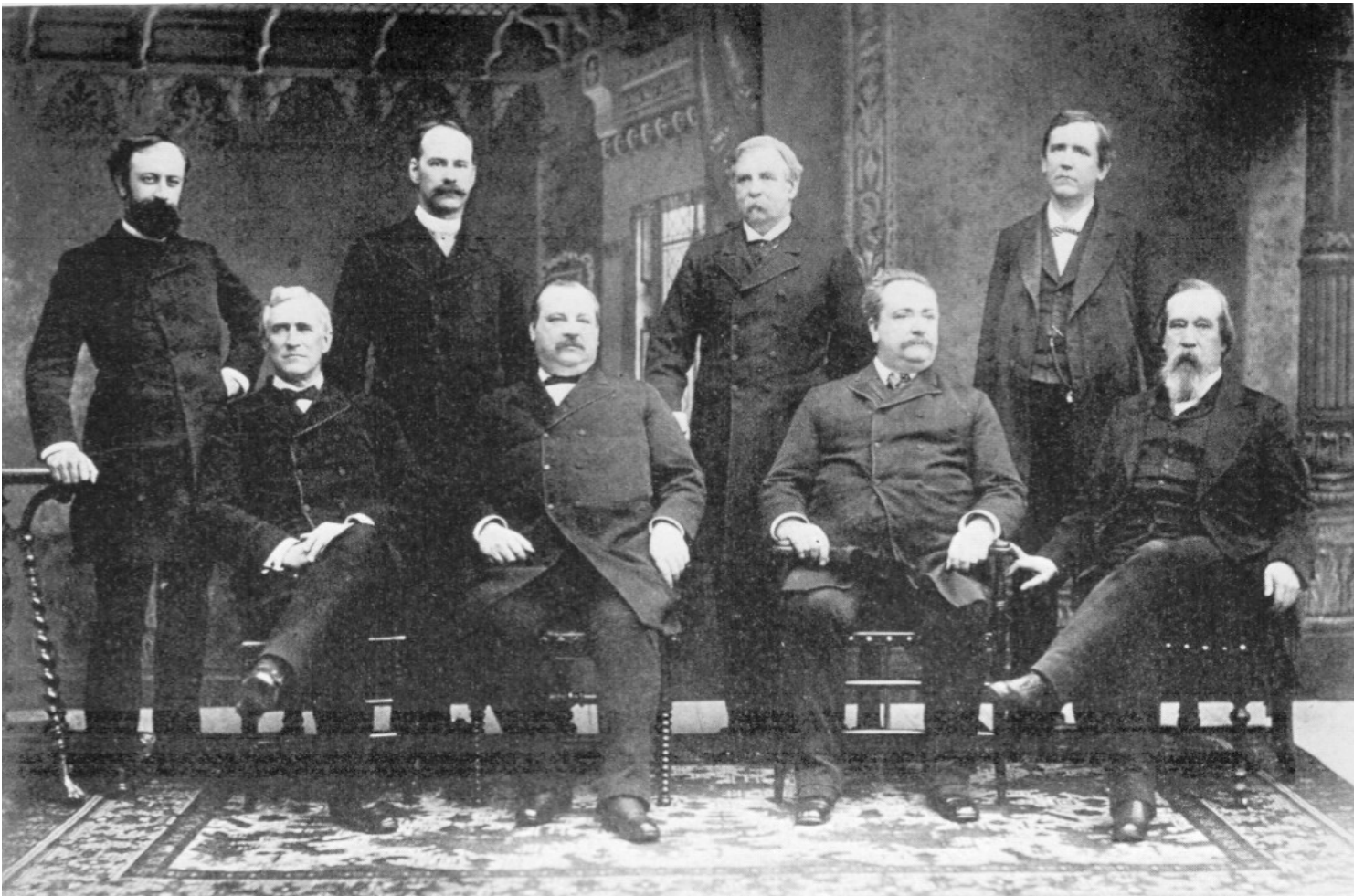
Part 1: SKULL & BONES IN THE EARLY 20TH CENTURY



Source: Manuscripts & Archives, Yale University Library
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Former Yale President TIMOTHY DWIGHT, U.S. President WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT, and Yale President ARTHUR TWINING HADLEY walk together during a commencement at Yale University on June 21, 1911. The Wuchang Uprising occurred in China on October 10, 1911. (Photo: Manuscripts & Archives, Yale University Library)

(CAPS = Skull & Bones member)

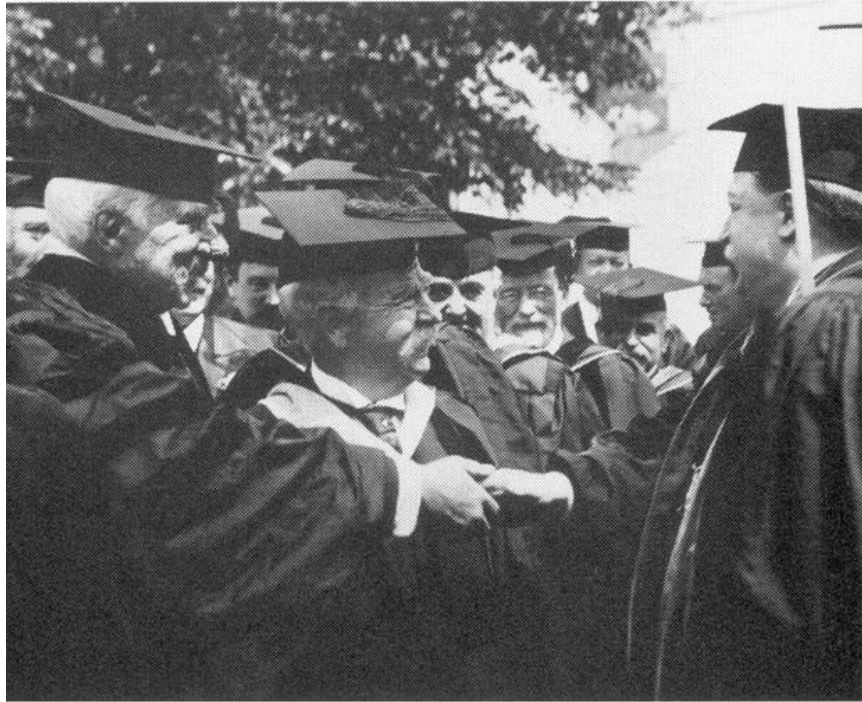


President Grover Cleveland's First Cabinet in 1885. Front row, left to right: Secretary of State Thomas F. Bayard, President Grover Cleveland, Secretary of the Treasury Daniel Manning, and Secretary of the Interior Lucius Q. C. Lamar. Back row, left to right: Postmaster General William F. Vilas, Secretary of the Navy WILLIAM C. WHITNEY, Secretary of War William C. Endicott, and U.S. Attorney General Augustus H. Garland. (Photo: http://en.wikipedia.org/?title=Grover_Cleveland)

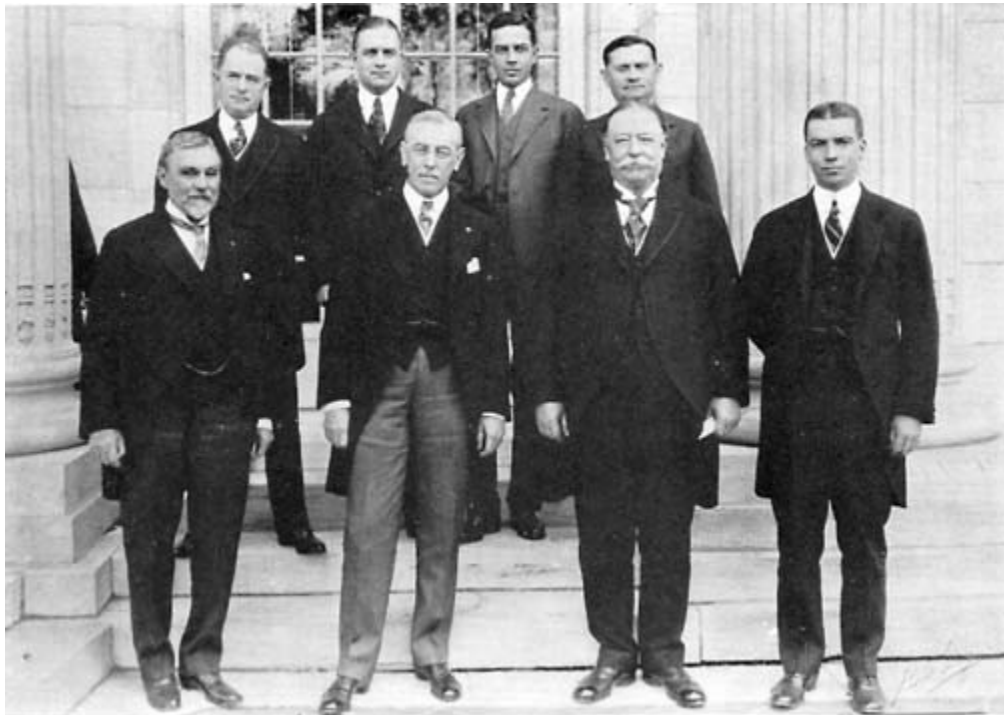


Among those posing with the President WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT (center) are Andrew Carnegie (to his immediate right), Elihu Root, and Cardinal Gibbons (second and third to his left). (CORBIS/Library of Congress)

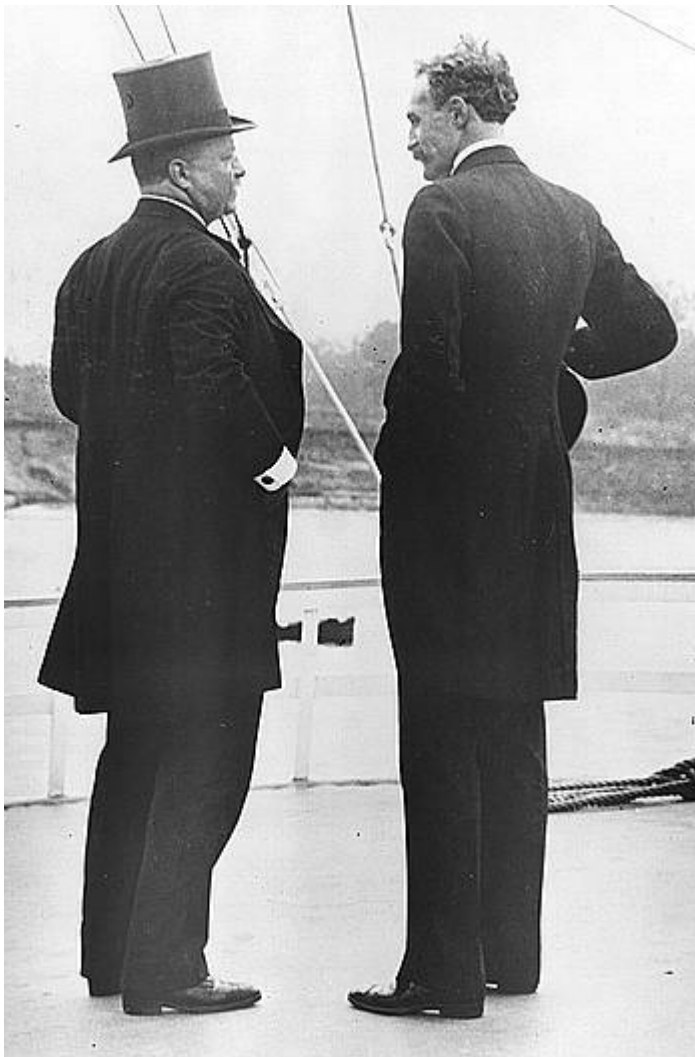
News photograph of Morgan (left)
and William Howard Taft (right) receiving
honorary degrees at Yale in June 1908.
(Copy furnished by Oliver Jensen)



International banker John Pierpont Morgan (left) shakes hands with Secretary of War WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT (right) at Yale University in New Haven, Connecticut in June 1908. (Photo: *Morgan: American Financier* by Jean Strouse)



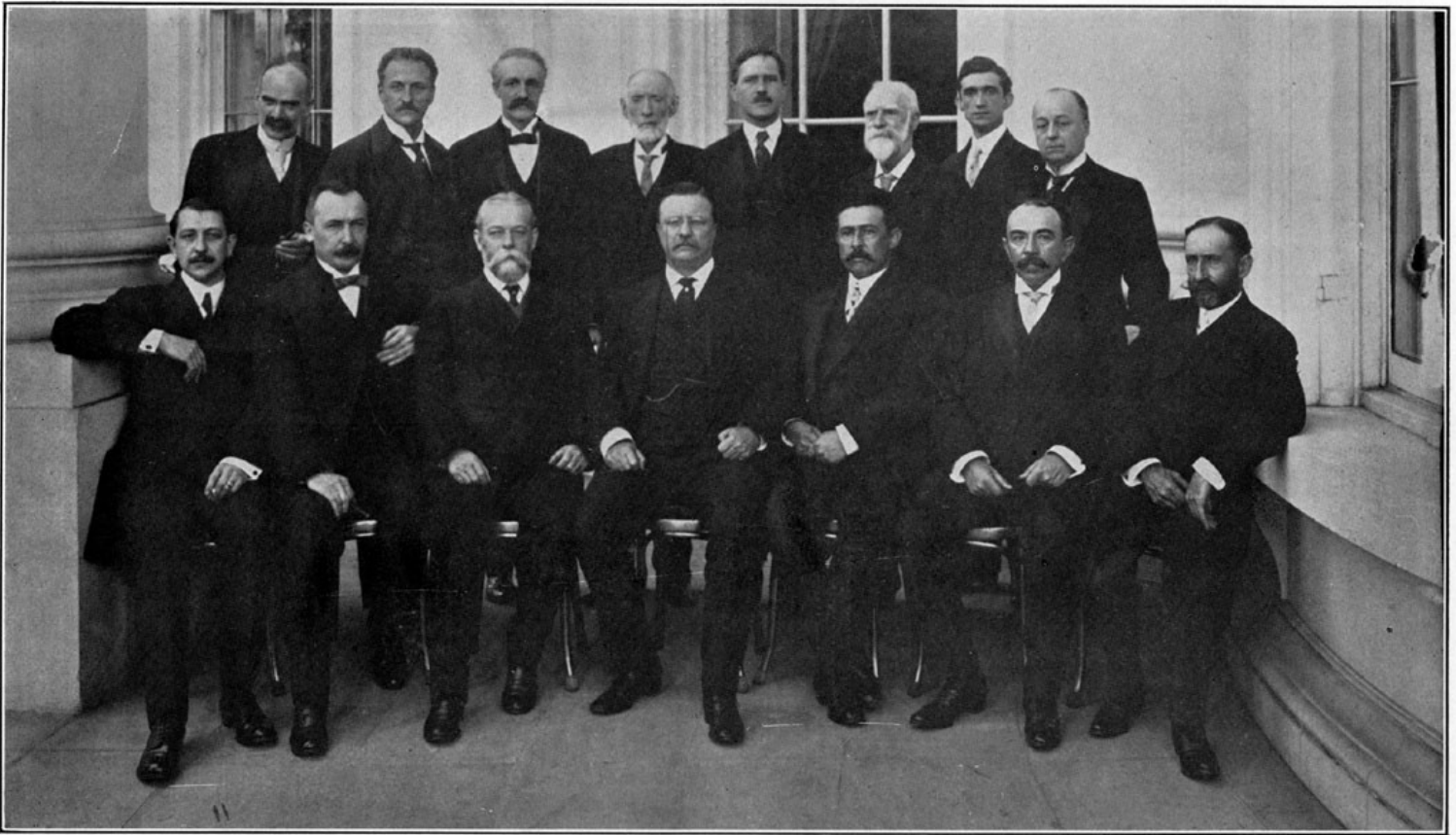
The Red Cross War Council meets during World War I. Front row, left to right: Robert W. DeForest, President Woodrow Wilson, former President WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT, and Eliot Wadsworth. Back row, left to right: Henry P. Davison, Col. Grayson M.P. Murphy, Charles D. Norton, and Edward N. Hurley. Robert W. DeForest, Eliot Wadsworth, Grayson M.P. Murphy, Charles D. Norton, and Edward N. Hurley were members of the Council on Foreign Relations. Robert W. DeForest was a member of Scroll & Key at Yale University.



Left: GIFFORD PINCHOT meets with President Theodore Roosevelt.
 Right: WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT and his fellow Bonesman WALTER C. CAMP stand together.
 (Source: Manuscripts & Archives, Yale University Library)



President Theodore Roosevelt (center, wearing a cap and gown) and Yale University President ARTHUR TWINING HADLEY lead a procession heading east on Elm Street toward College Street. Connecticut Governor George Payne McLean is seen with a mustache and a high hat on the left. (Source: Manuscripts & Archives, Yale University Library)



Standing, left to right (in photograph): Mr. R. E. Young, Secretary of the Canadian Delegation; the Secretary of State; Mr. Gifford Pinchot, Chairman of the United States Delegation; Senator Cullom; the Secretary of the Interior; Ambassador Bryce; Mr. Thomas R. Shipp, Secretary of the United States Delegation; Senator Knox.
Seated, left to right (in photograph): Dr. Henri S. Beland, Hon. Clifford Sifton, and Hon. Sydney Fisher, Chairman, of the Canadian Delegation; President Roosevelt, Hon. Romulo Escobar, Hon. Carlos Sellerier, and Hon. Miguel A. de Quevedo, of the Mexican Delegation.

Commissioners to the North American Conservation Conference pose for a group portrait on February 18, 1909.

U.S. President Theodore Roosevelt sits at center, GIFFORD PINCHOT, chief of the U.S. Forest Service, is standing third from left, and Miguel Quevedo is seated at far right.

(Photo: <http://fhsarchives.wordpress.com/2010/02/18/february-18-1909-north-american-conservation-conference-is-held/>)



GIFFORD PINCHOT (left) meets with U.S. President Franklin Delano Roosevelt.



U.S. Secretary of War WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT visits the Philippines during a diplomatic mission to Asia in 1905.
(Photographs From Trustees of H. F. Woods Camps Trust) <http://www.nytimes.com/2008/01/01/arts/design/01taft.html>



U.S. Secretary of War WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT rides on an ox during his trip to the Philippines.

TAFT, WILLIAM H. - AS SECY OF WAR



Copyright 1905 By Burr McIntosh

Leaving the dock at Yokohama.

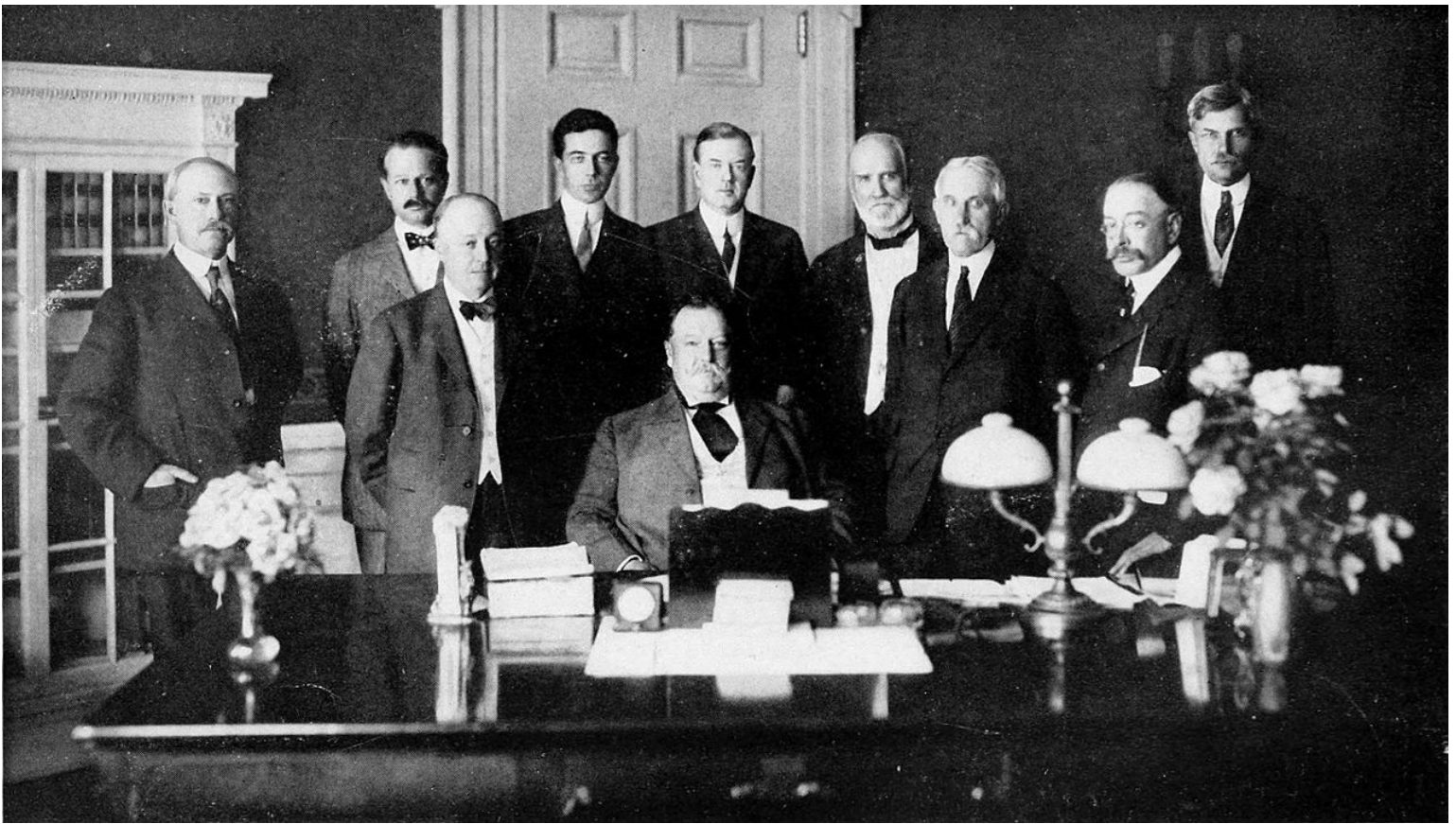
U.S. Secretary of War WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT speaks with Japanese dignitaries while leaving the dock at Yokohama, Japan in July 1905. Secretary of War William Howard Taft met with Taro Katsura, the Prime Minister of Japan, in Tokyo, Japan on July 27, 1905. The Taft-Katsura Memorandum (commonly called the Taft-Katsura Agreement) consists of notes containing portions of a long, confidential conversation between Japanese Prime Minister Taro Katsura and U.S. Secretary of War William Howard Taft held in Tokyo, Japan on July 27, 1905. (Photo: [Library of Congress](#))



Outgoing President Theodore Roosevelt stands beside incoming President WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT on Taft's inauguration day on March 4, 1909. (Photo: [Harvard College Library](#))



Former President of Johns Hopkins University DANIEL COIT GILMAN (left) and President of University of Chicago William R. Harper (center) walk with an unknown man on the University of Chicago campus on convocation day in the Hyde Park community area of Chicago, Illinois on June 16, 1903. (Photo: Library of Congress) [http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/h?ammem/cdn:@field\(NUMBER+@band\(ichicdn+n000601\)\)](http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/h?ammem/cdn:@field(NUMBER+@band(ichicdn+n000601)))



Group portrait of the cabinet of President of the United States William Howard Taft (seated at center) in September 1910. Left to right: Richard Achilles Ballinger (Secretary of the Interior), George von Lengerke Meyer (Secretary of the Navy), Philander C. Knox (U.S. Secretary of State), Charles ?, Frank Harris Hitchcock (Postmaster General of the United States), James Wilson (Secretary of Agriculture), Franklin MacVeagh (Secretary of the Treasury), George W. Wickersham (U.S. Attorney General), Charles Nagel (Secretary of Commerce and Labor). Secretary of War Jacob McGavock Dickinson was absent. **William Howard Taft and Franklin MacVeagh were members of Skull & Bones.**

(Photo: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Taft_cabinet_26_to_29_September_1910.jpg)



President William H. Taft's cabinet in 1912. President William Howard Taft is seated on the far left; Treasury Secretary Franklin MacVeagh is seated on Taft's left.

(Photo: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:President_William_H._Taft%27s_Second_Cabinet_1912.jpg)



U.S. President WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT appears with members of the B'nai B'rith at the White House. William Howard Taft was a member of Skull & Bones, a secret society at Yale University. The Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith was established in 1913. The Federal Reserve Act and the federal income tax (the 16th Amendment) were promulgated in 1913. (Photo: Harris & Ewing Collection/Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division)

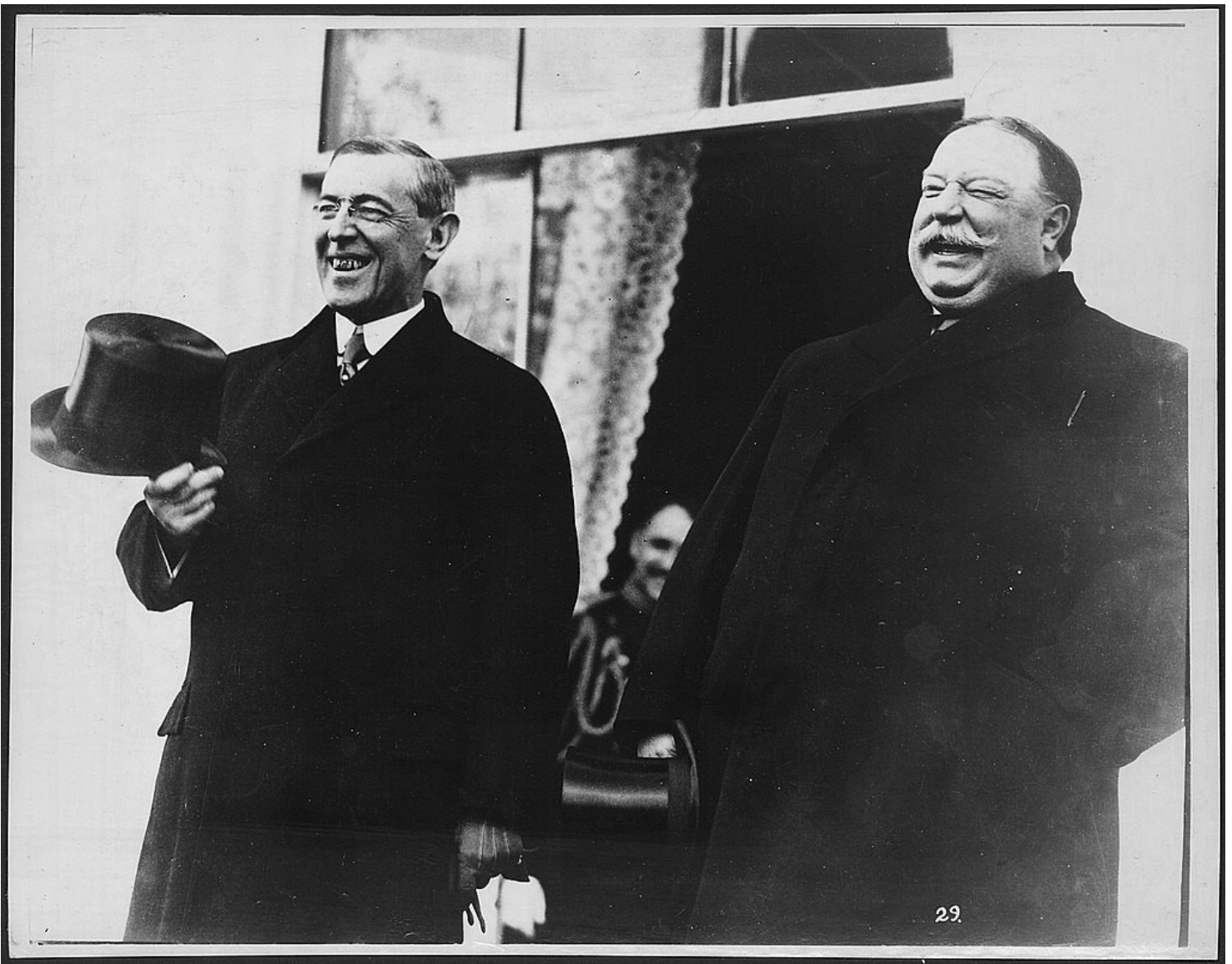
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Secretary of War HENRY L. STIMSON walks beside Chief of Staff of the Army Major General Leonard Wood at President William H. Taft's New Year's Day reception at the State, War, and Navy Building in Washington, D.C. on January 1, 1913.
(Photo: Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division)

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/ggb2005012954/?sid=ad0eda27594a854512f8247e85d47fbd>

Note: Additional photos of members of Skull & Bones can be found in the sections "The Bush Family: Behind the Scenes" (Part 1 and Part 2), "Vietnam War: Behind the Scenes", "World War II: Behind the Scenes", and "Global War on Terrorism: Behind the Scenes".



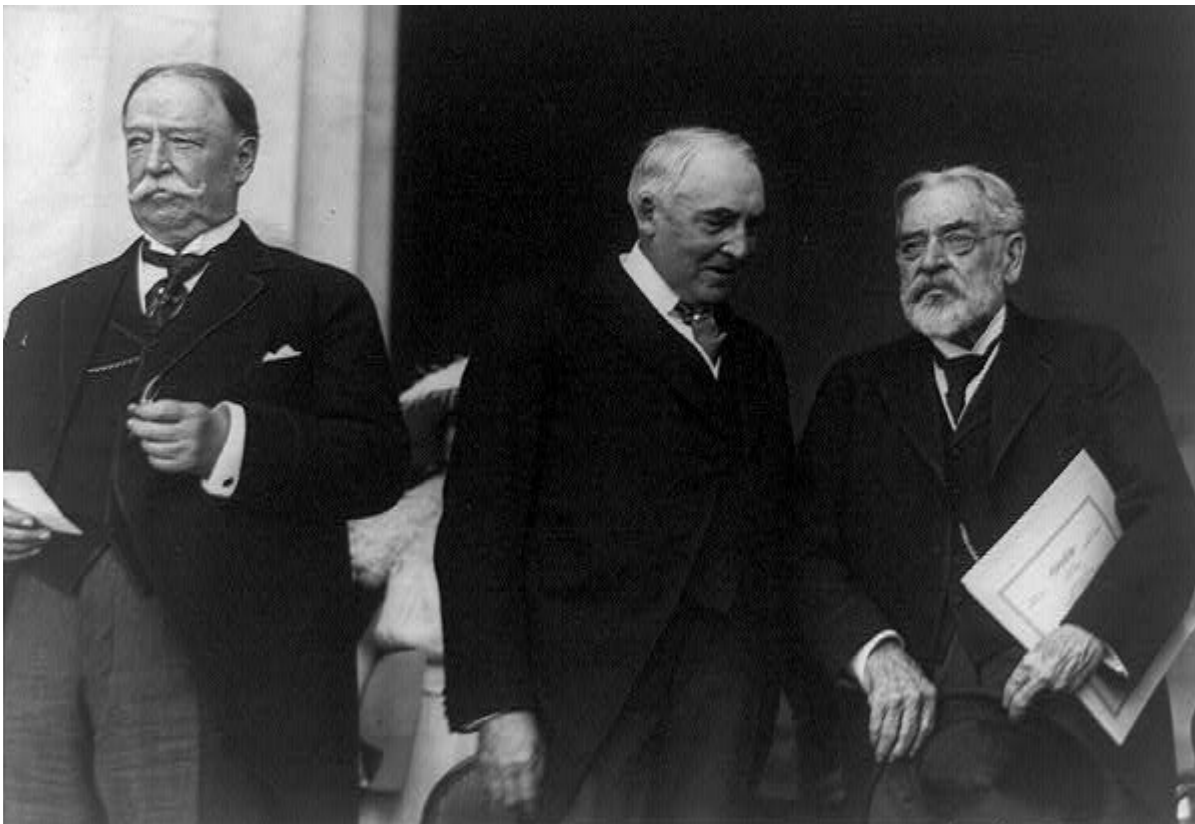
President-elect Woodrow Wilson (left) and outgoing President WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT (right) laugh together outside the White House on March 4, 1913 prior to Wilson's inauguration. (Photo: [Library of Congress](#))



President-elect Woodrow Wilson (left) greets outgoing President WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT on March 4, 1913.



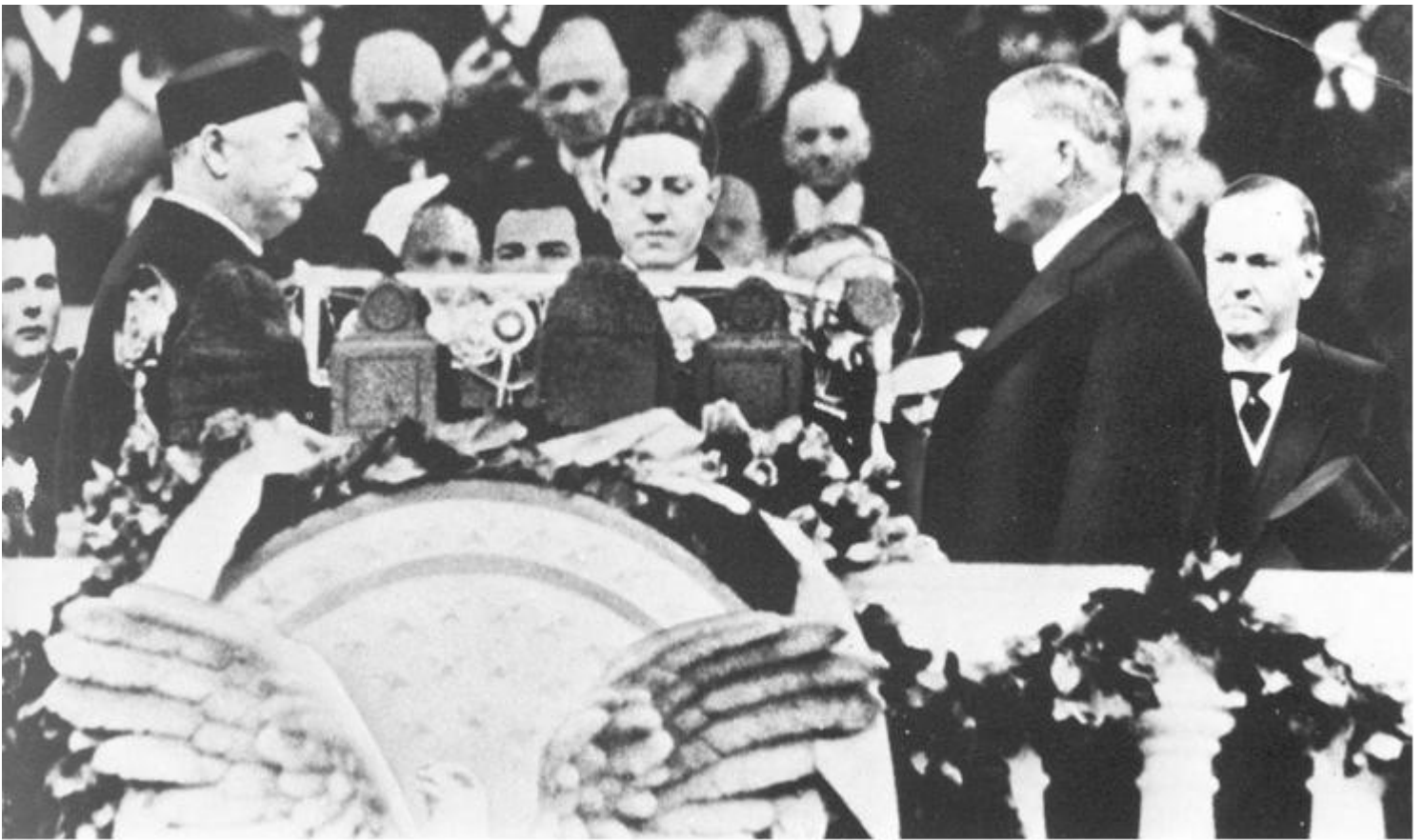
Secretary of War WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT (left) appears with U.S. Secretary of State Elihu Root in 1904.
(Photo: Library of Congress)



Chief Justice of the U.S. Supreme Court WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT (left), President Warren G. Harding (center), and former Secretary of War Robert Todd Lincoln stand together in 1922. (Photo: National Photo Company Collection, Library of Congress)



Chief Justice WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT presides over the U.S. Supreme Court. Seated from left to right: James Clark McReynolds, Oliver Wendell Holmes, Jr., WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT, Willis Van Devanter, Louis Brandeis, (standing from left to right) Edward Sanford, George Sutherland, Pierce Butler, and Harlan Fiske Stone.



Outgoing U.S. President Calvin Coolidge, standing on the far right, watches Chief Justice of the U.S. Supreme Court WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT (left) administers the oath of office to incoming U.S. President Herbert Hoover on March 4, 1929.



Former U.S. President WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT (left) and Charles D. Norton are seen leaving the American Red Cross building in 1917. (Photo: Harris & Ewing Collection/[Library of Congress](#))



New York City banker OTTO BANNARD (left) appears with New York City attorney HENRY W. TAFT.
(Photo: Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division)

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/ggb2004008673/?sid=d59583cab5eb6124903ec701f93ba778>



A group portrait of the Chairmen of the Federal Reserve Districts in circa November 1914: Front row: FREDERICK H. CURTISS, Boston, District 1; PIERRE JAY, New York City, District 2; RICHARD L. AUSTIN, Philadelphia, District 3; D.C. WILLS, Bellevue, Pennsylvania, District 4; WILLIAM INGLE, Baltimore, District 5; M.B. WILLBORN, Anniston, Alabama, District 6; Back row: C.H. BOSWORTH, Chicago, District 7; A.E. RAMSEY, Muskogee, Oklahoma, District 10; E.O. TENNISON, Dallas, District 11; JOHN PERRIN, San Francisco, District 12. Pierre Jay and John Perrin were members of Skull & Bones at Yale University. (Repository: Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division)

(Source: <http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/hec2008003492/resource/hec.04861/?sid=6c295120e06f5cd632c0653485e9c219>)



CHARLES SEYMOUR and CLIVE DAY appear with members of the Inquiry at the Paris Peace Conference in 1919. Seated, from left to right: Charles Homer Haskins, Isaiah Bowman, Sidney Mezes, James Brown Scott, and David Hunter Miller. Standing, from left to right: CHARLES SEYMOUR, Robert H. Lord, William L. Westermann, Mark Jefferson, Edward M. House, George Louis Beer, Douglas W. Johnson, CLIVE DAY, William Edward Lunt, James T. Shotwell, and Allyn A. Young.



The U.S. Senate Committee on Foreign Relations in 1919. From left to right: U.S. Senator Warren G. Harding, U.S. Senator FRANK B. BRANDEGEE, unidentified, unidentified, U.S. Senator Henry Cabot Lodge (Chairman), Gilbert M. Hitchcock, Claude Swanson, unidentified. (Photo: Harris & Ewing Collection/Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division)
<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/hec2008009119/?sid=17dd8c71baaff37f7ed1e8d773204994>



Representatives from the Rockefeller Foundation and the Rockefeller Institute visit Peking Union Medical College in the early 1920s. At center, with the goatee, is WILLIAM H. WELCH. Next to him, holding the hat, is John D. Rockefeller Jr.



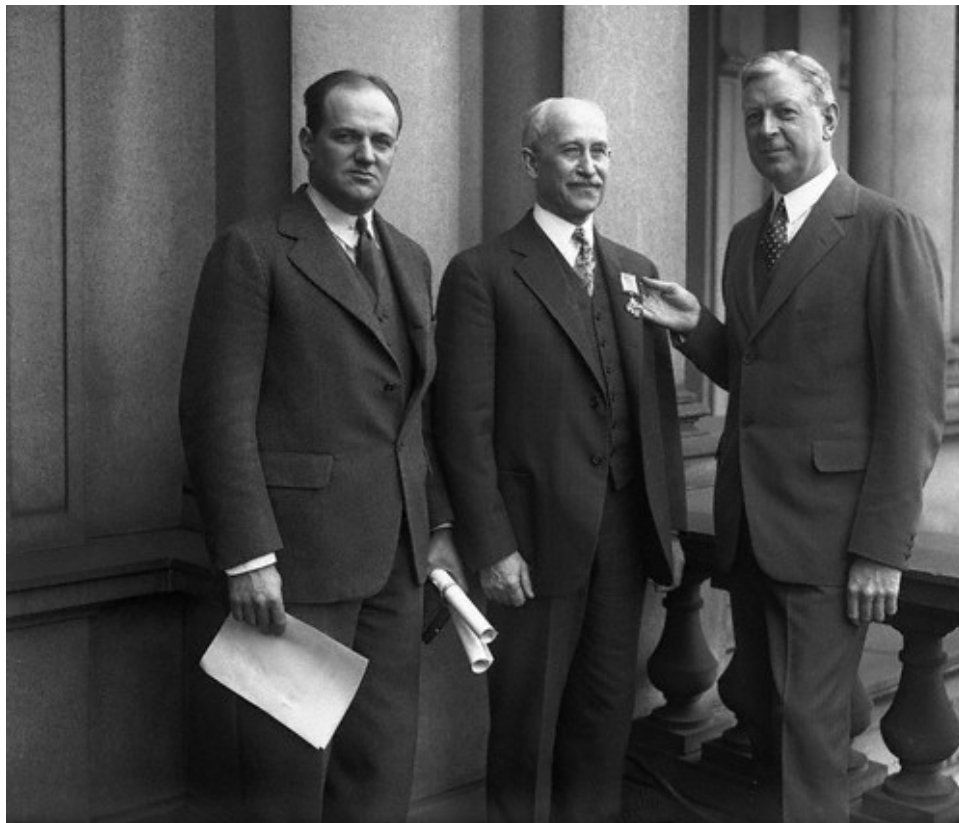
Eugene Meyer (left) appears with U.S. Senator JAMES W. WADSWORTH JR. on December 19, 1923.

(Photo: National Photo Company Collection/Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division)

<http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/npc2007010116/?sid=74b1a07c3e1423add1d673c9e9348ce3>



American aviator Colonel Charles Lindbergh (center) appears with F. TRUBEE DAVISON (left), Assistant Secretary of War for Air, and William P. MacCracken, Assistant Secretary of Commerce for Air, on June 23, 1927. F. Trubee Davison was a member of the Council on Foreign Relations from 1922 to 1932; F. Trubee Davison was a member of Skull & Bones, a secret society at Yale University. (© Bettmann/CORBIS)



Secretary of War Dwight F. Davis (right), presents Orville Wright with the Distinguished Flying Cross in Washington, D.C., U.S.A. on February 27, 1929. The medal was Awarded by an Act of Congress, to Orville Wright and posthumously to his brother Wilbur Wright. On the left is F. TRUBEE DAVISON, Assistant Secretary of War for Aviation. (© Bettmann/CORBIS)



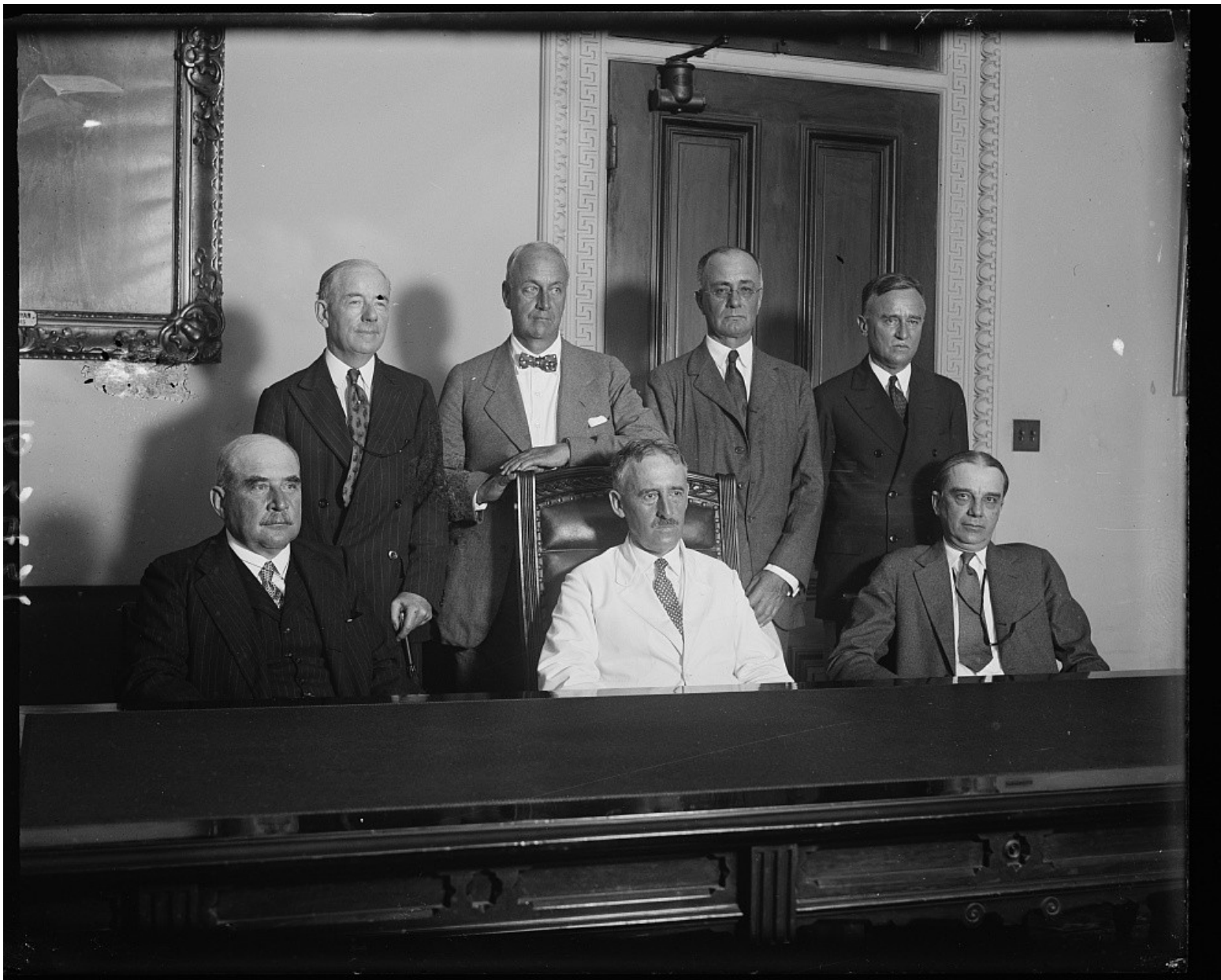
Outgoing U.S. Secretary of State Frank B. Kellogg (center) and incoming U.S. Secretary of State HENRY L. STIMSON (right) watch WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT (left), Chief Justice of the U.S. Supreme Court, sign a document at the State Department in Washington, D.C. on March 28, 1929. (Photo: Library of Congress, <http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/npc2007017272/>)



Outgoing U.S. Secretary of State Frank B. Kellogg (center) and WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT (left), Chief Justice of the U.S. Supreme Court, watch incoming U.S. Secretary of State HENRY L. STIMSON (right) sign a document at the State Department in Washington, D.C. on March 28, 1929. (Photo: Library of Congress, <http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/npc2007017271/>)



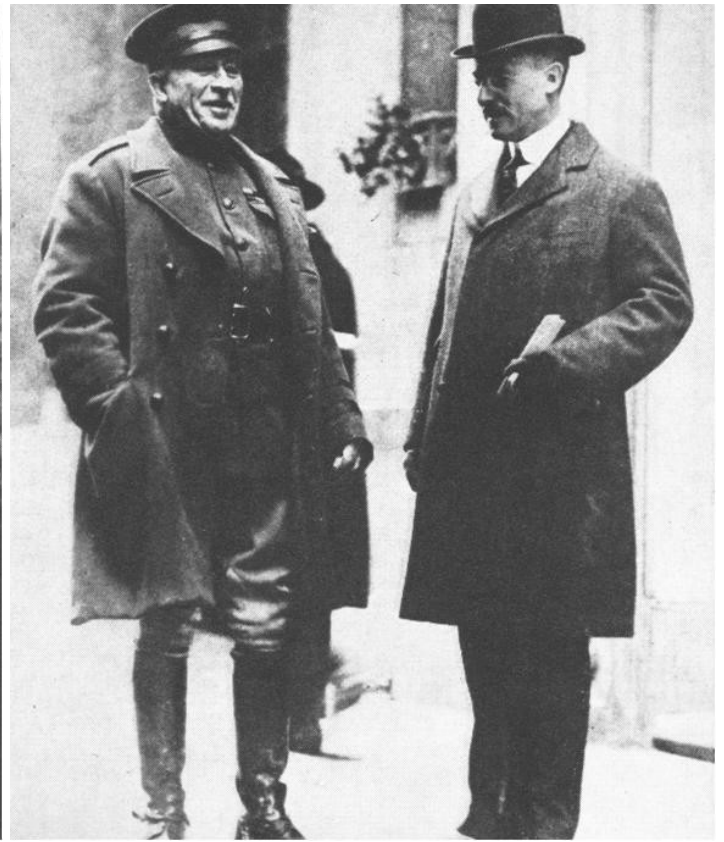
WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT (left), Chief Justice of the U.S. Supreme Court, administers the oath of office to incoming U.S. Secretary of State HENRY L. STIMSON in Washington, D.C. on March 28, 1929.
(Photo: Library of Congress, <http://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/npc2007017273/>)



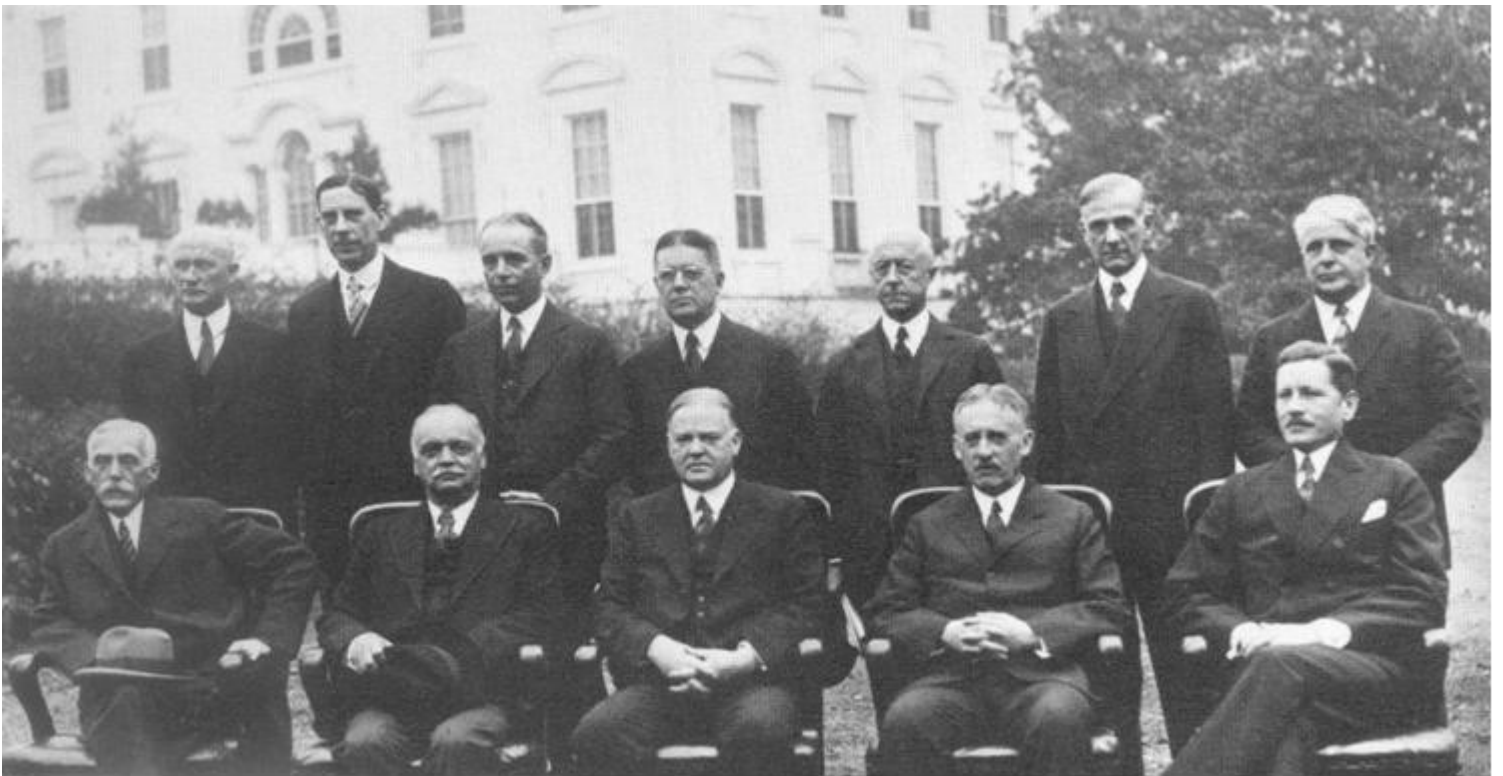
Members of the American Reparations Commission, who recently returned to America after negotiating a settlement with the European nations, were in conference with U.S. Secretary of State HENRY L. STIMSON on June 25, 1929. In the front row, seated, left to right: John Pierpont Morgan Jr. (Partner of J.P. Morgan & Co. bank); U.S. Secretary of State HENRY L. STIMSON; and Owen D. Young (chairman of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York), chairman. In the back row, left to right: Thomas W. Lamont (Partner of J.P. Morgan & Co. bank); Thomas Nelson Perkins; Under Secretary of State Joseph P. Cotton; and Assistant Secretary of State William R. Castle. Stimson, Young, Lamont, Perkins, and Cotton were members of the Council on Foreign Relations. (Photo: Harris & Ewing Collection; Library of Congress)



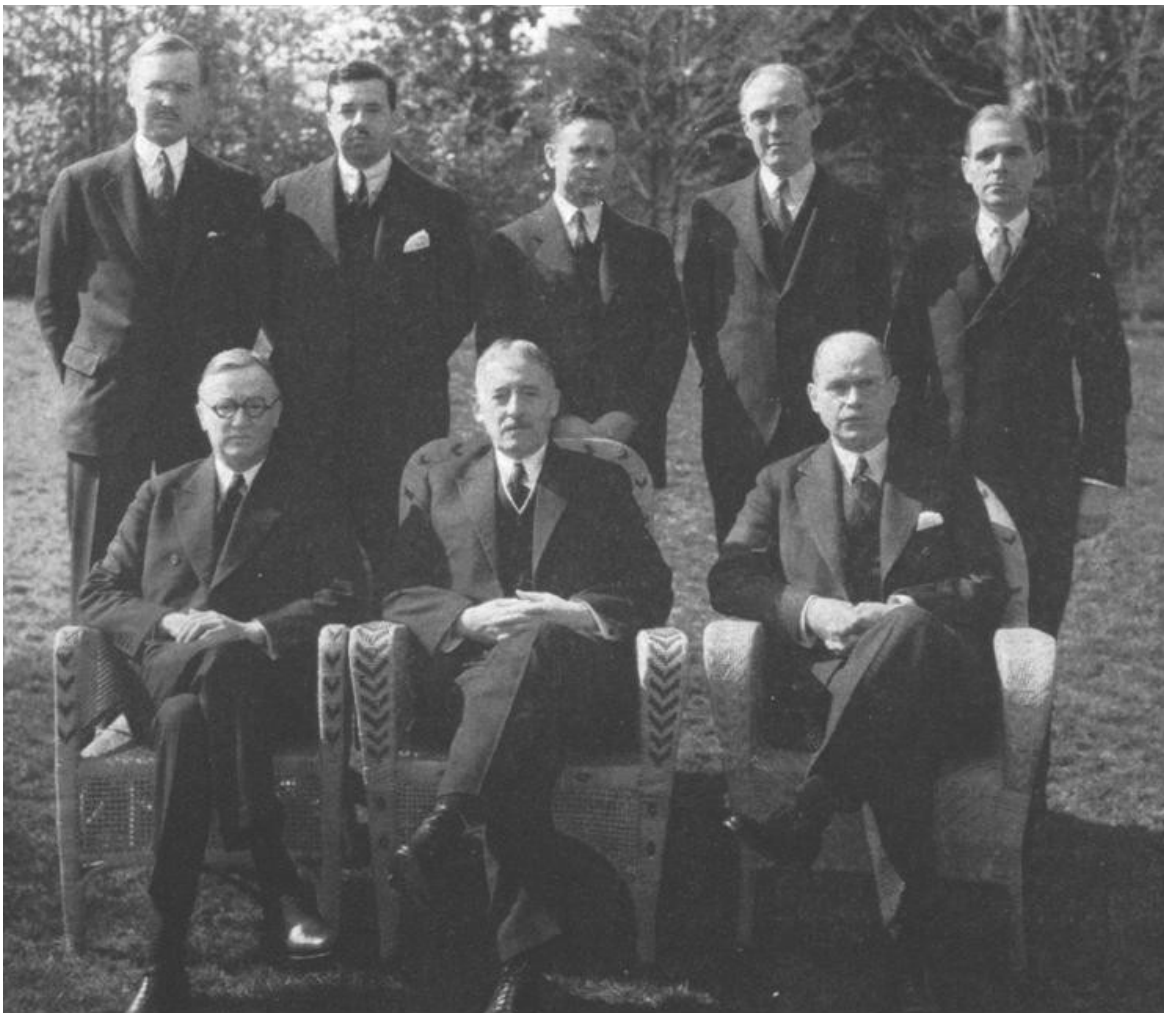
Left photo: HENRY L. STIMSON stands beside President Calvin Coolidge (left).
(Source: *Turmoil and Tradition: A Study of the Life and Times of Henry L. Stimson* by Elting E. Morison)



Right photo: Secretary of War HENRY L. STIMSON listens to Army Chief of Staff Gen. Leonard Wood (left).
(Source: *Turmoil and Tradition: A Study of the Life and Times of Henry L. Stimson* by Elting E. Morison)



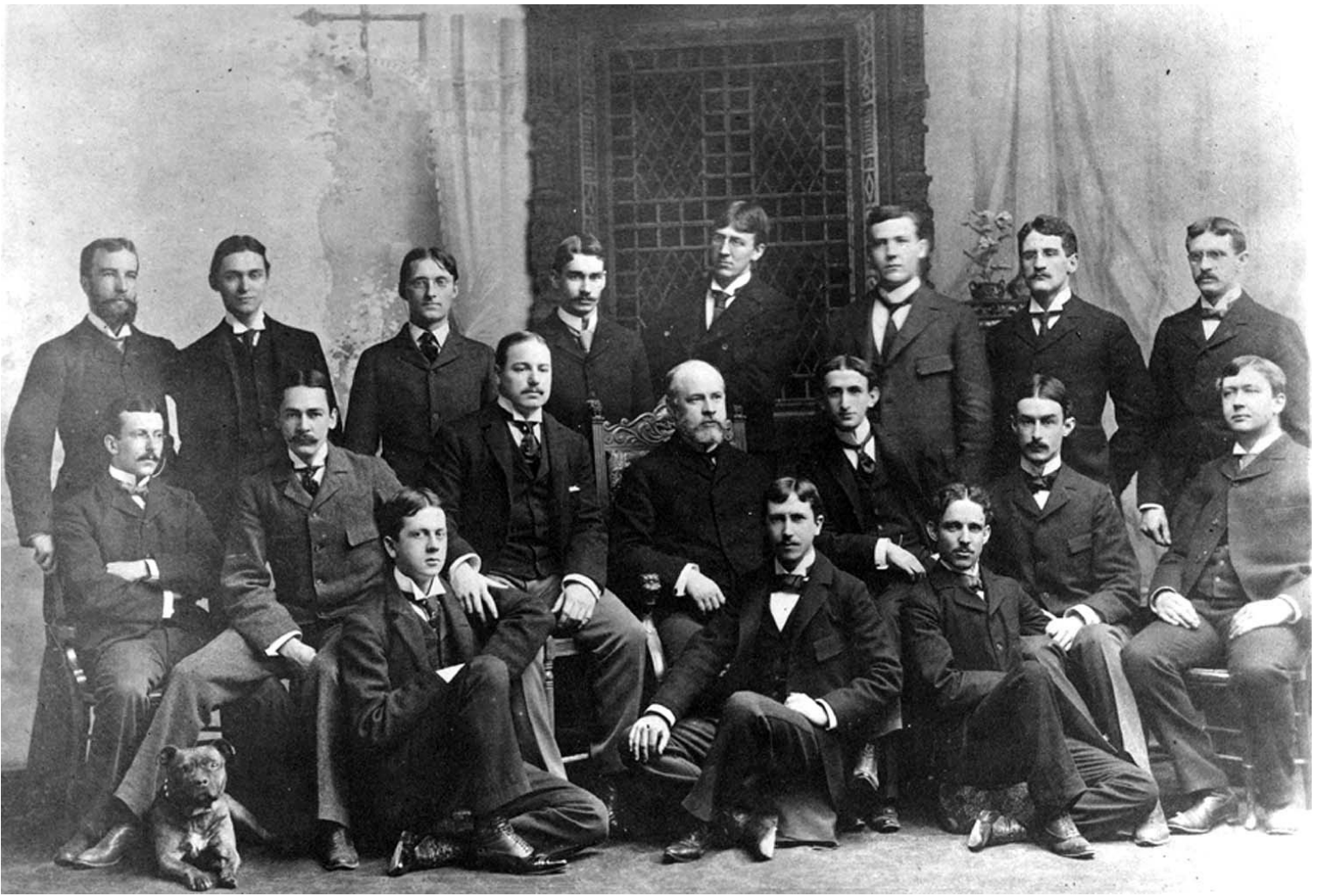
Clockwise from upper left: Secretary of Commerce Robert P. Lamont, Secretary of the Interior Ray Lyman Wilbur, Attorney General William D. Mitchell, Postmaster General Walter F. Brown, Secretary of the Navy Charles F. Adams, Secretary of Agriculture Arthur M. Hyde, Secretary of Labor James J. Davis, Secretary of War Patrick J. Hurley, Secretary of State HENRY STIMSON, President Hoover, Vice President Charles Curtis, Secretary of the Treasury Andrew Mellon.



Secretary of State HENRY L. STIMSON sits with his staff. HENRY L. STIMSON (seated, center), HARVEY H. BUNDY (standing, far left), and ALLEN T. KLOTS (standing, far right) were members of Skull & Bones.
 (Source: *Turmoil and Tradition: A Study of the Life and Times of Henry L. Stimson* by Elting E. Morison)



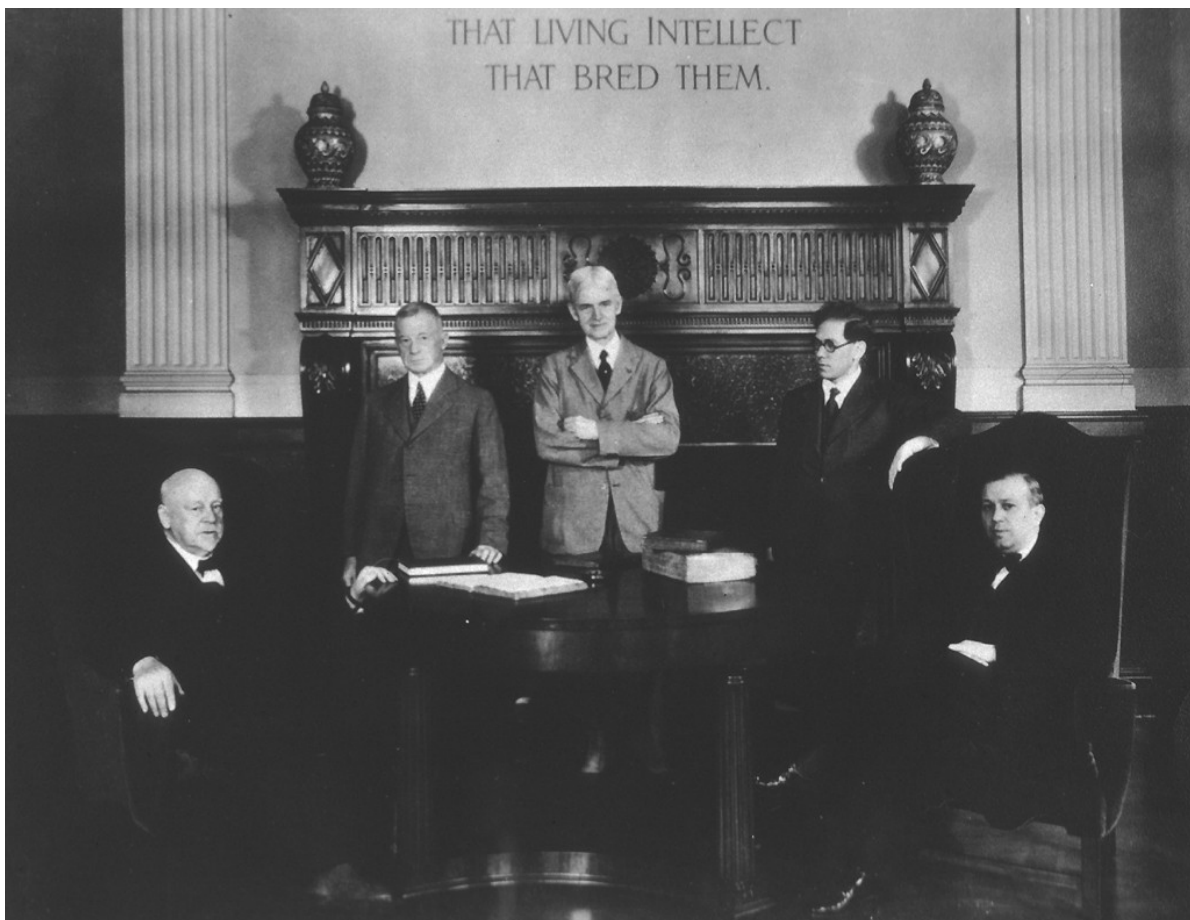
A view of the ceremony in the East Room of the White House in Washington, D.C. in 1930 as President Hoover signed the instrument of ratification of the London three-power treaty which brought the United States into agreement with England and Japan for the reduction of Naval armament. Left to right: Sen. Joseph Robinson, Ark.; Secretary of State HENRY L. STIMSON; Vice President Charles Curtis; Sen. William Borah, ID; Sen. Charles Swaine, VA; Secretary of the Navy Charles F. Adams; Sen. James Watson, IN, and Sen. David Reed, PA.
 (Bettmann/CORBIS)



Photograph of the first graduating class of Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine in 1897. Charles Russell Bardeen (A.B. Harvard 1893), the Dean of University of Wisconsin School of Medicine (1907-1935), is in the back row, third from left. DR. WILLIAM H. WELCH, the first dean of the medical school, is in the middle of the group. (Photo: Johns Hopkins University Medical School)



Left to right: Arnold Klebs, WILLIAM HENRY WELCH, Harvey Cushing, and Charles Sherrington. This photograph, taken by Dr. Richard U. Light, was also from the Neurological Congress. (Photo: <http://www.med.yale.edu/library/historical/klebs/6.html>)



The staff of the Institute of the History of Medicine in the Welch Memorial Library at Johns Hopkins University circa 1932. Seated: WILLIAM HENRY WELCH (left) and Henry E. Sigerist. Standing: Fielding H. Garrison (left), John Rathbone Oliver (center), and Owsei Temkin. (Photo: <http://www.nlm.nih.gov/hmd/sowhatsnew/edifice.html>)



Herbert Hoover stands beside WILLIAM H. WELCH (right) in an undated photo.
(Source: Manuscripts & Archives, Yale University Library)



Leonard Keyes, Morgan office manager; Arthur M. Anderson, partner; and HAROLD STANLEY, partner; (left to right), confer during the Senate Banking and Currency Committee Inquiry into the banking firm of J.P. Morgan & Co. in Washington, D.C. on June 1, 1933. (Bettmann/CORBIS)



Thatcher Brown and RAY MORRIS, partners of Brown Brothers, appear at a party in Lima, Peru in February 1929 with the Mayor of Lima. RAY MORRIS is standing at far right. Thatcher Brown is standing at right of center with the Mayor's wife. Brown's wife (standing just left of the painting) is standing next to the Mayor himself.



AVERELL HARRIMAN (center), the Chairman of the board of Union Pacific Railroad Co., escorts President Franklin D. Roosevelt through the Union Pacific Railroad's first streamlined train at Union Station in Washington D.C. Carl Gray, the former president of the Union Pacific Railroad Co., stands behind Averell Harriman.



Charles Phelps Taft, II, with President Franklin D. Roosevelt, when Taft was Chairman of the National Citizens' Committee for the Mobilization of Human Needs, 1938. (UPI)

CHARLES PHELPS TAFT II (left) was a member of Skull & Bones.



Morgan, Stanley & Co. president HAROLD STANLEY (left) chats with J.P. Morgan partners George Whitney (center) and Russell C. Leffingwell at the Monopoly Committee hearing in Washington, D.C. on December 20, 1939.



Brown Brothers Harriman & Co. partner AVERELL HARRIMAN stands beside J.P. Morgan & Co. partner Thomas W. Lamont (left) and New York City attorney Allen Wardwell (right) at a Russian War Relief dinner in 1941.



HENRY L. STIMSON testifies at Neutrality Hearing in front of Congress in January 1939.
(Photo by Thomas D. McAvoy//Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)



Thomas Dewey speaks to Ed Jaeckle (center) and KENNETH F. SIMPSON (right, with a pipe in his mouth). SIMPSON died in January 1941 while serving as a member of the U.S. House of Representatives; KENNETH F. SIMPSON was an alcoholic.



U.S. Congressman Mr. Martin, KENNETH F. SIMPSON, and U.S. Senator ROBERT A. TAFT appear at the Inner Circle Dinner on April 20, 1940, Adolf Hitler's 51st birthday. (Wide World Photos)
(Source: Kenneth Farrand Simpson Papers, Manuscripts & Archives, Yale University)



Kenneth F. Simpson greets Republican Party presidential candidate Wendell Willkie on May 10, 1940.
(Source: Kenneth Farrand Simpson Papers, Manuscripts & Archives, Yale University)



President Harry Truman received a progress report on preparations for the forthcoming meeting of the Council of Foreign Ministers in London. Shown at the meeting at the White House on November 13, 1947 are, left to right: President Harry Truman; Under Secretary of the State ROBERT LOVETT; George F. Kennan, Director of the Policy Planning Staff of the State Department, and Charles E. Bohlen, Special Assistant to Secretary Marshall. (Bettmann/CORBIS)



President Harry Truman is seen driving his car on his way to Charlottesville, Virginia on July 5, 1947. The passengers sitting in the front are Treasury Secretary John W. Snyder (left, wearing hat and glasses) and STANLEY WOODWARD.



From left to right: President Harry S. Truman, Secretary of State George C. Marshall, Economic Cooperation Administration chief Paul G. Hoffman, and W. AVERELL HARRIMAN meet to discuss the Marshall Plan at the White House on November 29, 1948. (Photo: Library of Congress)



AVERELL HARRIMAN (left) and Secretary of Defense ROBERT A. LOVETT (center) chat with Secretary of State Dean Acheson in January 1951. (Photo by Lisa Larsen/Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)



U.S. Army General Omar Bradley (left), U.S. Army General Matthew Ridgway (center), and Secretary of Defense ROBERT A. LOVETT meet in Washington, D.C. in May 1951 during the Korean War. (Hank Walker/Life Magazine photo)



(Left to right) General Omar N. Bradley, Secretary of Defense ROBERT A. LOVETT, President Harry S. Truman, Secretary of the Army Frank Pace Jr., and General Dwight D. Eisenhower in Washington, D.C. in June 1952. (Photo: Mark Kauffman/Life Magazine photo)



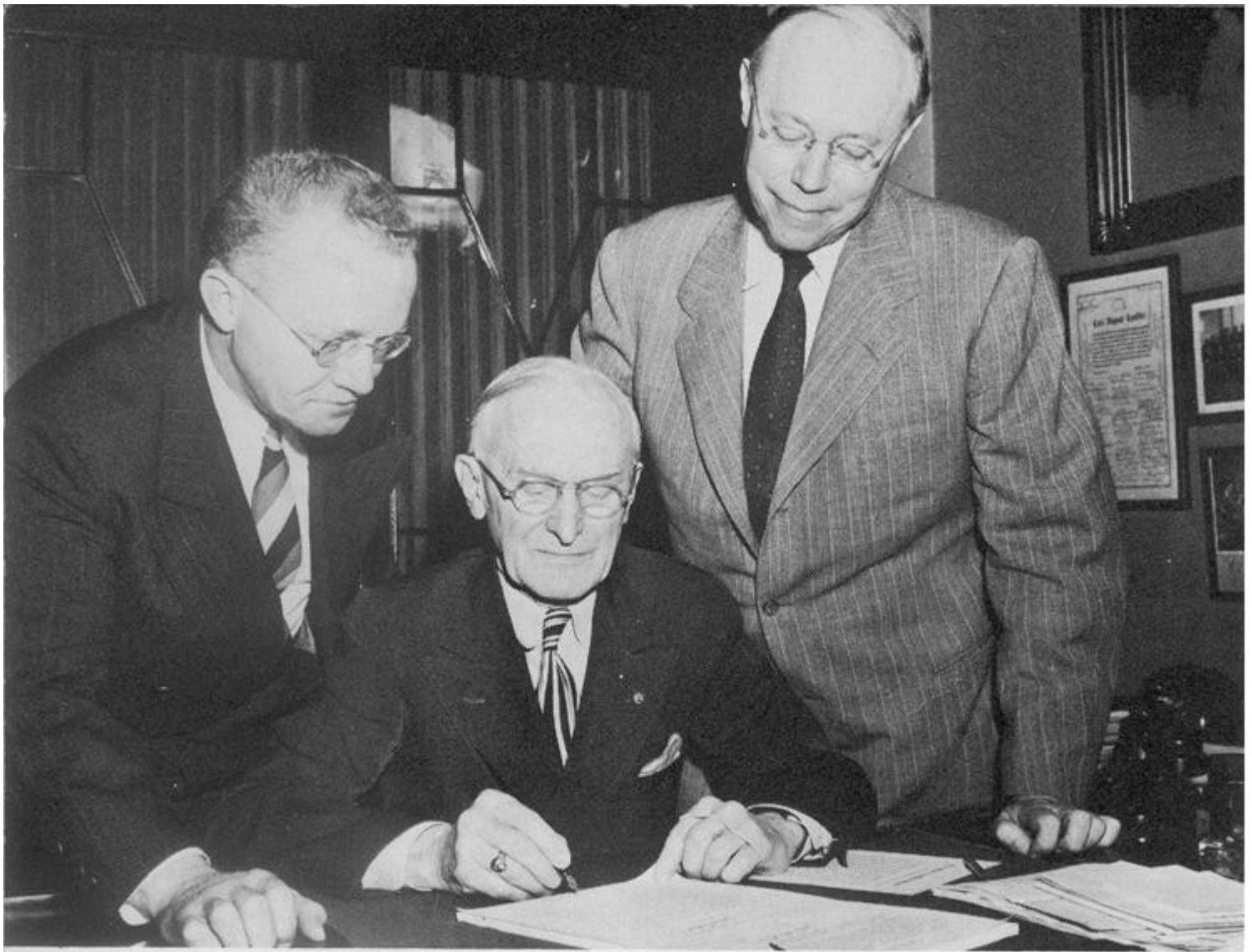
Secretary of Defense ROBERT LOVETT, Army Secretary Frank Pace Jr., and Gen. Dwight Eisenhower listen to Harry Truman in June 1952.



ROBERT A. LOVETT (left) listens to George F. Kennan during a meeting at the State Department on September 6, 1947. (Photo: Thomas D. McAvoy/Life Magazine)



Secretary of State George C. Marshall (left) and Under Secretary of State ROBERT LOVETT testify before Congress.



After passage of controversial Taft-Hartley bill, June 20, 1947;
left to right: Representative Fred A. Hartley, Jr., Senate secretary
 Carl Loeffler, Senator Robert A. Taft (UPI)

Left to right: Representative Fred A. Hartley Jr., Senate secretary Carl Loeffler, and U.S. Senator Robert A. Taft review the Taft-Hartley bill on June 20, 1947. (UPI photo)



Left to right: Lauchlin B. Currie (Executive Director of Office of Economic Warfare), U.S. Senator ROBERT A. TAFT, Clinton S. Golden, Francis Biddle, and William L. Batt have a meal together in Washington, D.C. in circa 1943. (Photo: Library of Congress)



U.S. Senator ROBERT A. TAFT makes his presence at the Republican Party convention in 1948. From left to right: Harold Stassen, Rep. Joseph Martin Jr., New York Governor Thomas Dewey, TAFT, California Governor Earl Warren, and Sen. Edward Martin. (Source: *Mr. Republican: A biography of Robert A. Taft* by James T. Patterson)



U.S. Senator ROBERT A. TAFT gives some advice to New York Governor and presidential candidate Thomas Dewey in July 1948. (Acme Photo, Library of Congress) (Source: *Grand Expectations: The United States, 1945-1974* by James T. Patterson)



U.S. Senator ROBERT A. TAFT (right) shakes hands with California Governor Earl Warren while attending the Republican Party national convention in Chicago in July 1952. (Photo: Mark Kauffman/Time Life)



U.S. Senator ROBERT A. TAFT talks to Senator Richard Nixon privately in 1951.
(Source: *Mr. Republican: A Biography of Robert A. Taft* by James T. Patterson)



U.S. Senator Lyndon B. Johnson (left) talks to U.S. Senator ROBERT A. TAFT.



United Mine Workers union leader John L. Lewis (standing) appears with U.S. Senator ROBERT A. TAFT in 1952. (Source: *Mr. Republican: A biography of Robert A. Taft* by James T. Patterson)



U.S. Senator William F. Knowland (left), U.S. Senate Majority Leader ROBERT A. TAFT (center), and Eugene D. Millikin (right) meet together in 1953. (Cornell Capa/Life Magazine photo)



PRESCOTT S. BUSH (second from left), a partner of Brown Brothers Harriman & Co. banking firm in New York City, appears with John Davison Rockefeller Jr. (left) in 1943.



U.S. Senator PRESCOTT S. BUSH fixes Vice President Richard Nixon's hat.



U.S. Senator PRESCOTT S. BUSH sits beside President Dwight D. Eisenhower in the Oval Office.



Francis Case (left) listens as U.S. Senator PRESCOTT S. BUSH (second from right) talks to Senator Lyndon B. Johnson (second from left) at a hearing in November 1957. (Photo by Hank Walker//Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)



Under Secretary of Commerce Louis Rothschild (left) and U.S. Senator PRESCOTT S. BUSH confer shortly before testifying at a Senate Public Roads Subcommittee hearing on March 11, 1958. They were slated to present the administration's two billion, 200 million dollar proposal to step up the federal highway program as an anti-recession move. (Bettmann/CORBIS)



President Dwight D. Eisenhower (second from right, seated), is shown as he met with governors of six flood-ravaged northeastern states, at Hartford, Connecticut on August 25, 1955 after the chief executive made an aerial inspection tour of the stricken areas. Left to right: New Jersey Governor Robert Meyner, Rhode Island Governor Dennis Robert; New York Governor AVERELL HARRIMAN; Connecticut Governor Abraham Ribicoff, Civil Defense Head Val Petersen; President Dwight Eisenhower and Red Cross Chief E. ROLAND HARRIMAN. Standing in the background are other governors, Congressmen, and Senators, including U.S. Senator PRESCOTT S. BUSH (standing, third from right). President Eisenhower promised to obtain 75 million dollars in federal aid for the stricken areas and said he would call a special session of Congress if necessary to appropriate the money. (Bettmann/CORBIS)



Members of the United States Senate and House of Representatives present President John F. Kennedy with a pair of cuff links at the White House on March 1, 1961 after he signed his first bill as president. The congressmen present are: (from left to right) Rep. Fred Cchewengel, Rep. Peter Mack Jr., Sen. Everett Dirksen, Sen. Vance Hartke, Rep. Winfield K. Denton, Sen. JOHN SHERMAN COOPER, William B. Brasy, and Sen. Paul H. Douglas. (Bettmann/CORBIS)



Big Groups of Senators Who Caucused on Filibuster in January 1957. Left to right standing: Senators Jason F. Murray (D); JOHN SHERMAN COOPER (R), Ky.; Clifford P. Case (R), N.J.; Fred Payne (R), Maine; PRESCOTT S. BUSH, (R) Conn.; Hubert Humphrey (D), Minn.; Joseph Clark, Jr. (D); Richard L. Neuberger (D); Thomas H. Kuchel (R) Calif. Left to right seated: Chase Potter (R), Mich.; Clinton P. Anderson; Irving Ives (R), N.Y.; Paul H. Douglas (D), Ill.; H. Alexander Smith (R), N.J. (Bettmann/CORBIS)



Seven members of the eight man GOP "truth squad" are shown at the Capitol in Washington, D.C. on September 1, 1960 after discussing their activities at the end of the bob-tailed session of Congress today. They announced the group was reconstituted as a campaign "fact squad" to range the country and "set the record straight." The group, created by Republican presidential nominee Nixon, kept watch in the Senate over the Democrats and intends to carry its efforts into the field. Left to right: (standing) Senators Francis Case (S.D.); PRESCOTT BUSH (Conn.); Kenneth Keating (N.Y.); (seated) Roman L. Hruska (Nebr.); Everett Dirksen (Ill.); John Williams (Del.) and Hiram Fong (Hawaii). (Bettmann/CORBIS)



Harold C. Patterson, Clarence H. Adams, J. Sinclair Armstrong, ANDREW DOWNEY ORRICK, and Earl F. Hastings participate in a U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission meeting in March 1956.
 (Photo: <http://www.sechistorical.org/museum/photos/1950/>)



The U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission in August 1957. Standing, left to right: Earl F. Hastings and James C. Sargent; seated, left to right: ANDREW DOWNEY ORRICK, Edward N. Gadsby, and Harold C. Patterson.
 (Photo: <http://www.sechistorical.org/museum/photos/1950/>)



U.S. Senator-elect Thruston B. Morton (left) appears with U.S. Senator JOHN SHERMAN COOPER (second from right) during the elections in November 1956. (Photo by Robert W. Kelley//Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)



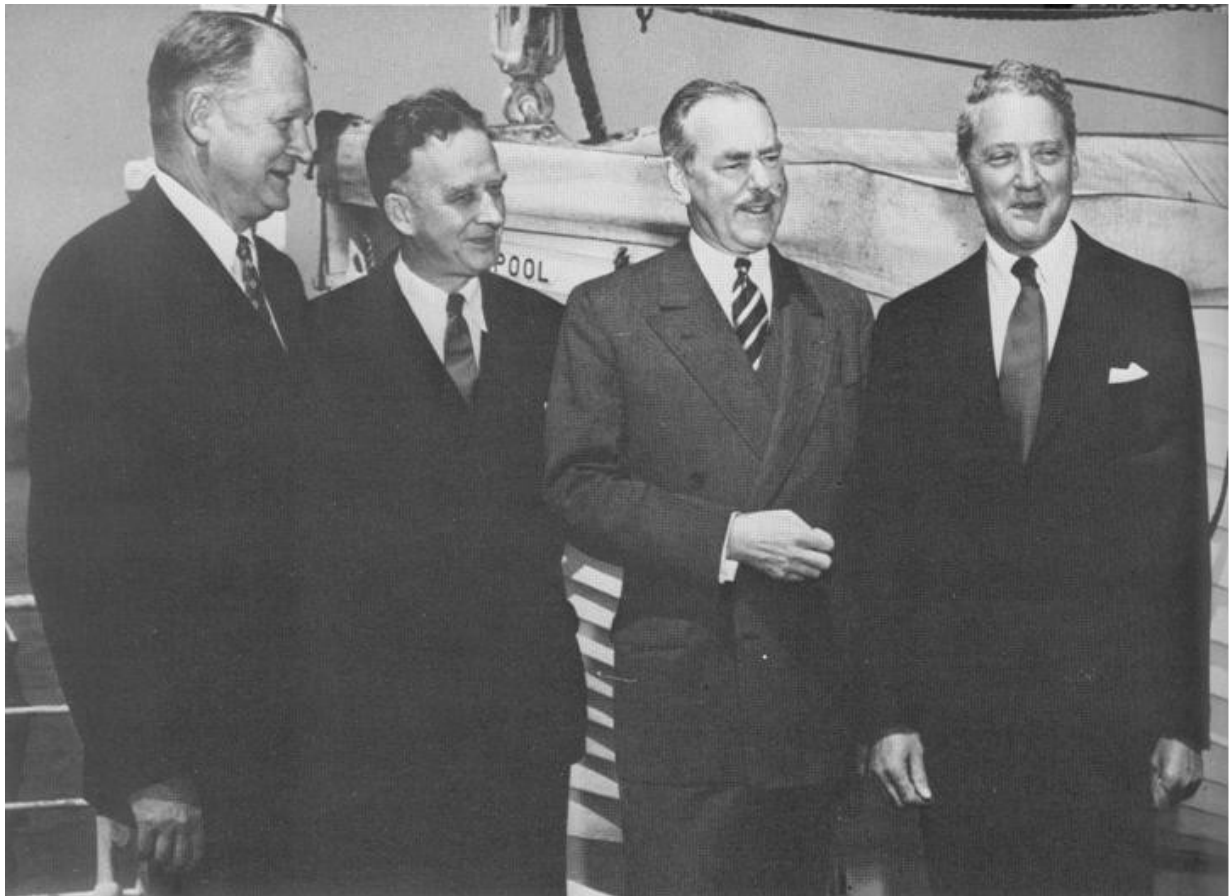
U.S. Senator Jacob K. Javits (center) watches U.S. Senator JOHN SHERMAN COOPER (left) shake hands with New York Governor Nelson Rockefeller (right) during a Presidential breakfast in July 1960. (Photo by Ed Clark//Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)



U.S. Senator JOHN SHERMAN COOPER (left) appears with CHARLES M. SPOFFORD on August 25, 1950.
(Photo by Hulton Archive/Getty Images)



U.S. Senator ROBERT A. TAFT (far left) appears with (from left to right) presidential candidate Wendell Willkie, Senator Warren Barbour, Senator Charles McNary, Rep. Joseph Martin Jr., and Senator Arthur Vandenberg in 1940.
(Source: *Mr. Republican: A biography of Robert A. Taft* by James T. Patterson)



Left to right: George W. Perkins, Philip C. Jessup Sr., Dean Acheson, and U.S. Senator JOHN SHERMAN COOPER pose for a group portrait. Dean Acheson's son DAVID C. ACHESON would become a member of Skull & Bones. Dean Acheson's daughter Mary would marry WILLIAM P. BUNDY, also a member of Skull & Bones.



AVERELL HARRIMAN (right) watches U.S. Secretary of Defense ROBERT LOVETT (center) shake hands with U.S. Army General Dwight D. Eisenhower.



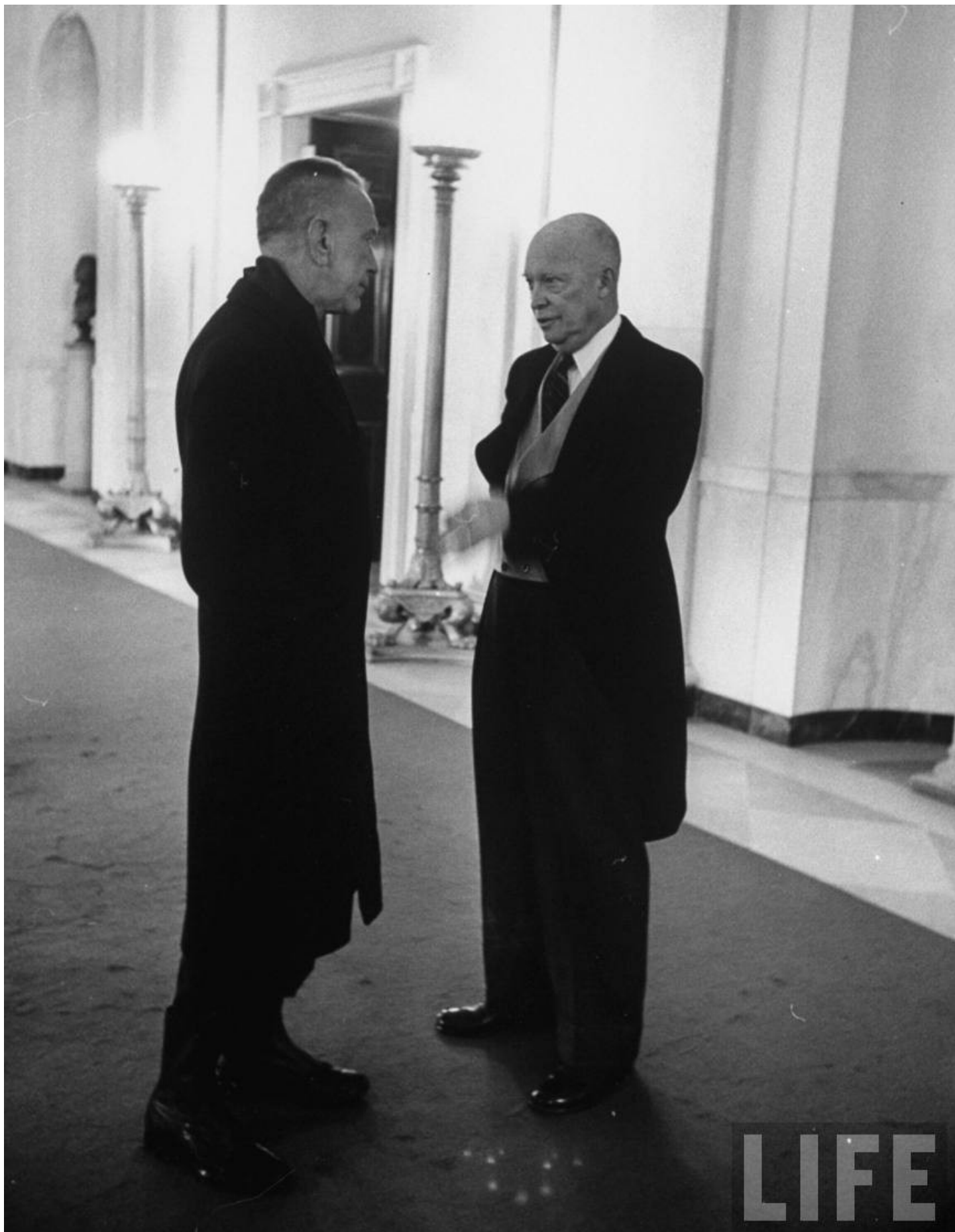
U.S. Senator ROBERT A. TAFT sits on the couch with Republican Party presidential candidate Dwight D. Eisenhower on September 12, 1952.



Republican Party presidential candidate Dwight Eisenhower shakes hands with U.S. Senator ROBERT A. TAFT in 1952. (Source: *Ike 1890-1990: A Pictorial History (Commemorative Edition)* by Douglas Kinnard)



Richard Nixon watches CHARLES PHELPS TAFT II (second from left) shake hands with Republican Party presidential candidate Dwight Eisenhower in 1952. TAFT was the Republican candidate for the governor of Ohio that year.



Ex-President Dwight D. Eisenhower talking to poet ARCHIBALD MacLEISH before leaving for President John F. Kennedy's Inauguration in Washington, D.C. on January 20, 1961. (Photo: Ed Clark/Time Life)



President-elect John F. Kennedy shakes hands with Brown Brothers Harriman & Co. partner ROBERT A. LOVETT in Washington, D.C. in 1960. (Stan Wayman/Life Magazine)



President John F. Kennedy (left) meets with Ambassador-at-Large AVERELL HARRIMAN at White House in March 1961. (Photo: Joseph Scherschel /Life Magazine)



President John F. Kennedy watches as Herbert Miller administers the oath to the members of the General Advisory Committee of the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency inside the Oval Office at the White House on April 2, 1962. The members include George Meany; Dean McGee; Trevor Gardner; Gen. Thomas D. White; Dr. James, John McCloy, and ROBERT LOVETT. (Bettmann/CORBIS)



Left to right: Theodore Sorensen, National Security Advisor McGEORGE BUNDY, Attorney General Robert F. Kennedy, and Kenneth O'Donnell prepare for a meeting on February 24, 1961. (Photo by George Tames/New York Times Co./Getty Images)



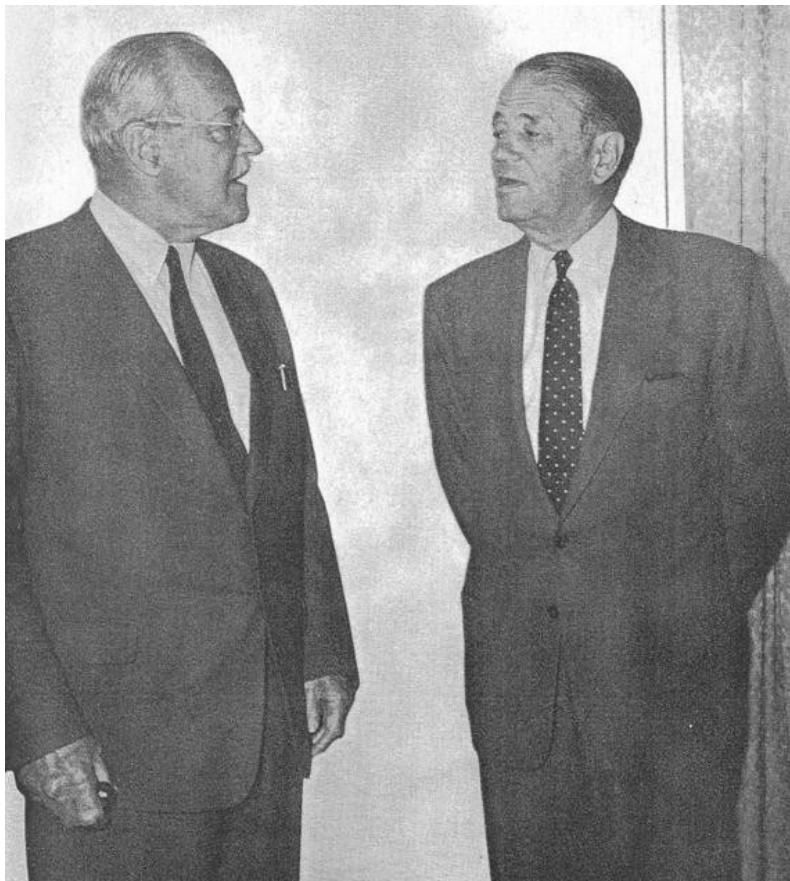
President John F. Kennedy confers with National Security Advisor McGEORGE BUNDY at the White House on June 13, 1962. McGeorge Bundy was a member of Skull & Bones and the Council on Foreign Relations.
(Photo: [Abbie Rowe, National Park Service, John F. Kennedy Presidential Library and Museum](#))



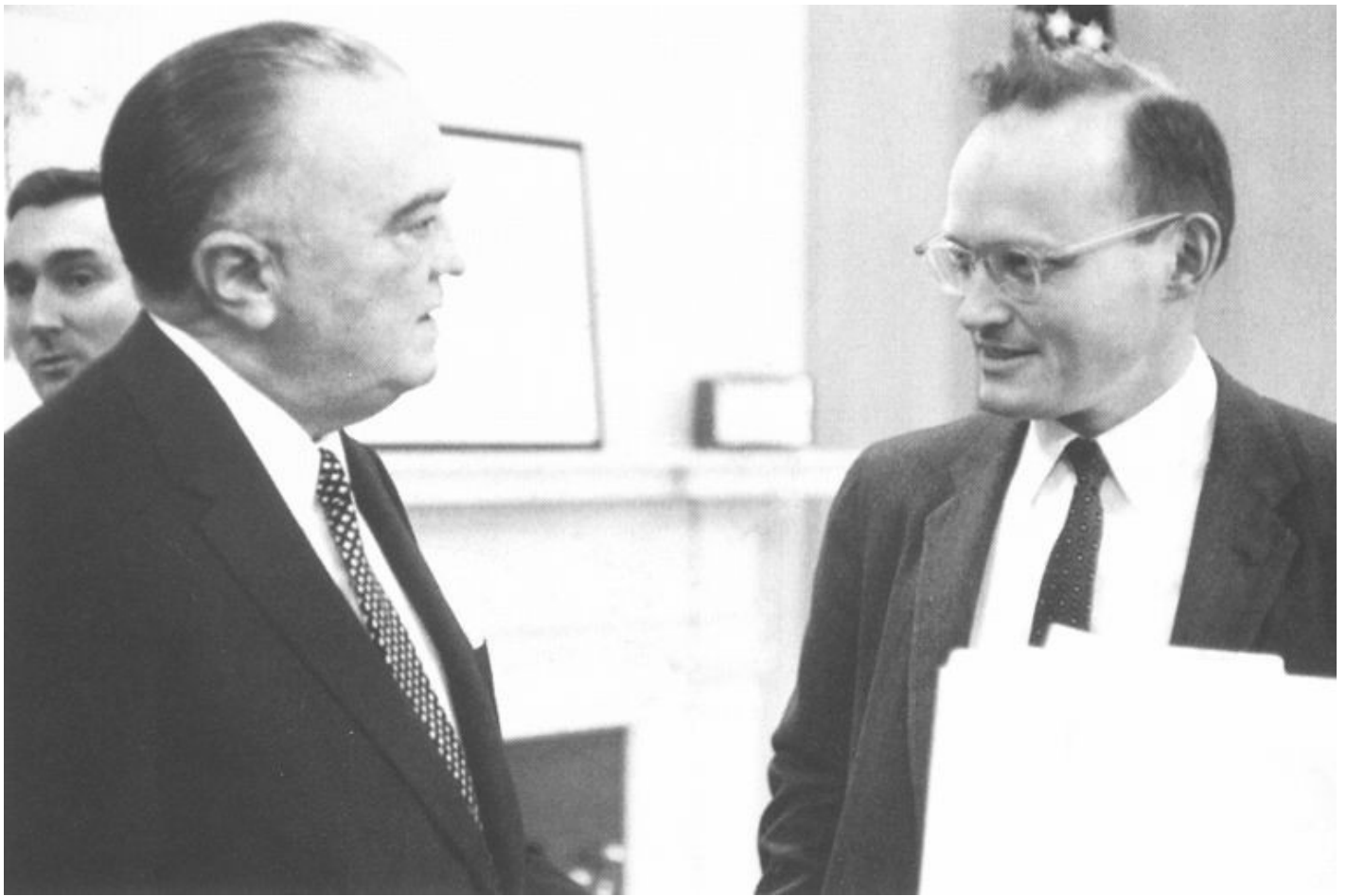
Warren Commission member U.S. Senator JOHN SHERMAN COOPER (left, wearing glasses), Warren Commission investigator David Belin (center), and Warren Commission member John McCloy (right), the Chairman of the Council on Foreign Relations, stand in front of the Texas School Book Depository in Dallas, Texas on May 8, 1964. Senator John Sherman Cooper was a member of Skull & Bones, a secret society at Yale University. John McCloy and John Sherman Cooper were members of the Council on Foreign Relations. (Photo: UPI/Bettmann; *The Chairman* by Kai Bird)



Members of the Warren Commission present their report on the assassination of President John F. Kennedy at the White House on September 24, 1964. From Left to right: former Chase Manhattan Chairman John McCloy, J. Lee Rankin (General Counsel), Senator Richard Russell, Representative Gerald Ford, Chief Justice Earl Warren, President Lyndon B. Johnson, former CIA Director Allen Dulles, SENATOR JOHN SHERMAN COOPER, and Representative Hale Boggs. (Photo: Cecil Stoughton/Lyndon B. Johnson Presidential Library)



Former CIA Director Allen Dulles (left) talks to CHARLES M. SPOFFORD. (Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



Director of Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) J. Edgar Hoover (left) meets with National Security Advisor McGEORGE BUNDY.



CIA Director John A. McCone (left) talks to National Security Advisor McGEORGE BUNDY at the White House in December 1963. (Photo by Stan Wayman//Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)



Secretary of Defense Robert McNamara (obscured, far left), President Lyndon B. Johnson, former President Dwight Eisenhower, and National Security Advisor McGEORGE BUNDY smile for the camera in the Cabinet Room at the White House on February 16, 1965.



President Lyndon B. Johnson (right) talks to (from left to right) Llewellyn Thompson, McGEORGE BUNDY, and AVERELL HARRIMAN aboard Air Force One. (Photo: Lyndon B. Johnson Presidential Library)



U.S. President Lyndon B. Johnson chats with Ambassador-at-Large AVERELL HARRIMAN in the Oval Office on November 2, 1967.
([Mike Geissinger/Lyndon B. Johnson Presidential Library](#))



U.S. President Lyndon B. Johnson chats with Ford Foundation President McGEORGE BUNDY in the Oval Office on August 23, 1967.
(Photo: [Yoichi R. Okamoto/Lyndon B. Johnson Presidential Library](#))



Assistant Secretary of State WILLIAM BUNDY, Secretary of State Dean Rusk, President Lyndon B. Johnson, Secretary of Defense Robert McNamara, and Deputy Secretary of Defense Cyrus Vance meet in the Cabinet Room on December 1, 1964.



Clockwise, left to right: Ambassador-at-Large AVERELL HARRIMAN, President Lyndon B. Johnson, Ford Foundation President McGEORGE BUNDY, U.S. Ambassador to the Soviet Union Llewellyn E. Thompson, Secretary of State Dean Rusk, Secretary of Defense Robert McNamara, and National Security Advisor Walt Rostow meet privately at the Glassboro Summit Conference in Glassboro, New Jersey on June 25, 1967. (Photo: [Yoichi R. Okamoto/Lyndon B. Johnson Presidential Library](#))



Ambassador-at-Large W. AVERELL HARRIMAN (right) meets with President-elect Richard M. Nixon (left) at a hotel in New York City on December 5, 1968. (AP Photo)



McGEORGE BUNDY (left) and his brother WILLIAM P. BUNDY prepare for a meeting.



U.S. Supreme Court justices smile for the camera. Standing from left to right: Byron R. White, William J. Brennan Jr., POTTER STEWART, Arthur Goldberg; (seated, left to right): Tom C. Clark, Hugo Black, Earl Warren, William O. Douglas. John M. Harlan is absent. (Photo: Manuscripts & Archives, Yale University Library)



U.S. Senator Eugene McCarthy campaigns for JOHN KERRY during Kerry's 1972 campaign for U.S. House of Representatives.



Brown Brothers Harriman & Co. partners (from left to right) E. ROLAND HARRIMAN, PRESCOTT BUSH, KNIGHT WOOLLEY, and ROBERT LOVETT meet privately at the Brown Brothers Harriman & Co. office in New York City on July 28, 1964. The Gulf of Tonkin incident occurred during the first week of August 1964.



Brown Brothers Harriman & Co. partner ROBERT A. LOVETT (left) meets with fellow partner Robert V. Roosa in Roosa's office at the Brown Brothers Harriman & Co. headquarters in New York City on May 4, 1967.



Brown Brothers Harriman & Co. partners E. ROLAND HARRIMAN, former Secretary of Defense ROBERT A. LOVETT, KNIGHT WOOLLEY, JOHN B. MADDEN, and STEPHEN Y. HORD were members of Skull & Bones.



Members of the United States delegation to the United Nations general assembly, which meets in New York next week, pose for a group photo after swearing in ceremonies at the State Department in Washington, D.C. on September 17, 1954. The group includes (seated, left to right): Charles H. Mahoney of Detroit; C.D. Jackson of New York; Sen. J. William Fulbright (D. Ark.); Sen. H. Alexander Smith (R. N.J.); and Henry Cabot Lodge Jr., of Mass., head of the delegation. Standing (left to Right): Roger W. Strauss of New York; James P. Nash of Austin, Texas; Mrs. Oswald B. Lord of New York; Ade M. Johnson of Washington; and JAMES J. WADSWORTH of New York. Those in the back row are alternates. (Bettmann/CORBIS)



GEORGE H.W. BUSH is sworn in as United States Ambassador to the United Nations in Washington, D.C. on February 26, 1971. From left to right: Associate Justice of the U.S. Supreme Court POTTER STEWART, Barbara Bush, George H.W. Bush, and President Richard M. Nixon. George H.W. Bush and Potter Stewart were members of Skull & Bones at Yale University. (Ron Sachs/CORBIS)



Former Chairman of Chase Manhattan Bank John McCloy (left) talks to Time and Life magazines founder HENRY R. LUCE at a dinner honoring Paul Hoffman, board chairman of Fund's Center for the study of Democratic Institutions, in New York City in September 1966. (Photo by Al Fenn/Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)



President of The World Bank Eugene R. Black (left) talks to HENRY R. LUCE at the International Industrial Development Conference in October 1957. (Photo by Leonard Mccombe/Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)



J. Kenneth Galbraith (center) relaxes with BARRY ZORTHIAN (left) and HENRY LUCE.



Source: Manuscripts & Archives, Yale University Library
Produced for reference use only. (mssa.img.1206)

JONATHAN B. BINGHAM (left) congratulates Yale President Kingman Brewster Jr. in April 1964. JONATHAN B. BINGHAM would serve as a member of the U.S. House of Representatives from 1965 to 1983.
(Source: Manuscripts & Archives, Yale University Library)

Part 2: SKULL & BONES AFTER VIETNAM WAR



*To George Ball - best
wishes, & thanks -*

Jimmy Carter
9-29-79

President Jimmy Carter & Friends smile for the camera at the White House on September 29, 1979. Front row, left to right: Lloyd Cutler, George W. Ball, AVERELL HARRIMAN, Henry Kissinger, Secretary of State Cyrus Vance, President Jimmy Carter, Dean Rusk, C. Douglas Dillon, and McGEORGE BUNDY. Second row, left to right: John McCloy, Vice President Walter F. Mondale, unidentified, Brent Scowcroft, Secretary of Defense Harold Brown, and Hedley Donovan. Third row, left to right: National Security Advisor Zbigniew Brzezinski, unidentified, James R. Schlesinger, unidentified, unidentified, unidentified. (Photo: George W. Ball Papers, Seeley G. Mudd Manuscript Library at Princeton University)



U.S. Senator JOHN F. KERRY (left) and his wife Teresa Heinz Kerry (center) watch Vice President Dick Cheney administer the oath of office on January 5, 2009. JOHN F. KERRY, Teresa Heinz Kerry, and Dick Cheney are members of the Council on Foreign Relations. (Photo: <http://www.boston.com/news/politics/politicalintelligence/2009/01/>)



U.S. Senator JOHN KERRY (D-MA) (C), Chairman of the U.S. Senate Foreign Relations Committee, Robert Zoellick (R), President of the World Bank, and Dominique Strauss-Kahn, managing director of the International Monetary Fund (IMF), speak at a news conference to discuss the role of the IMF and the World Bank in the global economic crisis on Capitol Hill in Washington, D.C. on March 18, 2009. (Reuters)



Democratic presidential candidate U.S. Senator JOHN KERRY (left) accepts the microphone from former U.S. Treasury Secretary Robert Rubin at a fundraising event on April 14, 2004 in New York City. Rubin and KERRY are members of the Council on Foreign Relations. (Photo by Stephen Chernin/Getty Images)



Lincoln Chafee appears with former President GEORGE H.W. BUSH and his father and U.S. Senator JOHN CHAFEE.



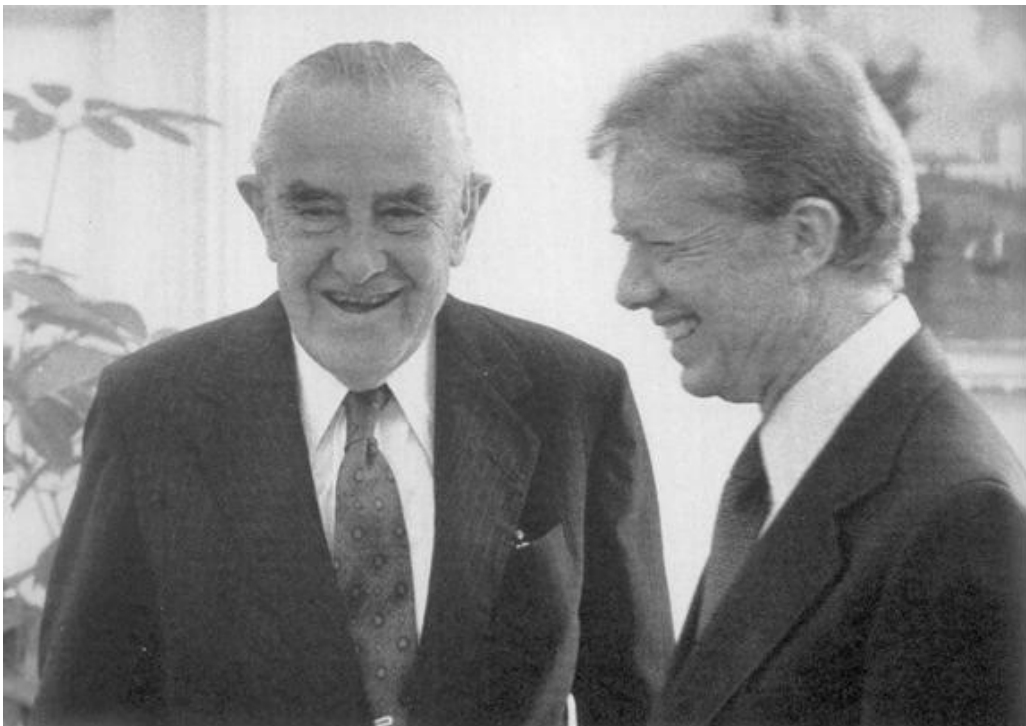
Vice President GEORGE H.W. BUSH (right) swears in U.S. Senator JOHN F. KERRY (Democratic Party, Massachusetts) at the opening of the 99th Congress on January 3, 1985. John Kerry's daughters Alexandra and Vanessa join in the ceremony. (Photo: <http://www.vietnamwar.com/johnkerryphotohistory6.htm>)



Justices of the Supreme Court of the United States pose for a photo in 1973. Supreme Court Justice POTTER STEWART, who ruled in favor of abortion in *Roe v. Wade*, is seated on the far left. POTTER STEWART was a member of Skull & Bones. (Photo: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Image:USSC_justice_group_photo-1973_current.jpg)



President Ronald Reagan shares a joke with WILLIAM F. BUCKLEY JR., the Editor-in-Chief of *National Review* magazine, at a private birthday party in honor of Reagan's 75th Birthday in the White House residence on February 7, 1986. William F. Buckley was a member of the Council on Foreign Relations and a member of Skull & Bones at Yale University.
(Photo: [Ronald Reagan Presidential Library](#))



AVERELL HARRIMAN (left) visits President Jimmy Carter. (Photo: Jimmy Carter Presidential Library)
(Source: *Spanning The Century: The Life of W. Averell Harriman, 1891-1986* by Rudy Abramson)



Former U.S. Senator DAVID BOREN (D-Oklahoma) and former CIA Director Robert Gates (left), the designated Secretary of Defense, smile for the cameras as Robert Gates prepare for his confirmation hearings before the Senate Armed Services Committee on Capitol Hill on December 5, 2006. (Photo by Brendan Smialowski/Getty Images)



Robert M. Gates (center), the nominee for the Director of Central Intelligence Agency, is flanked by U.S. Senator DAVID BOREN (left) and U.S. Senator William S. Cohen (right) during his confirmation hearing before the Senator Intelligence Committee in February 1987. (Photo by Terry Ashe/Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)



U.S. Senator DAVID BOREN (left) and U.S. Senator JOHN CHAFEE talk to the press during a Senate Intelligence Committee hearing on Robert Gates' confirmation as Director of Central Intelligence Agency on October 2, 1991. (Photo by Terry Ashe/Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)



U.S. Senator Sam Nunn (left), U.S. Senator DAVID BOREN (center), and U.S. Senator JOHN KERRY ride on a subway to the U.S. Capitol in March 1985. (Photo by Terry Ashe/Time and Life Pictures/Getty Images)



U.S. Senator Bill Bradley (left) talks to U.S. Senator JOHN H. CHAFEE at a Senate Finance Committee hearing in May 1986. (Photo by Terry Ashe/Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)



U.S. Senator H. John Heinz III (left), U.S. Senator Lloyd M. Bentsen Jr., and U.S. Senator JOHN H. CHAFEE appear at a press conference in February 1987. (Photo by Cynthia Johnson/Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)



Left to right: U.S. Senator JOHN H. CHAFEE, U.S. Senator Alan K. Simpson, U.S. Senator Rudy Boschwitz, Vice President and President-elect GEORGE H.W. BUSH, Senator Bob Dole, and Vice-President-elect Dan Quayle prepare for a meeting on November 29, 1988. (Photo by Cynthia Johnson/Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)



Senate Majority Leader George Mitchell (left, D-ME) and U.S. Senator JOHN H. CHAFEE (right, R-RI) speaks to the press outside the White House after a meeting with President George H.W. Bush on June 6, 1989. (Photo by Cynthia Johnson/Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)



U.S. Senator JOHN H. CHAFEE (left, R-RI) listens to U.S. Senator John Warner (right, R-VA) as they leave a Republican caucus meeting on January 23, 1999, before attending the early start of day eight in the Senate impeachment trial of President Bill Clinton. (Paul J. Richards/AFP/Getty Images)



U.S. Senator William S. Cohen, FBI Director and designated Director of Central Intelligence Agency William H. Webster, and U.S. Senator DAVID BOREN prepare for William H. Webster's confirmation hearings in the Senate in April 1987. (Photo by Terry Ashe/Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)



Left to right: U.S. Senator Bob Graham (D-FL), U.S. Senator Chuck Robb (D-VA), U.S. Senator Max Baucus (D-MT), U.S. Senator JOHN H. CHAFEE (R-RI), U.S. Senator Arlen Specter (R-PA), and U.S. Senator Joseph Lieberman (D-CT) appear at a press conference to discuss the "Patients' Bill of Rights" on July 15, 1999. (Photo by Douglas Graham/Congressional Quarterly/Getty Images)



U.S. Senator Evan Bayh (D-IN), U.S. Senator Arlen Specter (R-PA), U.S. Senator Susan Collins (R-ME), U.S. Senator John Breaux (D-LA), U.S. Senator JOHN H. CHAFEE (R-RI), U.S. Senator Dan Coats (R-IN), and U.S. Senator Olympia Snowe (R-ME) appear at a press conference on July 28, 1999. (Photo by Scott J. Ferrell/Congressional Quarterly/Getty Images)



Former U.S. Ambassador to the Soviet Union AVERELL HARRIMAN (left) and former U.S. Ambassador to the Soviet Union Thomas Watson Jr. (right) testify before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee concerning Soviet relations on June 1, 1983. (Photo by Diana Walker/Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)



Former Secretary of Defense Elliot L. Richardson (right) watches former U.S. Representative to the United Nations Jeane J. Kirkpatrick (center) talk to National Security Advisor McGEORGE BUNDY (left) before testifying at the House Foreign Affairs Subcommittee on the Contras of Nicaragua in April 1985. (Photo by Terry Ashe/Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)



President Ronald Reagan is flanked by U.S. Senator William S. Cohen (left) and U.S. Senator DAVID L. BOREN (right) in the Oval Office in August 1987. William S. Cohen and David L. Boren are members of the Council on Foreign Relations.
(Photo by Cynthia Johnson//Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)



President Ronald Reagan (center) meets with GOP congressional leadership (left to right): U.S. Senator JOHN H. CHAFEE, U.S. Senator Bob Dole, Rep. Robert H. Michel, Rep. Trent Lott, and Rep. Dick Cheney on April 19, 1988.
(Photo by Dirck Halstead/Time & Life Pictures/Getty Images)



President Ronald Reagan celebrates with his staff in the Oval Office on July 29, 1981. From left to right: Richard Williamson, Elizabeth Dole, Dennis Thomas, Don Regan, Ann McLaughlin, Edwin Meese, GEORGE H.W. BUSH, Karna Small, David Gergen, and Ronald Reagan. (Photo: Ronald Reagan Library)



Former presidents Gerald Ford, Richard Nixon, GEORGE H.W. BUSH, Ronald Reagan, and Jimmy Carter stand together in the Oval Office on November 4, 1991. (Photo: George Bush Presidential Library).



President Bill Clinton prepares to sign the North American Free Trade Agreement in the Oval Office in November 1993. Standing, left to right: U.S. Trade Representative Mickey Kantor, Rep. Robert T. Matsui, Vice President Al Gore, Rep. Daniel Rostenkowski, Speaker of the House Thomas S. Foley, Sen. Bob Dole, Rep. Robert H. Michel, Rep. Newt Gingrich, and U.S. Senator JOHN H. CHAFEE. (Photo by Cynthia Johnson/Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)



President Bill Clinton delivers a speech at the South Lawn of the White House on April 4, 1997. Behind Bill Clinton are: (from left to right) Secretary of State Madeleine Albright, former Secretary of State James Baker III, Secretary of Defense William S. Cohen, Vice President Al Gore, President of the University of Oklahoma DAVID L. BOREN, and National Security Advisor Samuel L. Berger. Everyone except for Al Gore is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations. (Photo by Congressional Quarterly/Getty Images)



Left photo: President GEORGE W. BUSH announces BILL DONALDSON as his nominee for Chairman of the Securities and Exchange Commission on December 10, 2002 in the Roosevelt Room of the White House.



Right photo: President GEORGE W. BUSH (left) and author DAVID McCULLOUGH appear at the White House.



President GEORGE W. BUSH (center) receives a football from President of the University of Oklahoma DAVID L. BOREN (left) at the White House on March 5, 2001. (Luke Frazza/AFP/Getty Images)



President GEORGE W. BUSH (seated) finishes signing the joint congressional resolution authorizing the U.S. use of force against Iraq if needed at the White House on October 16, 2002. Behind him are (left to right) Sen. John Warner, Sen. Trent Lott, Sen. John McCain, Rep. Robert Andrews, and Rep. Roy Blount. (Luke Frazza/AFP/Getty Images)



President GEORGE W. BUSH (third from left) receives an applause from (left to right) U.S. Attorney General John Ashcroft, FBI Director Robert Mueller, CIA Director George Tenet, and Secretary of Homeland Security Tom Ridge after speaking at FBI headquarters in Washington, D.C. on February 14, 2003. (Photo by Mark Wilson/Getty Images)



President GEORGE W. BUSH shakes hands with U.S. Senator Arlen Specter (R-Penn.) after signing H.R. 3199, USA PATRIOT Improvement and Reauthorization Act of 2005 in the East Room of the White House on Thursday, March 9, 2006. ([White House photo by Kimberlee Hewitt](#))



U.S. President George W. Bush prepares to sign the intelligence reform bill into law with (L-R) Sen. Bill Frist (R-TN), Sen. Joe Lieberman (D-CT), 9-11 Commission Chairman Thomas Kean, National Security Advisor Condoleezza Rice, Sen. Susan Collins (R-ME), Rep. Pete Hoekstra (R-MI), CIA Director Porter Goss, 9/11 Commission Vice Chairman Lee Hamilton, and Rep. Jane Harman (D-CA) looking on at the Andrew W. Mellon Auditorium in Washington, D.C. on December 17, 2004. The bill, which faced adversity during congressional passage, is the largest overhaul of U.S. intelligence gathering in 50 years. (Photo by Win McNamee/Getty Images)



U.S. President GEORGE W. BUSH (center) and U.S. Vice President Dick Cheney (right) meet with House Democratic Party leader Rep. Nancy Pelosi (D-CA) in the Oval Office of the White House on November 9, 2006. Bush and U.S. Vice President Cheney met with the House Democratic leadership in the wake of the Democrats winning the majority in the 2006 mid-term elections. (Photo by Brendan Smialowski/Getty Images)



President GEORGE W. BUSH and United States Supreme Court Justice Sandra Day O'Connor share a moment backstage on March 3, 2005, prior to the swearing-in ceremonies for Michael Chertoff as Secretary of Homeland Security.



Left to right: U.S. Senator Charles Schumer, U.S. Senator Dianne Feinstein, U.S. Senator JOHN KERRY, and U.S. Senator Ted Kennedy celebrate after passing an unconstitutional gun-control bill in the Senate on March 2, 2004.



U.S. Senator JOHN KERRY (left), former Congressman John Brademas (center), and former Speaker of the House Newt Gingrich sit together on Capitol Hill on April 10, 2007. (Photo by Chip Somodevilla/Getty Images)



U.S. Senator Joe Biden (left), Chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, U.S. Senator Christopher Dodd (center), and U.S. Senator JOHN KERRY (right) listen to testimony from Gen. David Petraeus and U.S. Ambassador to Iraq Ryan Crocker during a hearing of the Senate Foreign Relations on Capitol Hill in Washington, D.C. on September 11, 2007. JOHN KERRY and Christopher Dodd are members of the Council on Foreign Relations. (Photo by Chip Somodevilla/Getty Images)



U.S. Senator JOHN F. KERRY (Democrat, left), U.S. Senator Joseph Lieberman (independent, center), and U.S. Senator John Warner (Republican, right) laugh together on Capitol Hill in Washington D.C. on June 5, 2008. The Bilderberg Meetings began in Chantilly, Virginia on June 5, 2008. All three men are members of the Council on Foreign Relations. (AP Photo)



Former U.S. Secretary of State Henry Kissinger (center) is flanked by members of the U.S. Senate before the beginning of a Senate Foreign Relations Committee hearing on Capitol Hill in Washington, D.C. on January 31, 2007. From left to right: U.S. Senator Norm Coleman (R-Minnesota), U.S. Senator Richard Lugar (D-Indiana), Kissinger, U.S. Senator Joe Biden (D-Delaware), and U.S. Senator JOHN KERRY (D-Massachusetts). JOHN KERRY and Henry Kissinger are members of the Council on Foreign Relations. (Photo by Mark Wilson/Getty Images)



Former U.S. presidential candidate Sen. JOHN F. KERRY (left) shakes hands with Republican presidential candidate Sen. John McCain (center) as moderator Tim Russert (right) looks on after a taping of Meet the Press at the NBC studios in Washington, D.C. on September 16, 2007. (Photo by Alex Wong/Getty Images for Meet the Press)



Senator Bob Graham and Senator JOHN KERRY "leave no child behind" in a Children's Defense Fund event on April 9, 2003.



U.S. Senator Arlen Specter (R-Penn., left) and U.S. Senator JOHN KERRY (D-Mass., right) head to the floor to vote during a rare Saturday session as Congress continues to work on Capitol Hill in Washington, D.C. on Saturday, September 27, 2008. ([Associated Press photo by Lauren Victoria Burke](#))



U.S. Secretary of State Nominee and incumbent U.S. Senator Hillary Rodham Clinton (D-NY) (3rd L) arrives at her confirmation hearing before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee as she is flanked by Sen. Richard Lugar (R-Indiana, left), a Rhodes Scholar, and Sen. JOHN KERRY (D-Massachusetts, right), a member of Skull & Bones, on Capitol Hill in Washington, D.C. on January 13, 2009. ([Getty Images](#))



Former Vice President Al Gore (R) shakes hands with U.S. Senator Chris Dodd (D-CT, left) and U.S. Senator JOHN KERRY (D-MA, center) before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee hearing on "Addressing Global Climate Change: The Road to Copenhagen" on Capitol Hill in Washington, D.C. on January 28, 2009 ([AFP/Getty Images](#))



U.S. Senator JOHN KERRY, the Senate Foreign Relations Committee chairman, talks with former Secretary of State James A. Baker III (left) before a Senate Foreign Relations Committee hearing on war powers in the 21st century in Washington, D.C. on April 28, 2009. ([AP Photo](#))



Richard Holbrooke (C), special representative for Afghanistan and Pakistan, greets U.S. Senator JOHN KERRY (left) prior to testifying before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee in Washington, D.C. on May 12, 2009. Holbrooke testified on the topic of "U.S. Strategy Toward Pakistan." (Getty Images)



U.S. Senator JOHN KERRY (D-Massachusetts) talks with IRS Commissioner Douglas Shulman (left) on Capitol Hill in Washington, D.C. on March 17, 2009, prior to the committee's hearing on tax issues related to Ponzi schemes. (AP Photo)



U.S. Army Gen. David Petraeus (left), Commander of the U.S. Central Command, shakes hands with U.S. Senator JOHN KERRY, Chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, on May 7, 2009, before a luncheon on Capitol Hill in Washington, D.C. (AP Photo)



Speaker of the House Nancy Pelosi embraces U.S. Senator JOHN KERRY.



U.S. Senator Hillary Rodham Clinton stands beside U.S. Senator JOHN KERRY.



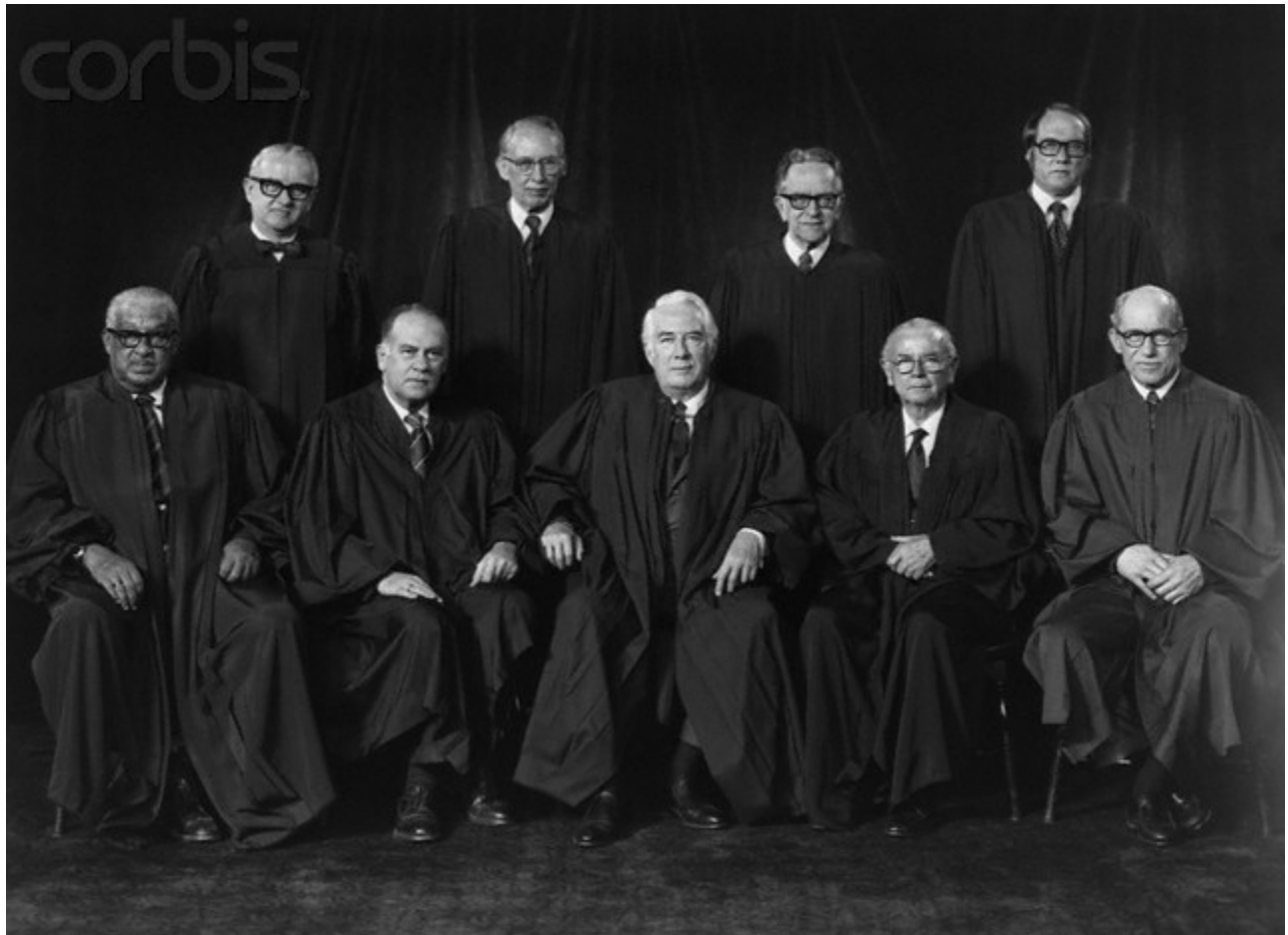
President Gerald Ford (left) watches Supreme Court Justice POTTER STEWART (right) administer the oath of office to Donald Rumsfeld, who is sworn in as Secretary of Defense, in Washington D.C on November 20, 1975. (Photo by Pictorial Parade/Archive Photos/Getty Images)



U.S. Supreme Court Justices pose with Ronald Reagan in the White House Blue Room on September 25, 1984. From left to right: Sandra Day O'Connor, John Paul Stevens, Harry Blackmun, Thurgood Marshall, William Rehnquist, William Brennan, Ronald Reagan, Chief Justice Warren Burger, Byron White, Lewis F. Powell, Jr., and former Justice POTTER STEWART. (Photo: Ronald Reagan Presidential Library)



Retired U.S. Supreme Court justice POTTER STEWART administers the oath of office to Vice President GEORGE H.W. BUSH (left) in January 1985.



The members of the 1976 United States Supreme Court. Chief Justice Warren Burger is seated in the middle. Thurgood Marshall is seated on the far left. Potter Stewart is seated second from left. Byron White is seated on the far right. (Bettmann/CORBIS)



EPA Administrator William Reilly (center) meets with Senator JOHN CHAFEE and Senator Al Gore in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil for Earth Summit in 1992. (Photo: [Environmental Protection Agency](#))



Treasury Secretary Henry Paulson, left, talks with former New York Stock Exchange Chairman WILLIAM H. DONALDSON before his address to a morning gathering at the main branch of the New York Public Library in New York City on July 22, 2008. Paulson said Congress needs to quickly approve a support package for Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac to make sure the two mortgage giants maintain their critically important role in housing finance. ([Associated Press photo by Richard Drew](#))



Robert Rubin (center), the Director of the National Economic Council, appears at the New York Stock Exchange in New York City on February 18, 1993 with Alice Rivlin (right), the Deputy Director of Office of Management and Budget, and WILLIAM H. DONALDSON, the Chairman and CEO of New York Stock Exchange. Rubin, Rivlin, and Donaldson are members of the Council on Foreign Relations. The World Trade Center in New York City was bombed on February 26, 1993. (© Najlah Feanny/Corbis)



Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) Chairman WILLIAM H. DONALDSON testifies before the Senate Banking, Housing and Urban Affairs Committee on Capitol Hill in Washington, D.C. on October 15, 2003. (© WILLIAM PHILPOTT/Reuters/Corbis)



President GEORGE W. BUSH speaks with The Reverend Jesse Jackson (L) as he works the crowd following remarks at the Urban League's annual Conference in Detroit, Michigan on July 23, 2004. (Brooks Kraft/Corbis)



President-elect GEORGE H.W. BUSH (left) meets with the Rev. Jesse Jackson in Bush's office in Washington, D.C. on November 30, 1988. (Bettmann/CORBIS)



Democratic Party presidential nominee JOHN KERRY (left) chats with The Reverend Jesse Jackson at a church service at East Mt. Zion Baptist Church in Cleveland, Ohio on October 3, 2004. (JIM YOUNG/Reuters/Corbis)



Senator JOHN KERRY (left) appears with Senator Joseph Lieberman (center) and Reverend Al Sharpton.



President GEORGE W. BUSH attends a campaign election rally with California Governor Arnold Schwarzenegger (R) in Columbus, Ohio on October 29, 2004. (JASON REED/Reuters/Corbis)



President GEORGE W. BUSH appears with Rudy Giuliani, the Mayor of New York City.



President GEORGE W. BUSH shakes hands with Republican Party presidential candidate Senator John McCain (R-Arizona, left) at the Rose Garden of the White House on March 5, 2008. (Photo by Alex Wong/Getty Images)



Democratic Party presidential candidate Senator JOHN KERRY (left) is seen celebrating with Senator Ted Kennedy in 2004.



Republican Party presidential candidate Senator John McCain (left) talks with former President GEORGE H.W. BUSH in Houston, Texas on February 18, 2008. Bush officially endorsed McCain's run for President. (Photo by Dave Einsel/Getty Images)



Democratic Party Presidential candidate Senator JOHN KERRY (left) is seen celebrating with Democratic Party Vice-Presidential candidate Senator John Edwards during the presidential election in 2004.



Former presidents Bill Clinton and GEORGE BUSH watch President GEORGE W. BUSH deliver a speech at the White House.



Retired Admiral Stansfield Turner (left), a former CIA Director and a Rhodes Scholar, shakes hands with Democratic Party presidential candidate Senator JOHN KERRY after introducing Kerry in Waterloo, Iowa on October 20, 2004. (BRIAN SNYDER/Reuters/Corbis)



President of the University of Oklahoma DAVID L. BOREN (right) listens as Republican Party presidential contender Mitt Romney, former Governor of Massachusetts, speaks during an appearance in Oklahoma City on August 14, 2007. (AP Photo)



Michigan Governor Jennifer Granholm shows her support for presidential candidate Senator JOHN KERRY. Jennifer Granholm's husband DAN MULHERN and JOHN KERRY are members of Skull & Bones.



Left photo: President GEORGE W. BUSH, Homeland Security Secretary Michael Chertoff and Secretary of State Condoleezza Rice make their way to the Rose Garden for a statement by Bush on the visa waiver program at the White House on October 17, 2008. ([AFP/Getty Images](#))



Right photo: President GEORGE W. BUSH stands beside Senate Majority Leader Bill Frist.



Left to right: Larry Silverstein, Nicholas Economides, and STEPHEN SCHWARZMAN participate in a meeting called "CEO Summit on Rebuilding Confidence in the U.S. Economy" held at New York University on December 7, 2001. Larry Silverstein was the landlord of the World Trade Center in New York City on September 11, 2001. (Photo: <http://www.stern.nyu.edu/networks/CEO1.html>)



*To Brett Snyder,
With appreciation for your friendship for which I
am deeply grateful and for all of your help and support
during my chairmanship of the Senate Intelligence Committee.
You are a worthy model for others to follow who aspire
to public service —
David Boren*

DAVID BOREN (center) sits next to CIA Director George Tenet (left of Boren) at a party. CIA Director George Tenet met with former Senator DAVID BOREN for breakfast at the St. Regis Hotel in Washington D.C. on the morning of September 11, 2001.



Left to right: National Security Advisor Condoleezza Rice, Vice President Dick Cheney, President GEORGE W. BUSH, and Secretary of Defense Donald Rumsfeld walk together in Crawford, Texas.



Democratic Party presidential candidate Senator Barack Obama (left) shakes hands with Senator JOHN F. KERRY at the College of Charleston in Charleston, South Carolina on January 10, 2008. (Photo by Richard Ellis/Getty Images)



Democratic Party presidential candidate Senator Barack Obama (D-Illinois) meets with his foreign policy panel of former U.S. government officials at a hotel in Washington D.C. on June 18, 2008. From left to right are former Clinton administration advisor Greg Craig, former Clinton deputy national security advisor James Steinberg, former national security advisor Anthony Lake, former U.S. Senator DAVID BOREN (D-Okla.), former U.S. Rep. Lee Hamilton (D-Indiana), Senator Obama, former Secretary of State Madeleine Albright, former Secretary of Defense William J. Perry, Obama's senior foreign policy adviser Susan E. Rice, former U.S. Rep. Tim Roemer (D-Indiana) and former Secretary of the Navy Richard Danzig. (Reuters)



Democratic Party presidential candidate U.S. Senator Barack Obama (left) gestures to his economic advisor AUSTAN GOOLSBEE as Obama answers questions from the audience during a campaign stop at the Albuquerque Convention Center in Albuquerque, New Mexico on February 1, 2008. (Photo by Chip Somodevilla/Getty Images)



Democratic Party presidential candidate U.S. Senator Barack Obama is greeted by former U.S. Senator DAVID L. BOREN (left), President of the University of Oklahoma, after Obama's campaign plane arrived in Indianapolis, Indiana on March 15, 2008. David Boren served as Chairman of the Intelligence Committee while he was a U.S. Senator. DAVID L. BOREN is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations, a member of Skull & Bones at Yale University, and a Rhodes Scholar. (AP Photo by Alex Brandon)



Left to right: The Reverend Jesse Jackson, Congressman Jesse Jackson Jr., Illinois State Senator Barack Obama, and Democratic Party presidential candidate Senator JOHN F. KERRY appear at a party on September 11, 2004. (Photo by Arnold Turner/WireImage)



President GEORGE W. BUSH (C) stands with President-elect Barack Obama (2nd L), former President GEORGE H.W. BUSH (L), former President Bill Clinton (2nd R) and former President Jimmy Carter (R) in the Oval Office of the White House in Washington, DC, on January 7, 2009. ([AFP/Getty Images](#))



US President GEORGE W. BUSH (C) stands with President-elect Barack Obama (2nd L), former President GEORGE H.W. BUSH (L), former President Bill Clinton (2nd R) and former President Jimmy Carter (R) in the Oval Office of the White House in Washington, DC, on January 7, 2009. Bush, acting on a suggestion by Obama, invited the former Presidents and President-elect for lunch, the first time since 1981 that all living presidents have been together at the White House. ([AFP/Getty Images](#))



President Barack Obama announces former U.S. Senator Chuck Hagel (not in photo) and former U.S. Senator DAVID BOREN (C) as Co-Chairmen of the President's Intelligence Advisory Board as Vice President Joe Biden (L) looks on during a meeting of the President's Intelligence Advisory Board in the Cabinet Room of the White House on October 28, 2009. (Getty Images)



President Barack Obama and former President George H. Bush share a moment of laughter after speaking about dedication to service at Texas A&M University to mark the 20th anniversary of the Points of Light community service movement in College Station, Texas on Friday, October 16, 2009. (AP Photo)

PART 3: SKULL & BONES AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS



AVERELL HARRIMAN listens to Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev and Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko (far right) at the Kremlin in 1963.



AVERELL HARRIMAN and his wife Pamela Harriman greet Yuri Andropov (far right) in June 1983 in Moscow. Andropov was the former chief of the KGB and former head of the Soviet Union. (TASS Photo)

(Source: *Spanning The Century: The Life of W. Averell Harriman, 1891-1986* by Rudy Abramson)



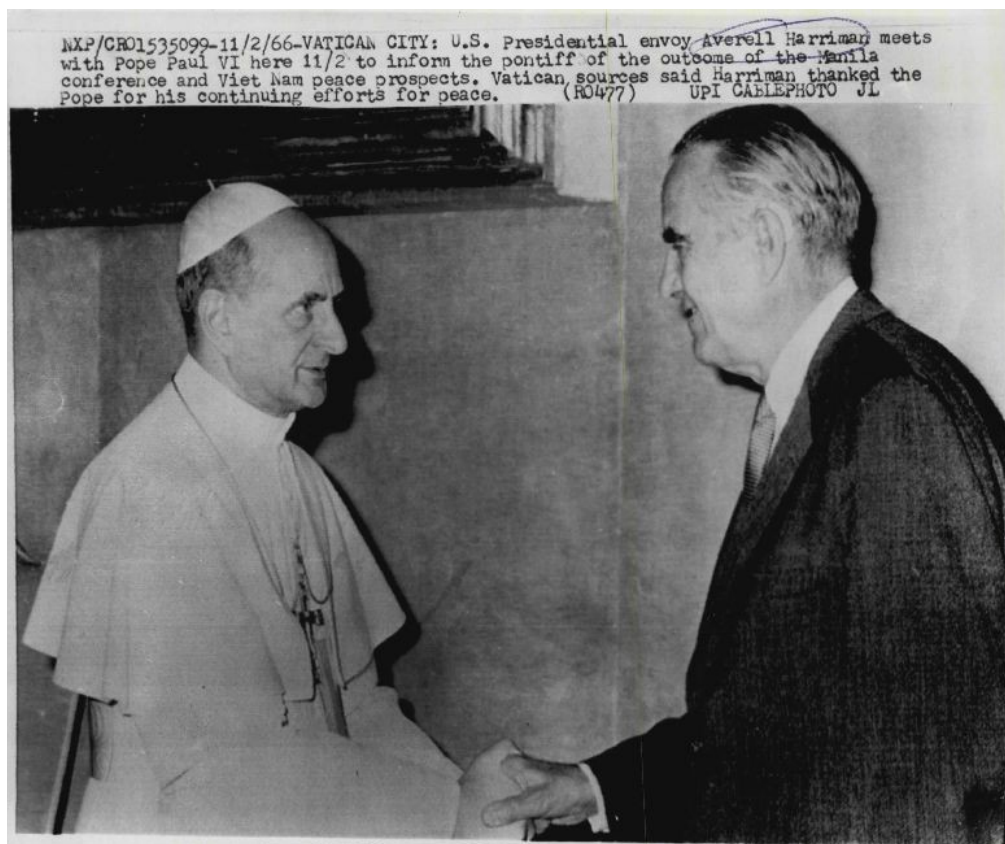
President Lyndon B. Johnson (right) watches Ambassador-at-Large AVERELL HARRIMAN (left) shake hands with Soviet Premier Aleksei Kosygin at the Glassboro Summit in Glassboro, New Jersey on June 25, 1967.
 (Photo by Frank Wolfe/Lyndon B. Johnson Presidential Library)



President GEORGE H.W. BUSH (2nd left) and Mikhail Gorbachev (2nd right) sign the START Treaty in Moscow, Soviet Russia on July 31, 1991 as Secretary of State James A. Baker III (left) and a Soviet official look on, July 31, 1991.
 (Photo: George Bush Presidential Library)



AVERELL HARRIMAN (left) meets with Soviet Communist Leader Leonid Brezhnev in Moscow, Soviet Union on June 4, 1974. (AP Wirephoto)



American Ambassador-at-Large AVERELL HARRIMAN (right) visits Pope Paul VI at the Vatican City on November 2, 1966. (UPI Photo)



National Security Advisor Walt Rostow (left) watches Ford Foundation President McGEORGE BUNDY (right) talk to Soviet Ambassador to the U.S. Anatoly Dobrynin during the Glassboro Summit in June 1967. (Photo: [Yoichi R. Okamoto/Lyndon B. Johnson Presidential Library](#))



Ford Foundation President McGEORGE BUNDY (left) listens to Soviet Commissar Vorontsov during dinner at the Glassboro Summit in Glassboro, New Jersey on June 23, 1967. (Photo: [Yoichi R. Okamoto/ Lyndon B. Johnson Presidential Library](#))



An Anglo-American meeting takes place aboard USS Williamsburg in January 1952. Seated from left to right: British Foreign Minister Anthony Eden, Winston Churchill, Harry Truman, Secretary of State Dean Acheson, Treasury Secretary John W. Snyder, and Defense Secretary ROBERT LOVETT. Standing from left to right: Ambassador to Great Britain Walter Gifford, Gen. Omar N. Bradley, Sir Oliver Franks, Lord Cherwell, Lord Ismay, and AVERELL HARRIMAN.



Ambassador-at-Large AVERELL HARRIMAN visits West Berlin Mayor Willy Brandt at Tempelhof Air Base in West Berlin on March 8, 1961. ([Red Grandy/Stars and Stripes](#))



National Security Advisor McGEORGE BUNDY and his wife Mary Bundy inspect the Berlin Wall in September 1962.
(AP/Wide World Photos)



The opening of the North Atlantic Treaty Council session in New York, September 15, 1950.

Clockwise from the head of the table; Dean Acheson and Charles M. Spofford of the United States; Paul van Zeeland and Fernand van Langenhove of Belgium; Lester B. Pearson and L. D. Wilgress of Canada; Henrik de Kauffmann and M. A. Vestbirk of Denmark; Robert Schuman and Hervé Alphand of France; Bjarni Benediktsson and M. Gunnlaugur Petursson of Iceland; Count Carlo Sforza and Gastone Guidotti of Italy;

Joseph Bech and André Clasen of Luxembourg; Dirk V. Stikker and Jonkheer A. W. L. Tjarda van Starkenborgh-Stachouwer of the Netherlands; Halvard Lange and Dag Bryn of Norway; Paulo A. V. da Cunha and Henrique Queiroz of Portugal; Ernest Bevin and Sir Frederick Hoyer Millar of Great Britain; and Francis Morrissey and T. A. Charlton, secretaries for the deputies.

Associated Press

CHARLES M. SPOFFORD appears at a NATO session in 1950.



AVERELL HARRIMAN (left) and John McCloy (center) visit West Germany's Chancellor Konrad Adenauer (right).



HENRY LUCE (left) talks to Yugoslavia's dictator Josip Broz Tito. (Photo: *Luce and His Empire* by W.A. Swanberg)



Left to right: HENRY R. LUCE, New York City Mayor Robert Wagner Jr., C.D. Jackson, and Mayor of West Berlin Willy Brandt meet privately in October 1961. (Photo: Bob Gomel, Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)



Queen Elizabeth II listens to former U.S. Ambassador to Great Britain Lewis W. Douglas as Prince Philip (fourth from right) chats with Governor of New York AVERELL HARRIMAN (third from right) at an evening banquet in October 1957. Selwyn Lloyd (second from right) also appears at that banquet. (Photo by Robert W. Kelley/Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)



Librarian of Congress ARCHIBALD MacLEISH (left) shakes hands with the British Ambassador to the United States the Marquess of Lothian (Philip H. Kerr), a member of Alfred Milner's Kindergarten, on November 28, 1939.

WAP-100110-10/1/59-WASHINGTON: Italian Premier Antonio Segni holds his audience in conversation prior to a dinner at Anderson House 10/1. LTR are: Sen. Prescott Bush (R-Conn.); Secy of State Christian A. Herter, who gave the dinner in honor of Segni; Segni; and Army Secy Wilber Brucker. UNITED PRESS INTERNATIONAL TELEPHOTO rtf



United States Senator PRESCOTT S. BUSH (left) meets with U.S. Secretary of State Christian A. Herter (second from left), Prime Minister of Italy Antonio Segni (second from right), and Secretary of the Army Wilber Brucker in Washington, D.C., U.S.A. on October 1, 1959. (United Press International)



U.S. Ambassador to Poland VICTOR ASHE listens as Secretary of Defense Donald Rumsfeld (left) speaks to Poland's Prime Minister Marek Belka (foreground) in the Pentagon on August 9, 2004. ([Department of Defense photo by R.D. Ward](#))



President GEORGE W. BUSH toasts Nicolas Sarkozy, the President of France (left). (Photo: [Daily Mail](#))



A dinner party is held at Villa Firenze in Washington, D.C. on February 14, 2012 in honor of Prime Minister of Italy Mario Monti. From left to right: American Secretary of Defense Leon Panetta, American Ambassador to Italy DAVID H. THORNE, Ambassador Claudio Bisogniero, and American Senator JOHN FORBES KERRY.
(Photo: [Italian Embassy in the United States](#))



Prime Minister of Italy Mario Monti (standing, left) speaks while U.S. Senator JOHN FORBES KERRY (center) listens during a party held at the Italian Embassy in Washington, D.C., U.S.A. on February 14, 2012. John Forbes Kerry is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations and a member of Skull & Bones secret society at Yale University.
(Photo: [Italian Embassy in the United States](#))



U.S. Ambassador to Hungary GEORGE HERBERT WALKER III (left) appears with Hungarian Foreign Minister Ferenc Somogyi, Under Secretary of State Nicholas Burns, and Hungarian Ambassador to the U.S. András Simonyi.



U.S. Ambassador to Hungary GEORGE HERBERT WALKER III (left) appears with Hungarian Foreign Minister Ferenc Somogyi, Senator John McCain, and Hungarian Ambassador to the U.S. András Simonyi.



U.S. Senator John Kerry meets with Sudanese Vice President Ali Osman Mohammed Taha, right, in Khartoum, Sudan on April 16, 2009. Kerry said Sudan has agreed to allow some aid back into Darfur after the Sudanese president expelled more than a dozen aid groups from the region last month but did not indicate Thursday whether any of the expelled aid groups would be allowed to return. ([AP Photo](#))



Senate Foreign Relations Committee Chairman U.S. Senator JOHN KERRY (R) shakes hands with UN Secretary General Ban Ki-moon while ranking minority member U.S. Senator Richard Lugar (L) smiles during a meeting on Capitol Hill in Washington, D.C. on March 11, 2009. (Reuters)



Italy's Prime Minister Silvio Berlusconi, Russia's President Vladimir Putin, and NATO Secretary-General Lord Robertson honor President GEORGE W. BUSH.



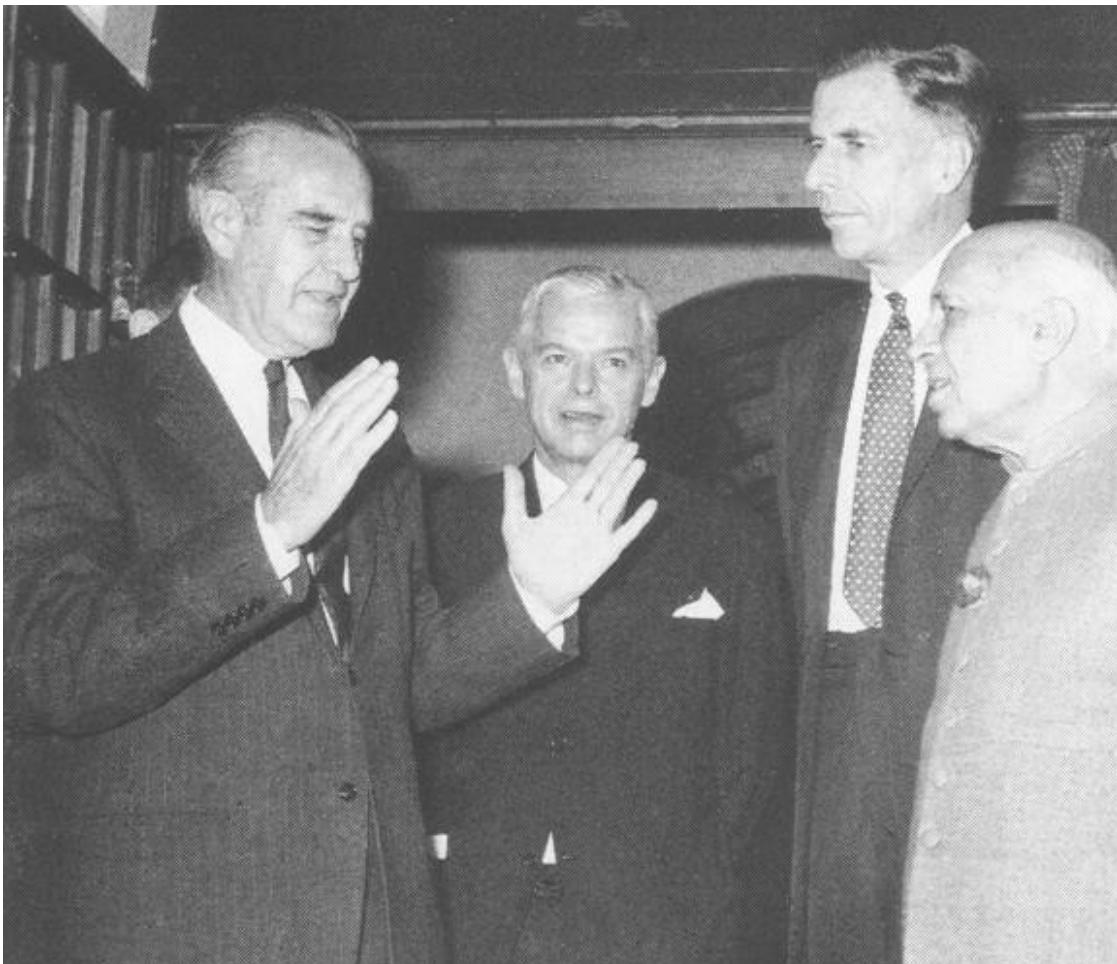
President GEORGE W. BUSH shakes hands with Russia's President Vladimir Putin.



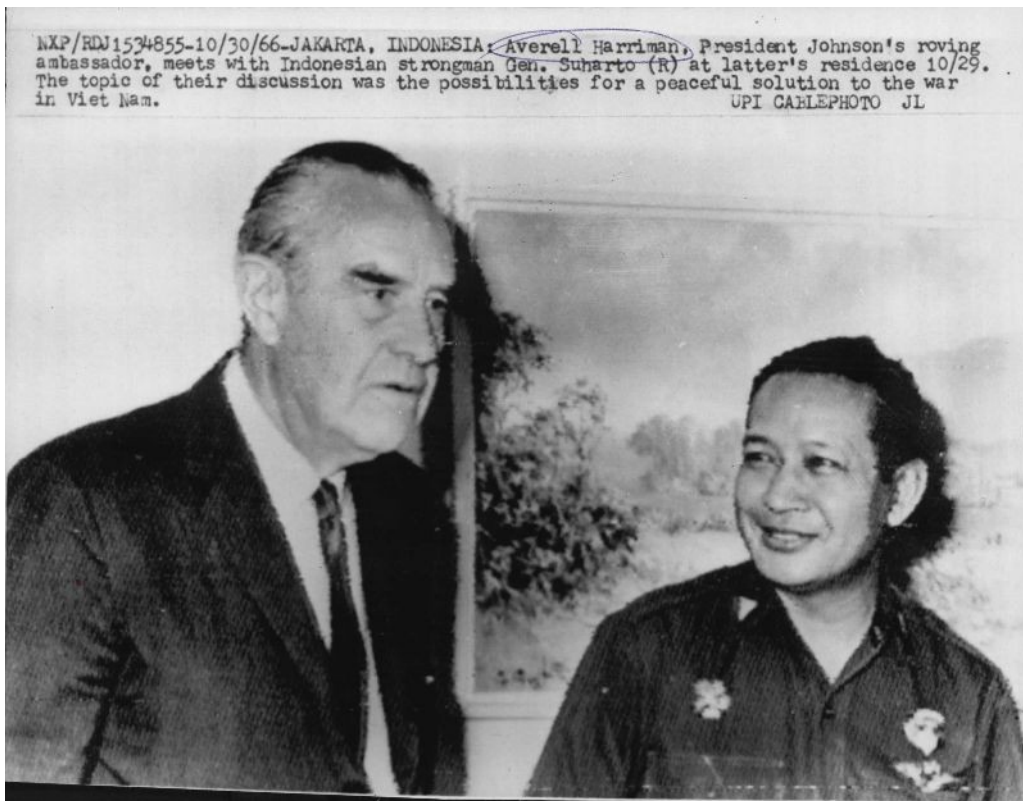
President Gerald Ford and Red China's Commissar Deng Xiaoping inspect the People's Liberation Army in Peking on December 1, 1975. Henry Kissinger, GEORGE BUSH, Barbara Bush, Brent Scowcroft, and WINSTON LORD can be seen in the entourage. (Gerald R. Ford Presidential Library)



President Richard Nixon, National Security Advisor Henry Kissinger, and WINSTON LORD meet with Red China's Commissar Mao Tse-tung in Peking in May 1972.



Left to right: W. AVERELL HARRIMAN (Assistant Secretary of State), Paul Nitze (Assistant Secretary of Defense), and U.S. Ambassador to India J. Kenneth Galbraith meet with India's Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru in New Delhi, India in November 1962. (Photo: *From Hiroshima to Glasnost* by Paul H. Nitze)



Ambassador-at-Large AVERELL HARRIMAN meets with Indonesia's ruler General Suharto in Jakarta, Indonesia on October 29, 1966. (UPI Photo)



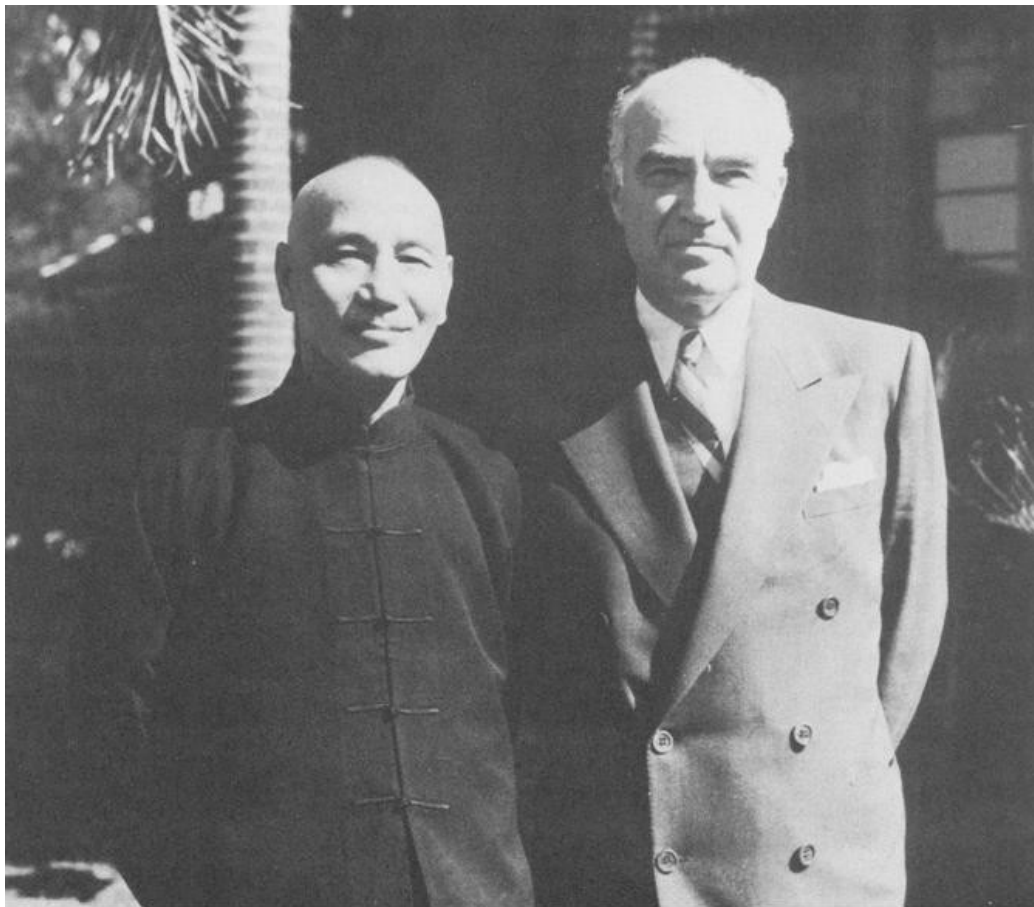
JOHN SHERMAN COOPER (right), the U.S. Ambassador to India, appears with India's Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru (second from right) and Nehru's daughter Indira Gandhi (second from left) in Washington, D.C. in December 1956. (Photo by Ed Clark/Time Life)



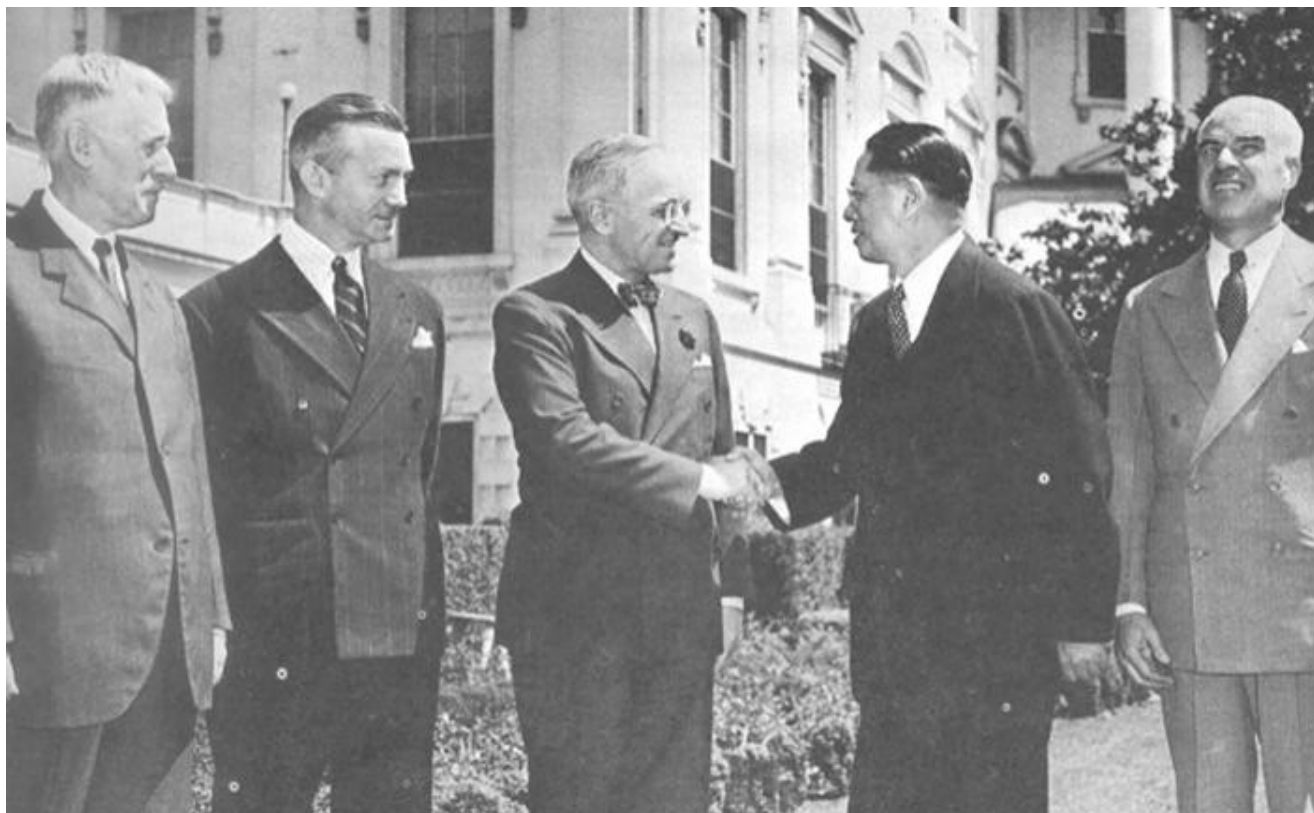
WINSTON LORD (far left), National Security Advisor Brent Scowcroft, Secretary of State Henry Kissinger, President Gerald Ford, GEORGE BUSH, and Joe Sisco meet with Red China's despot Deng Xiaoping and the Chinese Communists.



WINSTON LORD (wearing regular glasses, standing at far left in center row) and National Security Advisor Henry Kissinger (front and center) visit The Forbidden City in Peking during their secret trip to Red China in July 1971.



Time Editor-in-Chief HENRY LUCE stands beside Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, the President of the Republic of China. (Photo: *Luce and His Empire* by W.A. Swanberg)



Secretary of War HENRY STIMSON watches Chinese Nationalist Foreign Minister T. V. Soong greets President Harry Truman. From left to right: HENRY STIMSON, Navy Secretary James Forrestal, and Secretary of State Edward Stettinius. One of T.V. Soong's sisters was Soong Mei-ling, also known as Madame Chiang Kai-shek. His other sister was Soong Ching-ling, also known as Madame Sun Yat-sen. T.V. Soong would flee to New York City after the Chinese Nationalists retreated to the island of Taiwan. Soong's sister Madame Chiang would live in the Republic of China on Taiwan while his other sister Madame Sun stayed in Red China.



Time magazine Editor-in-Chief HENRY LUCE and H.H. Kung (wearing glasses) appear at the opening of China House. H.H. Kung was Nationalist China's Minister of Finance and the Governor of the Central Bank of China during World War II. H.H. Kung earned a Master of Arts degree from Yale University in 1907. H.H. Kung was married to Soong Ai-ling; H.H. Kung's brother-in-laws were Dr. Sun Yat-sen and Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek.
(Photo: *Luce and His Empire* by W.A. Swanberg)



McGEORGE BUNDY (man on the right with glasses) watches Cuba's dictator Fidel Castro deliver a speech at Harvard University in April 1959. (AP/Wide World Photos)



United States Senator JOHN FORBES KERRY shakes hands with Nicaragua's Sandinista rebel Daniel Ortega.



W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, the former Governor of New York, chats with Israel's Prime Minister Golda Meir at the Shoreham Hotel in Washington, D.C. on September 27, 1969. Both HARRIMAN and Meir served as an ambassador to the Soviet Union. W. AVERELL HARRIMAN'S brother ROLAND HARRIMAN was a director of Union Banking Corporation, a bank in New York City that stored Nazi German financier Fritz Thyssen's asset of \$3,000,000 in 1941.
 (Source: [Golda Meir Photo Collection at the University of Wisconsin at Milwaukee Libraries](#))



Left to right: Former First Lady Eleanor Roosevelt, Israel's Army Chief of Staff General Moshe Dayan, Israeli Ambassador to the U.S. Abba Eban, and Governor of New York W. AVERELL HARRIMAN stand together at a mass meeting for Israel at the Polo Grounds in New York City on April 27, 1958.



New York Governor AVERELL HARRIMAN shakes hands with Rabbi J.J. Hecht at a bar mitzvah.



Texas Governor GEORGE W. BUSH worships at the Wailing Wall in Jerusalem in 1998.



U.S. Senator JOHN F. KERRY (D-Massachusetts) speaks at the American Israel Public Affairs Committee's (AIPAC) annual policy conference at the Walter E. Washington Convention Center in Washington, D.C. on May 5, 2009. (Getty Images)



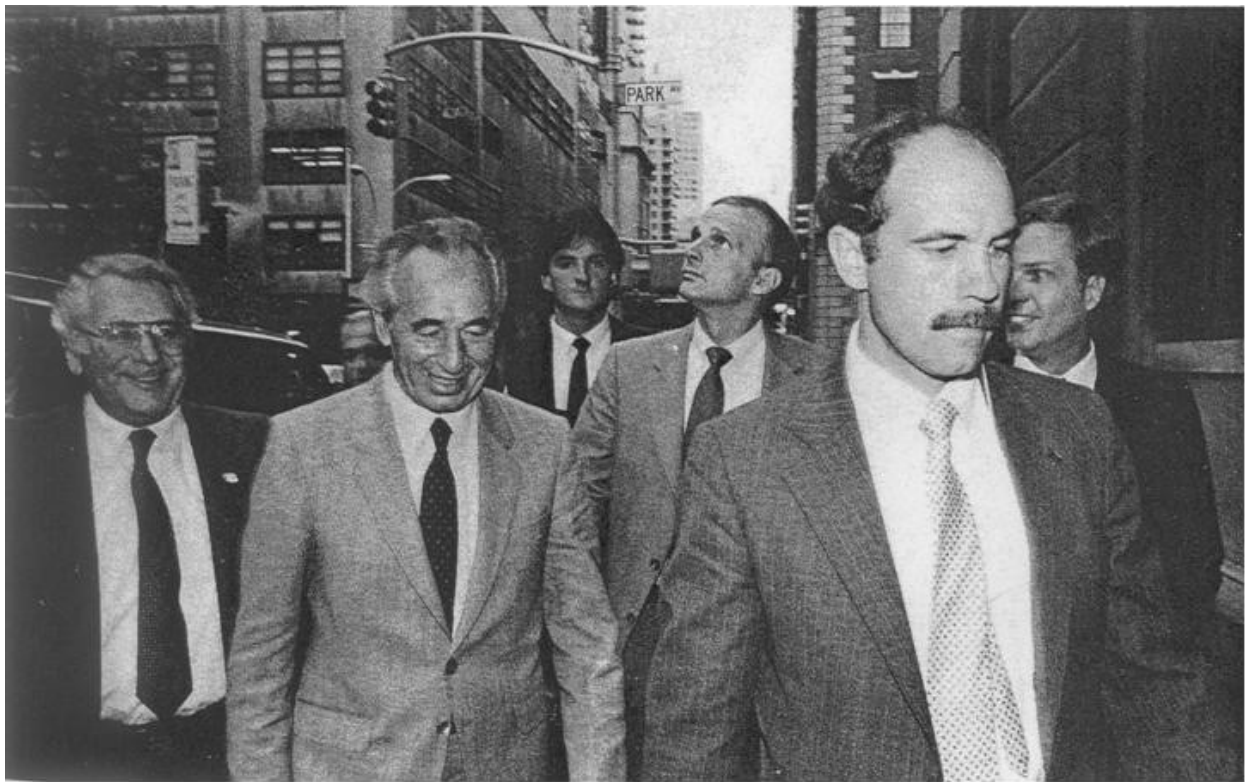
Left photo: Senator JOHN F. KERRY delivers a speech at the Anti-Defamation League headquarters on May 3, 2004.
Right photo: Senator JOHN F. KERRY (left) meets with former President of Iran Mohammad Khatami at the World Economic Forum in Davos, Switzerland on January 27, 2007. ([AP Photo via Fox News](#))



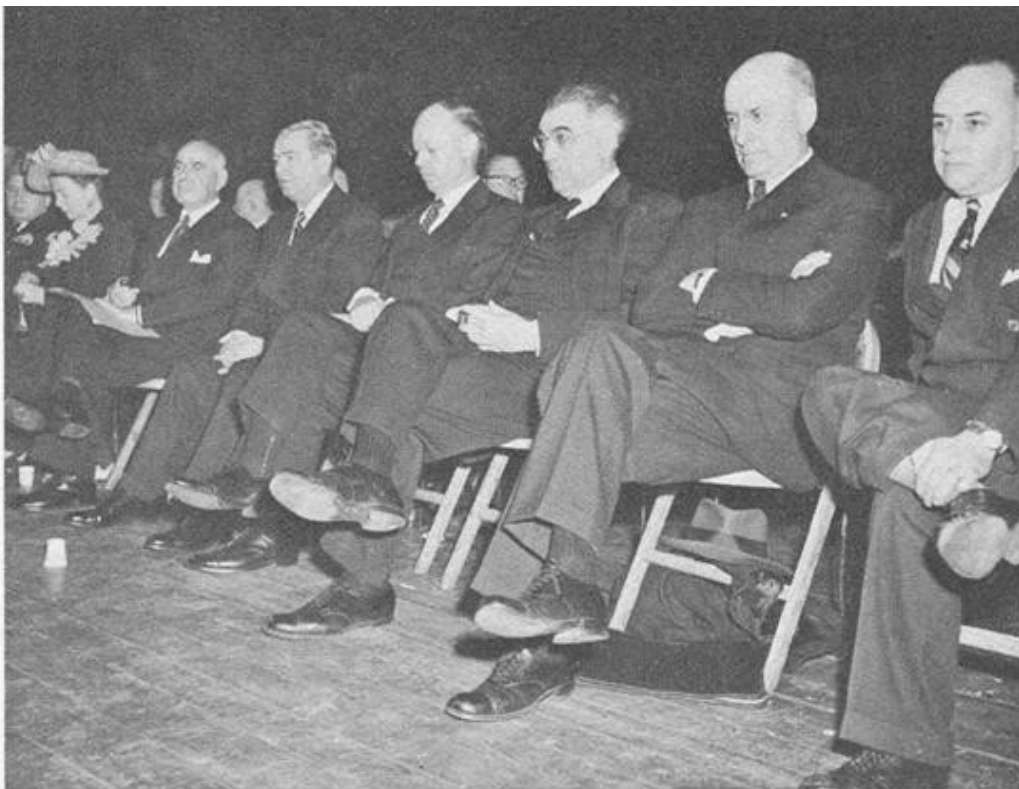
Democratic Party presidential candidate U.S. Senator JOHN F. KERRY (D-Massachusetts) addresses the Anti-Defamation League's national leadership conference in Washington, D.C. on May 3, 2004. (Photo by Mark Wilson/Getty Images)



President GEORGE W. BUSH delivers a speech at an American Israel Public Affairs Committee (AIPAC) conference.



Shimon Peres (second from left) and WINSTON LORD (right, smiling) prepare to visit the Harold Pratt House in New York City. (Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)

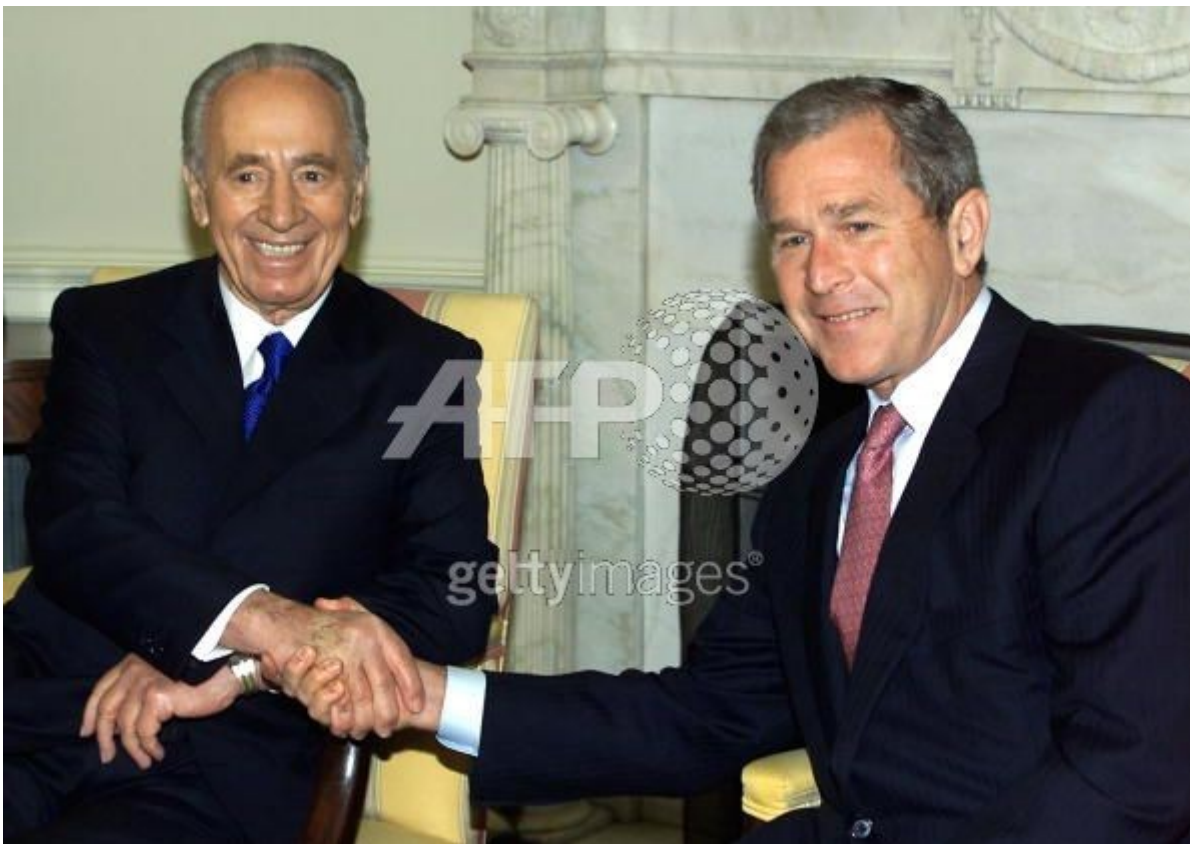


Speakers at a Zionist meeting in New York's Madison Square Garden. Left to right: Mrs. Rose Halprin, Senator Herbert H. Lehman, Mayor William O'Dwyer, Senator Robert A. Taft, Dr. Abba Hillel Silver, and Henry Morgenthau (May 16, 1948).

Senator ROBERT A. TAFT prepares to speak at a Zionist meeting at the Madison Square Garden in New York City on May 16, 1948, just two days after David Ben-Gurion and the Zionists in Israel declared its independence from Great Britain.



President GEORGE W. BUSH attends a ceremony with Israeli President Shimon Peres (left) and Israeli Prime Minister Ehud Olmert (right) at the Hall of Remembrance at the Yad Vashem Holocaust Museum in Jerusalem on January 11, 2008. (Reuters)



President GEORGE W. BUSH shakes hands with Israeli Foreign Minister Shimon Peres (left) in the Oval Office on May 3, 2001. (Paul J. Richards/AFP/Getty Images)



U.S. President GEORGE W. BUSH welcomes Prime Minister of Israel Ehud Olmert to the Oval Office on June 19, 2007. ([White House photo by Eric Draper](#))



In this handout image supplied by the Israeli Government Press Office (GPO), U.S. President GEORGE W. BUSH greets Israeli opposition leader Benjamin Netanyahu at the Israeli parliament in Jerusalem, Israel on May 15, 2008. Bush earlier criticized the deadly tactics of extremist groups like Al-Qaida, Hezbollah and Hamas and said he looks toward the day when Muslims 'recognize the emptiness of the terrorists' vision and the injustice of their cause.' ([Getty Images/GPO](#))



U.S. Senator JOHN KERRY (D-MA) and Israel's Foreign Minister Tzipi Livni (R) stand in front of the remains of rockets fired by Palestinian-Arab terrorists in Gaza during a visit to a police station in the southern Israeli town of Sderot on February 19, 2009. Tzipi Livni is a former Mossad agent. ([Reuters](#))



Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu (L) meets with members of the U.S. Senate Foreign Relations Committee including Committee Chairman Sen. JOHN KERRY (D-MA) on Capitol Hill in Washington, D.C. on May 19, 2009. ([Reuters](#))



Israel's Defense Minister Ehud Barak (L) shakes hands with U.S. Senator JOHN KERRY (D-MA) during their meeting in Tel Aviv February 19, 2009, in this picture released by the Israeli Defense Ministry. ([Reuters](#))

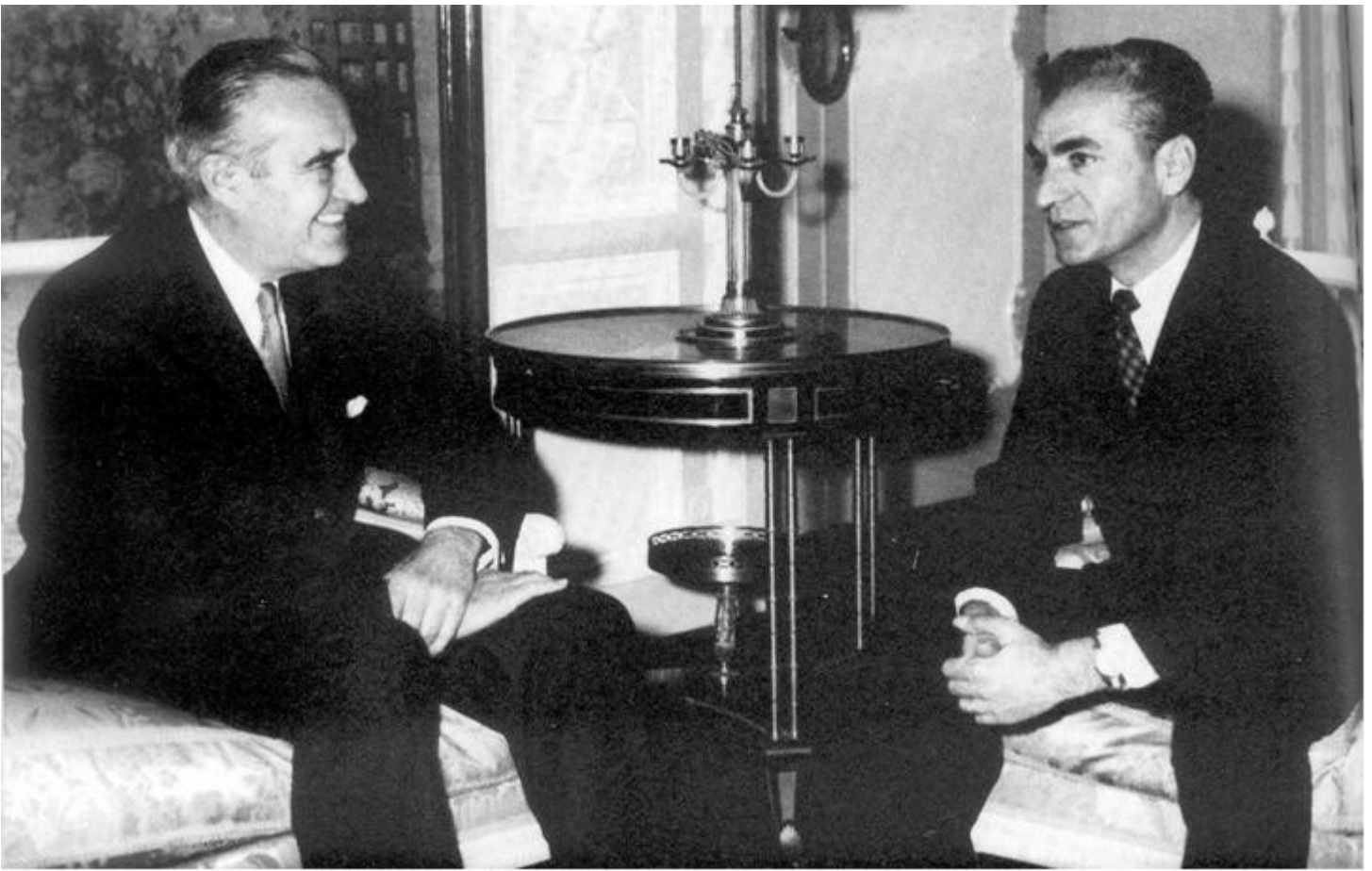


Israeli President Shimon Peres confers with U.S. Senator JOHN KERRY (left) in Washington, D.C. on May 4, 2009. (Getty Images)

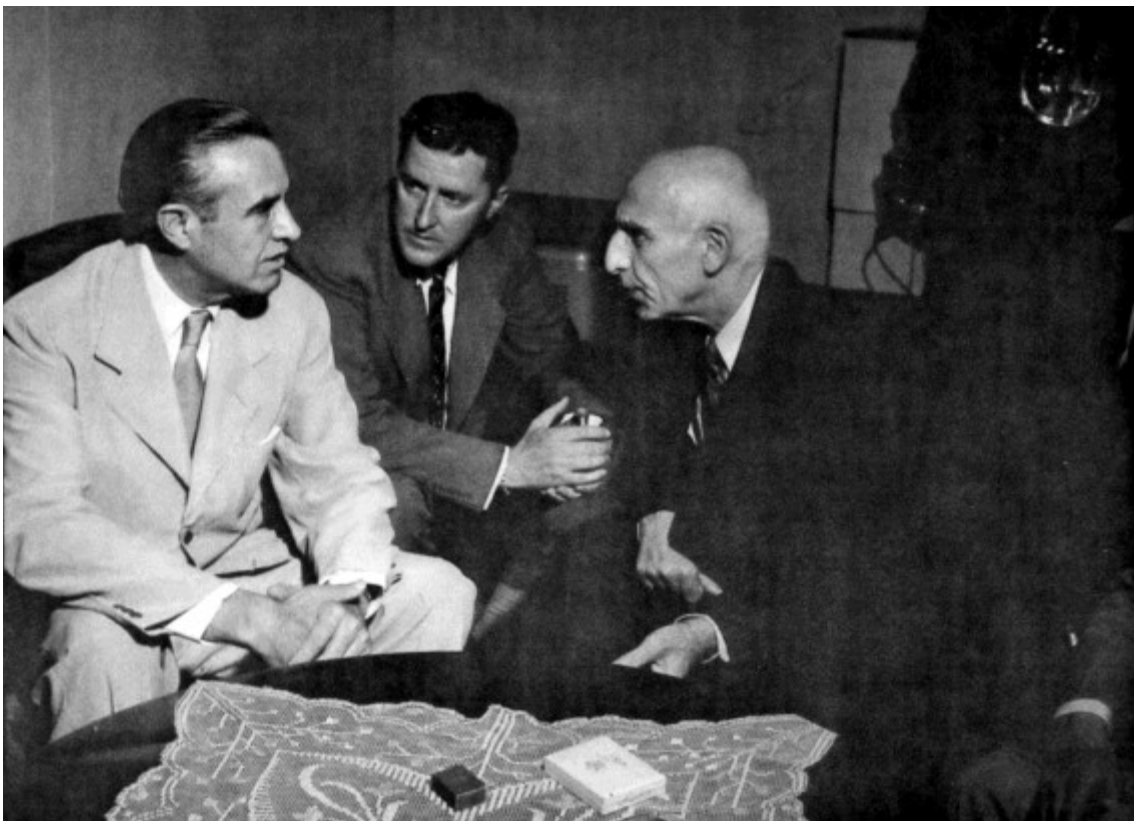


Moshe Arens and McGeorge Bundy

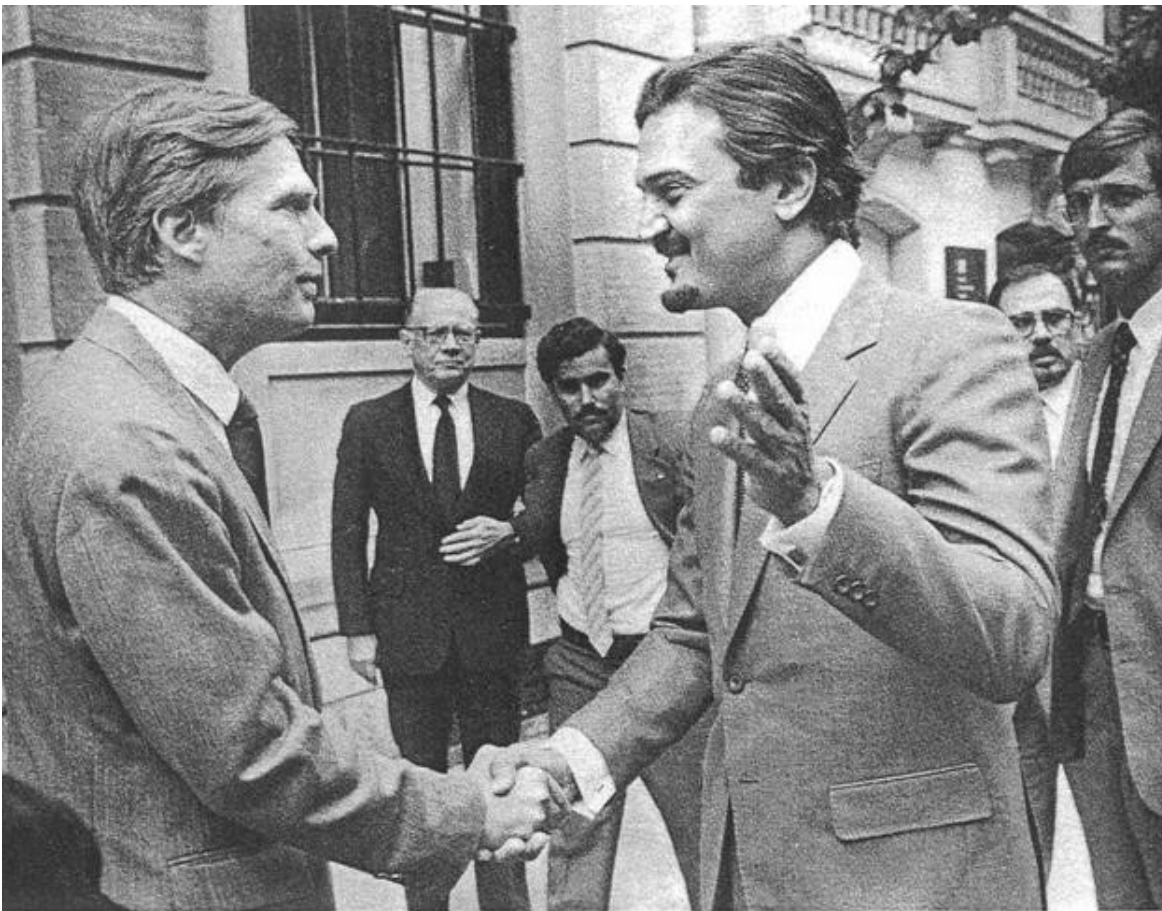
Israel's Minister of Defense Moshe Arens (left) stands beside former National Security Advisor McGEORGE BUNDY at the Harold Pratt House in New York City on December 12, 1983.



AVERELL HARRIMAN meets with the Shah of Iran.



AVERELL HARRIMAN (left) speaks to Iran's Premier Mohammed Mossadegh on July 28, 1951. The man in the middle is Vernon A. Walters.



Council on Foreign Relations President WINSTON LORD (left) greets Saud al-Faisal of Saudi Arabia at the Harold Pratt House in New York City. (Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



HENRY LUCE, founder of Time and Life magazines, visits Egypt's President Gamal Abdel Nasser. (Photo: *Luce and His Empire* by W.A. Swanberg)



U.S. President GEORGE W. BUSH welcomes Turkey's Prime Minister Recep Tayyip Erdogan (left) to the Oval Office of the White House in Washington November 5, 2007. (Reuters)



Turkey's Prime Minister Tayyip Erdogan (right) attends a meeting with (left to right) U.S. Ambassador to Turkey Ross Wilson, U.S. Senator Chuck Hagel, U.S. Senator JOHN F. KERRY, and U.S. Senator Joseph Biden in Ankara, Turkey on February 22, 2008. (Reuters)



Senator JOHN F. KERRY listens to President of Afghanistan Hamid Karzai (left) during a meeting at the presidential Palace in Kabul, Afghanistan on February 20, 2008. (AP Photo by Rafiq Maqbool)



Left to right: U.S. Senators Chuck Hagel, JOHN F. KERRY, and Joseph Biden meet with Pervez Musharraf (right), the Dictator of Pakistan, in Rawalpindi, Pakistan on February 19, 2008. (AFP/Getty Images)



Syria's President Bashar al-Assad (L) meets Senator JOHN KERRY, chairman of the U.S. Senate Foreign Relations Committee, in Damascus, Syria on February 21, 2009. ([Reuters](#))



Former President of Iran Mohammad Khatami (left) and Senator JOHN F. KERRY (right) take the stage for a discussion on "The Future of the Middle East" at the World Economic Forum in Davos, Switzerland on January 27, 2007. ([AP Photo/Virginia Mayo](#))

Part 4: SKULL & BONES AND COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS



Governor of Puerto Rico Luis Munoz Marin (center) watches Nelson Rockefeller (second from left) shake hands with Governor of New York AVERELL HARRIMAN during a meeting in New York City on September 10, 1958. (Photo: [Puerto Rican Heritage Digital Library](#))



Council on Foreign Relations President Richard N. Haass (seated on the far right) watches President George W. Bush deliver a speech to the Council on Foreign Relations at the Harold Pratt House in New York City on December 7, 2005. (White House photo by Paul Morse)



U.S. Senator JOHN KERRY (D-MA) speaks about Afghanistan at the Council on Foreign Relations in Washington, D.C. on October 26, 2009. John Kerry spoke about his recent visit to Afghanistan and U.S. policy in the region. John Kerry is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations. (Getty Images)



Senator JOHN KERRY (D-MA) gives a speech at the Council on Foreign Relations in New York City on December 3, 2003. (Photo by Spencer Platt/Getty Images)



WILLIAM H. "BILL" DONALDSON (left) and William J. McDonough smile for the camera at a party.

Note: Photographs of George Bush meeting with the Council on Foreign Relations members can be found in the section "George Bush & the Council on Foreign Relations" in the chapter "Council on Foreign Relations: Behind the Scenes."

Note: Photographs of George W. Bush meeting with the Council on Foreign Relations members can be found in the section "George W. Bush & the Council on Foreign Relations" in the chapter "Council on Foreign Relations: Behind the Scenes."



Zbigniew Brzezinski, Stephen Petschek, George Franklin, Winston Lord and McGeorge Bundy, February 22, 1978

National Security Advisor Zbigniew Brzezinski appears at a party with President of Ford Foundation McGEORGE BUNDY, Council on Foreign Relations President WINSTON LORD, and Trilateral Commission Coordinator George S. Franklin. This photo was published in the 1978 Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report.



Winston Lord, Robert D. Blackwill, Susan L. Shirk, and Council Board member Stephen W. Bosworth.

WINSTON LORD was the President of the Council on Foreign Relations from 1977 to 1985.

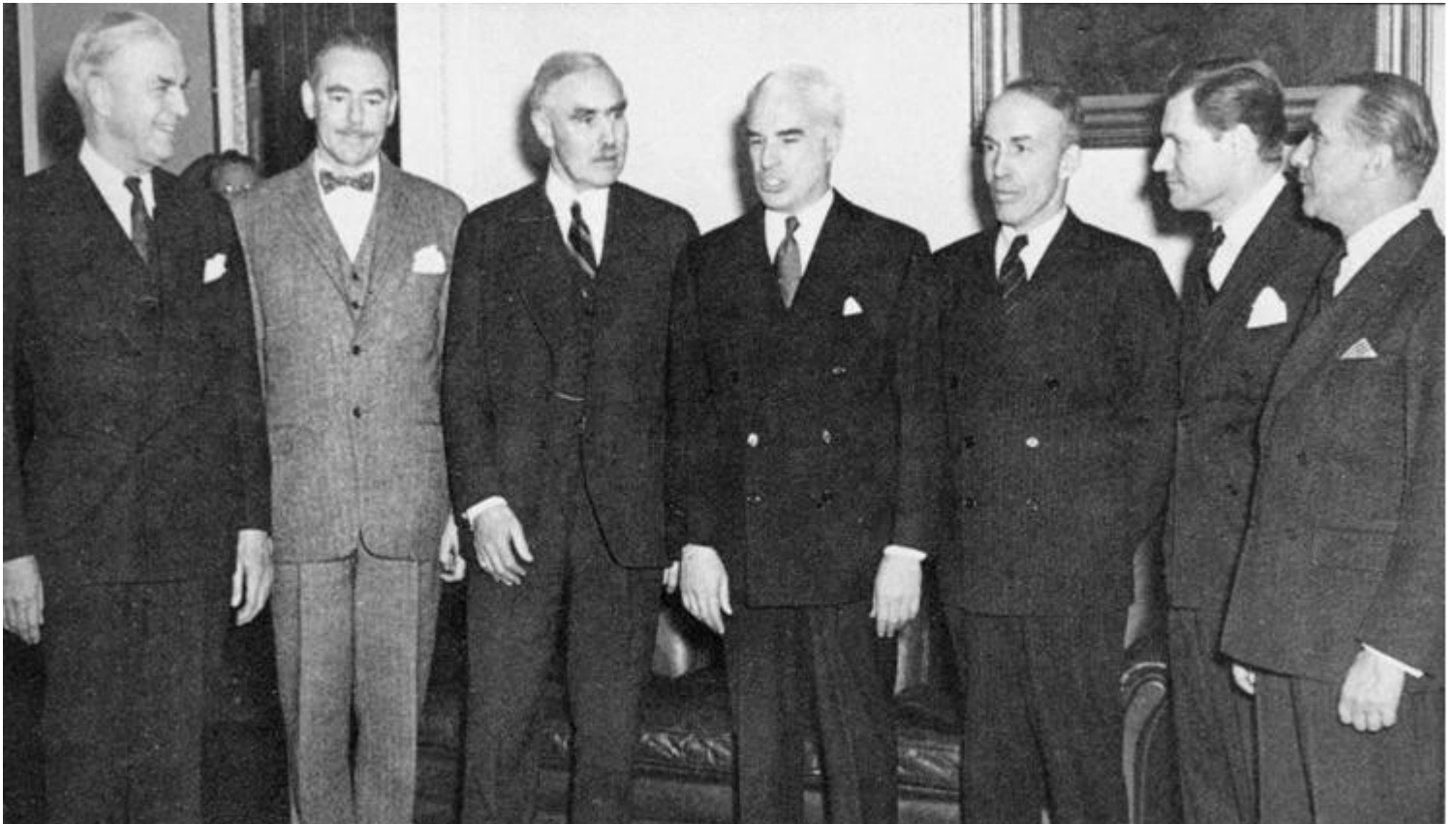


Council Senior Fellow Benn Steil (center) moderates a discussion with former Securities and Exchange Commission Chairmen (left to right) Richard C. Breen, Arthur Levitt Jr., Harvey L. Pitt, and William H. Donaldson at a session of the McKinsey Executive Roundtable Series in International Economics.

This photo appears in the 2006 Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report. WILLIAM H. DONALDSON (far right) is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations and a member of Skull & Bones.



Averell Harriman (left) and Dean Acheson appear at a Cabinet meeting on November 2, 1967.
(Photo: [Yoichi R. Okamoto, LBJ Library](#))



State Department officials stand in front of a camera in December 1944. From left to right: Will L. Clayton, Dean Acheson, Joseph C. Grew, Secretary of State Edward Stettinius, ARCHIBALD MacLEISH, Nelson Rockefeller, and James C. Dunn.



Democratic presidential candidate Senator JOHN KERRY (left) greets Vernon Jordan at the 2004 National Urban League Conference in Detroit on July 22, 2004. Vernon Jordan and JOHN KERRY are members of the Council on Foreign Relations. Vernon Jordan has attended over 20 Bilderberg meetings. (Luke Frazza/AFP/Getty Images)



Left photo: Retired Army General Wesley Clark (left) is seen celebrating with Senator JOHN KERRY.



Right photo: Retiring Marine Corps General James L. Jones (center) watches STEPHEN SCHWARZMAN (left) shake hands with former Federal Reserve Chairman Alan Greenspan at the 2007 Awards Dinner of the Atlantic Council of the United States at the Mandarin Oriental, Washington D.C. on April 30, 2007.



New York City Mayor Michael Bloomberg (left) and former U.S. Senator DAVID L. BOREN, the President of the University of Oklahoma, laugh together during the start of a forum at the University of Oklahoma in Norman, Oklahoma on January 7, 2008. Michael Bloomberg and DAVID L. BOREN are members of the Council of Foreign Relations. (Reuters)



U.S. Senator JOHN KERRY (left) appears with former President Bill Clinton in 2004. (Getty Images)



Condoleezza Rice stands beside McGEORGE BUNDY at the Harold Pratt House on September 11, 1989.
(Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



Edmund S. Muskie, G. William Miller, AVERELL HARRIMAN, Sol M. Linowitz meet at the Harold Pratt House in circa 1981.
(Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



Leslie H. Gelb, Stephen A. Schwarzman, James F. Hoge, Jr., Peter G. Peterson, James E. Burke, and David Rockefeller at the January 21, 1997, Investiture Dinner for the Peter G. Peterson Chair.

STEPHEN A. SCHWARZMAN is a member of Skull & Bones. (Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



Leslie Gelb, WINSTON LORD, David Rockefeller, CFR secretary Judith Gustafson (not a CFR member), Peter G. Peterson, Alton Frye, John Temple Swing, and Bayless Manning appear together on May 16, 2000. (Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



Former National Security advisors McGEORGE BUNDY, Brent Scowcroft, and Colin Powell prepare for a meeting. (Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



Governor of Virginia James S. Gilmore III, former U.S. Ambassador to Red China WINSTON LORD, Elizabeth C. Economy, and former President of Chicago Council on Foreign Relations John E. Rielly discuss United States of America's relations with Red China during a meeting in June 2001. (Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



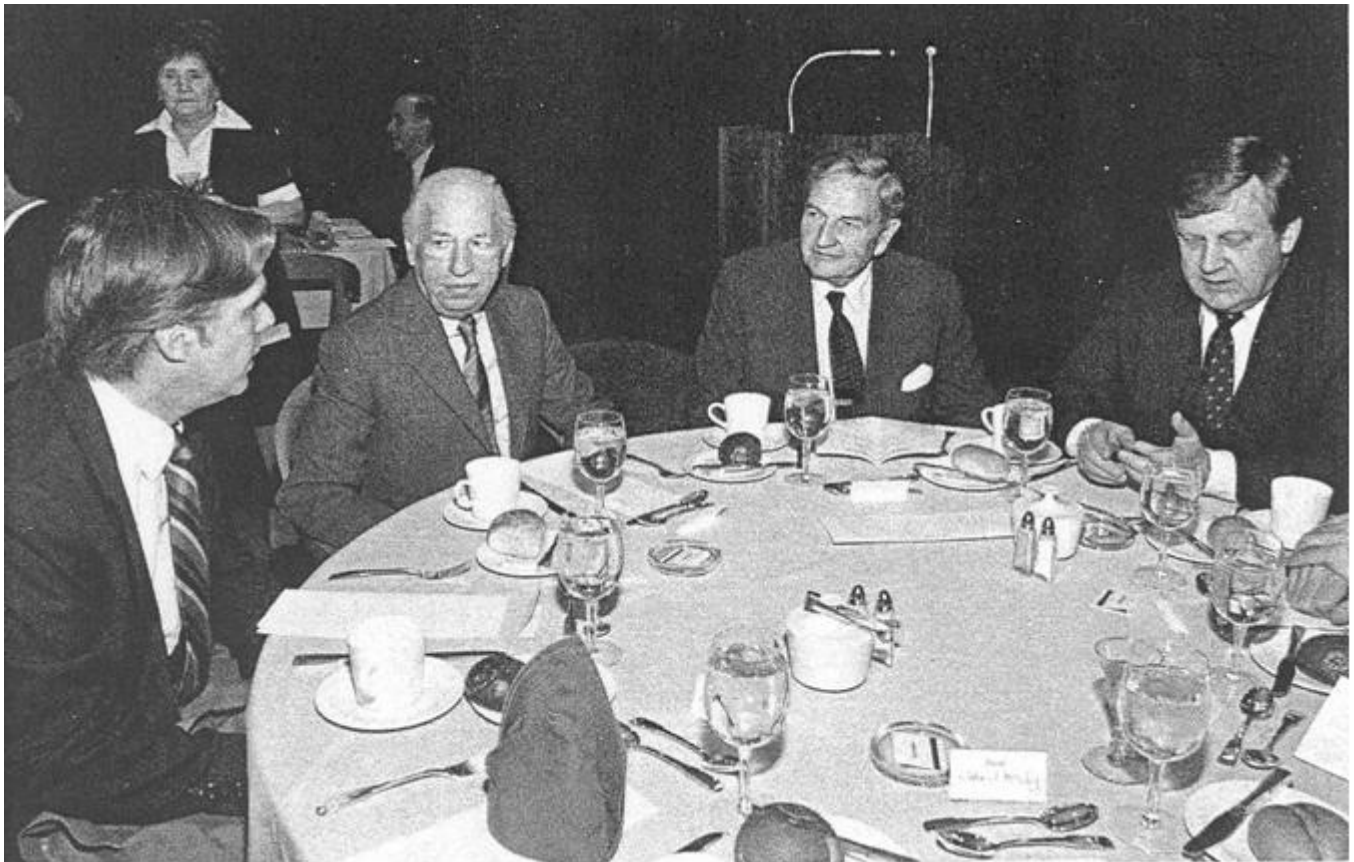
Former U.S. Ambassador to Red China WINSTON LORD, former U.S. Ambassador to Red China J. Stapleton Roy, Irina Faskianos, and former Assistant Secretary of Defense Joseph S. Nye Jr. meet privately at the Harold Pratt House. (Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



Left to right: David Gergen, Kurt M. Campbell, former U.S. Ambassador to Red China WINSTON LORD, former CIA Director John M. Deutch, David L. Aaron, and retired Navy Admiral Charles R. Larson appear at a meeting in June 2000 called "Mock National Security Council Meeting on Taiwan." (Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



WINSTON LORD (center) talks to George P. Shultz (left) and David Rockefeller.
(Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



Left to right: WINSTON LORD, Nathaniel Samuels, David Rockefeller, and Lawrence S. Eagleburger appear at a party together.
(Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



Hedley Donovan, Rosalyn Carter (Jimmy Carter's wife), Council on Foreign Relations President WINSTON LORD, and Donald McHenry enjoy a dinner at the Harold Pratt House. (Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



Council on Foreign Relations President WINSTON LORD (left) talks to Irving Kristol (right) and Congressman Jack Kemp at a Council on Foreign Relations meeting on March 29, 1982. (Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



WINSTON LORD (left) applauds as George C. Paine II shakes hands with Caspar Weinberger (right).
(Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



Left to right: R. James Woolsey, former U.S. Secretary of Defense Harold Brown, Larry K. Smith, Council on Foreign Relations chairman Peter G. Peterson, former Secretary of the Navy Paul Nitze, WILLIAM P. BUNDY, and Alton Frye appear at a party on March 12, 1990. WILLIAM P. BUNDY was the Editor of *Foreign Affairs* magazine from 1972 to 1984.
(Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



WINSTON LORD (center) talks to former Senator Abraham Ribicoff (left) and Robert Strauss at the Harold Pratt House. (Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



Former Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff Colin Powell (left) talks to Bette Bao Lord and her husband WINSTON LORD at the Harold Pratt House. (Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



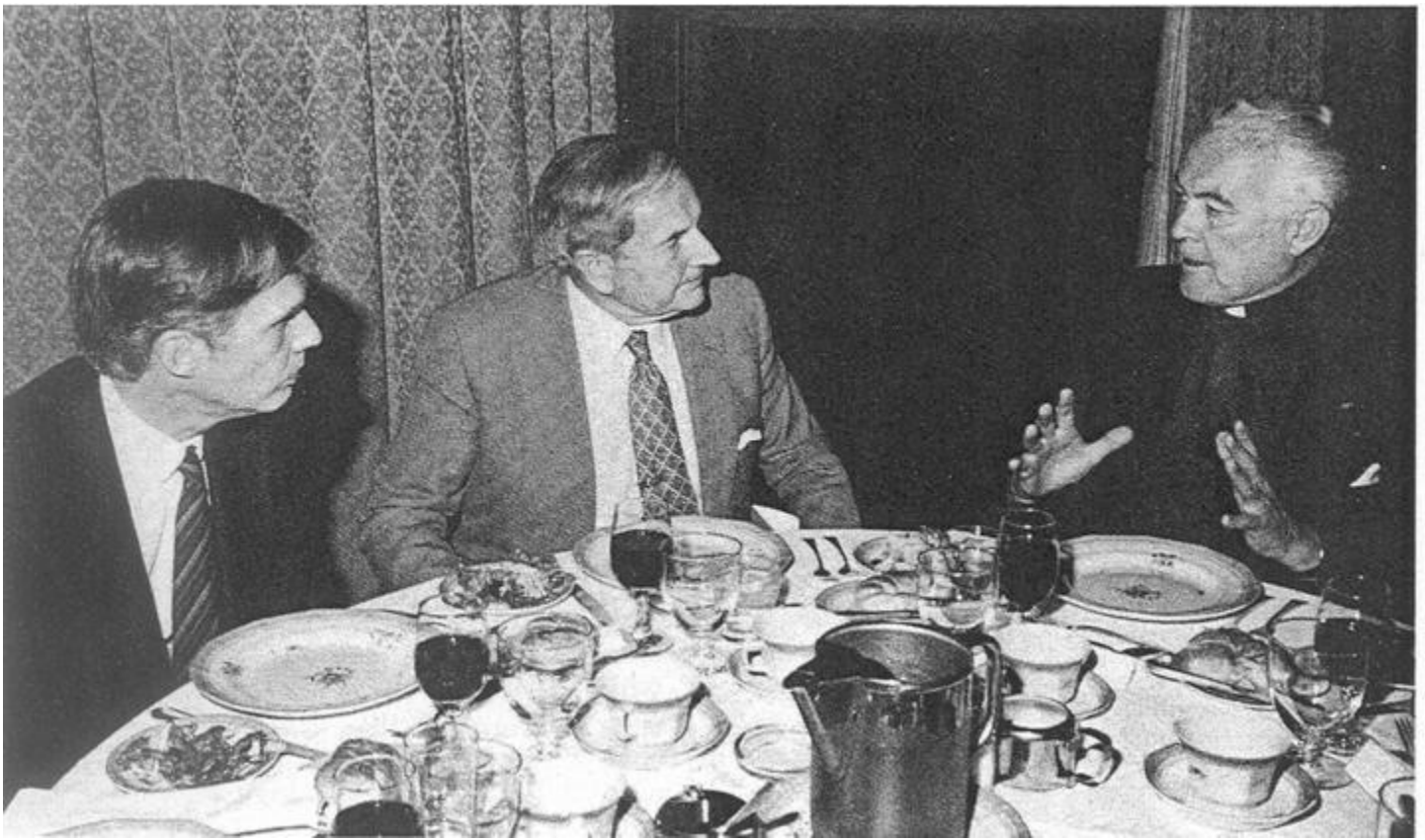
Michael S. Teitelbaum (left) and former National Security Advisor McGEORGE BUNDY appear at a study group meeting called "population and U.S. foreign policy" on March 28, 1991. (Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



WILLIAM P. BUNDY (left) and Pat M. Holt attend a meeting at the Harold Pratt House. (Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



Former U.S. Congressman Stephen J. Solarz (left) and WINSTON LORD smile for the camera. (Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



WINSTON LORD and David Rockefeller listen to University of Notre Dame President Theodore Hesburgh at a dinner. (Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



WINSTON LORD (left), Bette Bao Lord (center), and former Senator Abraham Ribicoff attend a Council on Foreign Relations meeting. (Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



R. KEITH WALTON (left) listens to Mora McLean at a Council on Foreign Relations meeting on April 8, 1998. (Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



ROBERT W. KAGAN (left) and Marc A. Thiessen (center) listen as John Hillen discusses foreign policy at the Harold Pratt House on November 19, 1999. (Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



David Rockefeller (left) and WINSTON LORD smile for the camera. (Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige (left) talks to Council on Foreign Relations President WINSTON LORD in 1984. Malcolm Baldrige's father was a member of Skull & Bones. Malcolm Baldrige and Winston Lord graduated from Yale University. (Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



Former President of Cornell University James A. Perkins (left) talks to Council on Foreign Relations President WINSTON LORD (center), and Council on Foreign Relations Chairman David Rockefeller at the Harold Pratt House in c. 1979. (Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



Left to right: Peter McColough, David Rockefeller, John Temple Swing, WINSTON LORD, and Lewis T. Preston prepare for a meeting at the Harold Pratt House. (Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



Left to right: President of the Asia Society Robert Oxnam, former U.S. Ambassador to South Vietnam Ellsworth Bunker, and former U.S. Ambassador to Thailand CHARLES WHITEHOUSE discuss foreign policy at the Harold Pratt House. (Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



Charlayne Hunter-Gault and Franklin Williams Jr. appear with WINSTON LORD on April 26, 1990.
(Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



Paul Volcker delivers a speech at a meeting at the Amourers' Hall in London. WINSTON LORD is seated to the right of Volcker.
(Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



Editor of *Foreign Affairs* magazine WILLIAM P. BUNDY (left), Arthur Schlesinger Jr. (second from left), and Stanley Hoffmann (second from right) attend a meeting at the Harold Pratt House in 1979. William P. Bundy was offered the *Foreign Affairs* editorship by Council on Foreign Relations Chairman David Rockefeller.

(Source: *Continuing the Inquiry: The Council on Foreign Relations from 1921 to 1996* by Peter Grose, page 50)



JOHN SHATTUCK, the Assistant Secretary of State for Human Rights and Humanitarian Affairs, listens to former Vice Presidential candidate Geraldine Ferraro at a Council on Foreign Relations meeting on December 6, 1993.

(Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



Winston Lord, Carol Laise Bunker and Ellsworth Bunker

Council on Foreign Relations President WINSTON LORD shakes hands with former U.S. Ambassador to South Vietnam Ellsworth Bunker. Both Winston Lord and Ellsworth Bunker graduated from Yale University.
(Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



George S. Franklin and Winston Lord



Right photo: Council on Foreign Relations President WINSTON LORD talks to John Temple Swing in 1983.



Winston Lord, William D. Rogers, Allan Greenspan, Brent Scowcroft

This photo appears in the 1984 Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report.



Richard Grasso listens to a conversation between former Congressman John Brademas (left) and STEPHEN SCHWARZMAN (right). Grasso is not a member of the Council on Foreign Relations.



Robert G. Wilmers, Joan E. Spero, Winston Lord, and Speaker K. H. Abdurrahman Wahid, President of Indonesia, at the September 7, 2000, Meeting, "Economic Recovery: The Key to Securing Indonesia's Democracy."

(Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



From left to right: Former Governor of New Jersey and Chairman of 9/11 Commission Thomas Kean, former Commerce Secretary Barbara Hackman Franklin, former U.S. Ambassador to Nepal Julia Chang Bloch, former U.S. Ambassador to Red China WINSTON LORD, President of U.S. Institute of Peace and former U.S. Ambassador to the Philippines Richard H. Solomon, and former Treasury Secretary W. Michael Blumenthal appear at a meeting.



Presider Winston Lord, Speaker Sadako Ogata, U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees, and Robert P. DeVecchi at the November 16, 2000, Meeting, "State of the World's Refugees."

(Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)

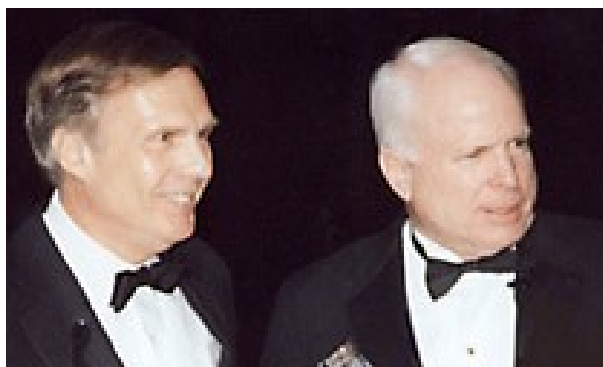


Former National Security Advisor McGEORGE BUNDY (left) talks to Admiral Charles R. Larson, the Commander in Chief of the U.S. Pacific Command, at a CFR meeting on February 28, 1994. (Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



McGeorge Bundy, presider, and (Admiral) William J. Crowe, Jr., USN, Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff

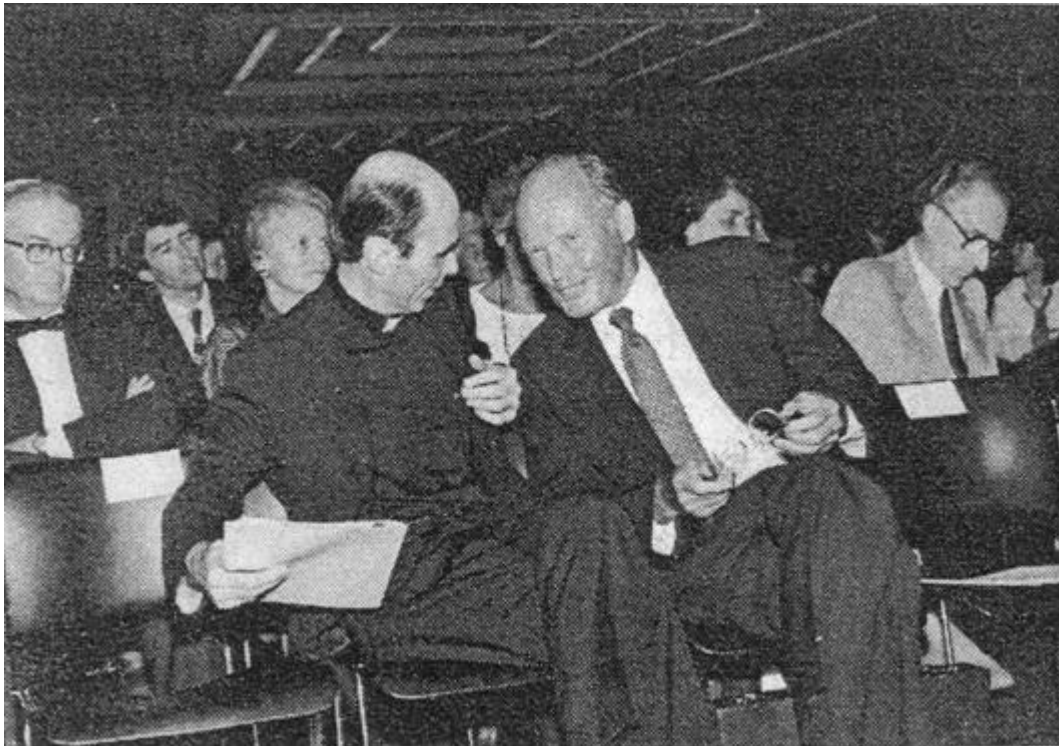
McGEORGE BUNDY stands beside Admiral William J. Crowe at a Council on Foreign Relations meeting on October 8, 1986.
(Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)



Senator John McCain stands beside WINSTON LORD at a party in 2001.



AVERELL HARRIMAN (right) and his wife Pamela Harriman appears with Mario Cuomo (left). Mario Cuomo, AVERELL HARRIMAN, and Pamela Harriman were members of the Council on Foreign Relations. AVERELL HARRIMAN and Mario Cuomo served as governors of New York.



McGEORGE BUNDY talks to Father J. Bryan Hehir. BUNDY was a member of the Council on Foreign Relations; Hehir is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations.



Left to right: Hubert H. Humphrey, AVERELL HARRIMAN, Adlai E. Stevenson, and Herbert H. Lehman prepare for a meeting in October 1958. All four men were members of the Council on Foreign Relations. (Photo by Joseph Scherschel/Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)



Left to right: Former Secretary of the Air Force Thomas K. Finletter, former Governor of Illinois Adlai E. Stevenson, and New York Governor AVERELL HARRIMAN prepare for a meeting in October 1958. All three men were members of the Council on Foreign Relations. (Photo by Joseph Scherschel/Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)



The American delegation to the Foreign Ministers Conference prepares for a meeting in May 1949. Left to right: Delegate to the United Nations Philip C. Jessup, Secretary of State Dean Acheson, AVERELL HARRIMAN (standing), and John Foster Dulles. (Photo by Gjon Mili/Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)



Left to right: Former Secretary of the Air Force Thomas K. Finletter, Governor of New York AVERELL HARRIMAN, Eleanor Roosevelt, and former Governor of Illinois Adlai E. Stevenson appear during a taping of TV show to discuss Democratic Party campaign issues in October 1958. Eleanor Roosevelt was not a member of the Council on Foreign Relations. (Photo by Joseph Scherschel/Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)



Left to right: Nelson A. Rockefeller, U.S. Ambassador to the Soviet Union Averell Harriman, Sen. Arthur Vandenberg and John Foster Dulles have a discussion at the United Nations Conference in 1945. Rockefeller, Harriman, and Dulles were members of the Council on Foreign Relations. (Photo by Peter Stackpole/Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)

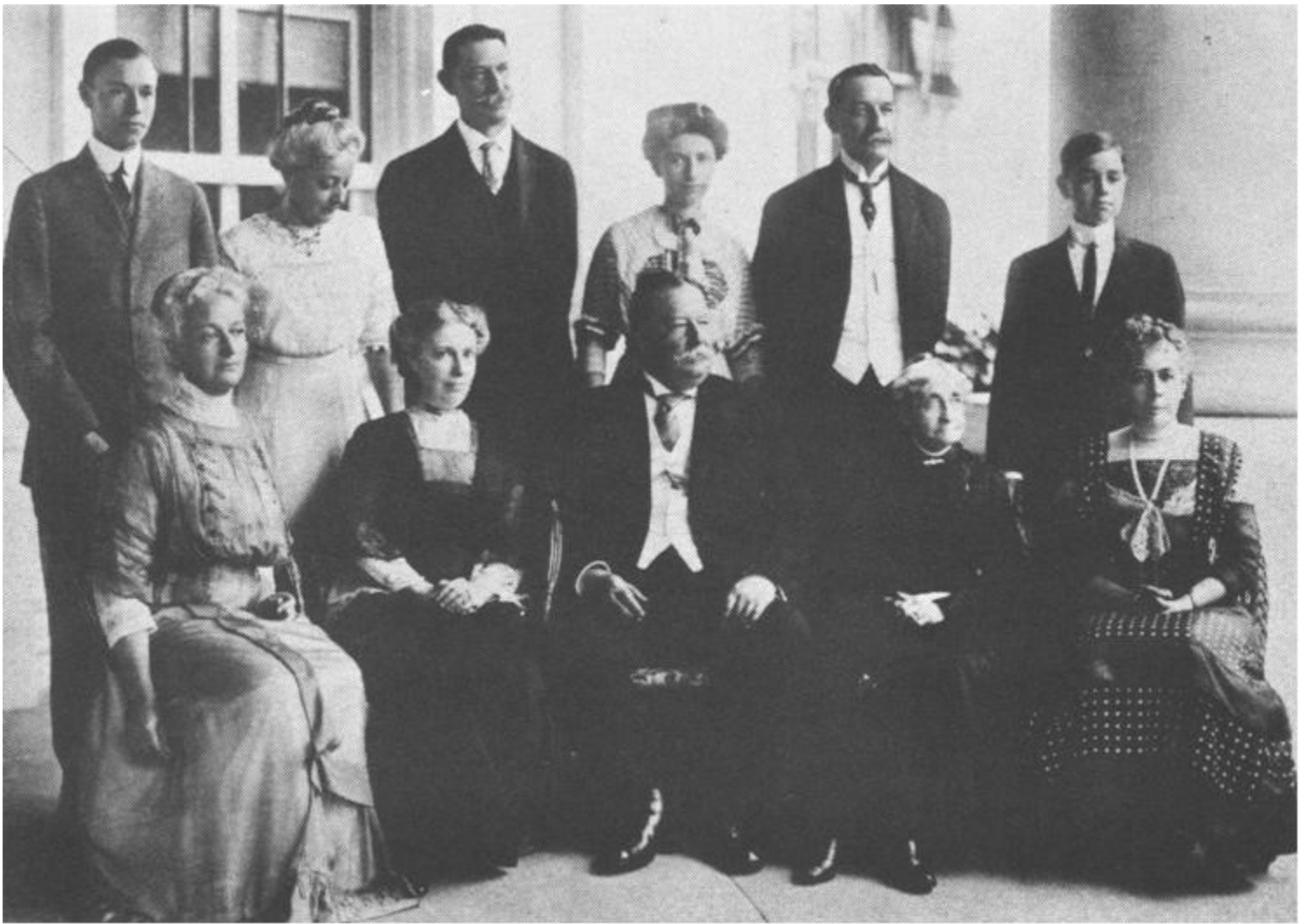


Chairman of Chase Manhattan Bank and Council on Foreign Relations (CFR) Chairman David Rockefeller, Canada's Prime Minister Pierre Elliott Trudeau, and CFR President WINSTON LORD meet privately on March 22, 1978. The sign on the wall states: "THE THOMAS J. WATSON MEETINGS: Endowed by his family in memory of Thomas J. Watson, 1874-1956, who did so much to bring together American and foreign leaders for that frank interchange of views so vital to international cooperation and understanding." Thomas J. Watson, former Chairman of IBM, met with Adolf Hitler prior to World War II. (Photo: Council on Foreign Relations Annual Report)

Part 5: MISCELLANEOUS PHOTOGRAPHS



The Taft Brothers stand together for a group portrait. From left to right: HENRY WATERS TAFT, WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT, Charles Phelps Taft, and HORACE DUTTON TAFT. Everyone except for Charles Phelps Taft was a member of Skull & Bones. Charles Phelps Taft was William Howard Taft's half-brother. (Time Life photo)



WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT appears with his family and relatives at the White House on June 19, 1911. Standing, left to right: ROBERT A. TAFT, Maria Herron, HORACE DUTTON TAFT, Helen Taft, HENRY W. TAFT, and CHARLES PHELPS TAFT II. Seated, left to right: Mrs. Charles Anderson, Mrs. William Howard Taft, WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT, Delia Chapin Torrey, and Mrs. Henry W. Taft.



From left to right: daughter Helen Herron Taft (Manning), CHARLES PHELPS TAFT II, WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT, ROBERT A. TAFT, and wife Helen Taft.



WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT is seen talking to his son CHARLES PHELPS TAFT II (left) during World War I.



WILLIAM F. BUCKLEY JR. sits beside his son CHRISTOPHER BUCKLEY (left). The woman on the right is William Buckley's wife Pat.



Publisher-columnist WILLIAM F. BUCKLEY JR. (center left) joins in rejoicing over the victory in New York's Senatorial race by his brother, JAMES BUCKLEY (center right), at the latter's campaign headquarters in New York City on November 3, 1970. (Bettmann/CORBIS)



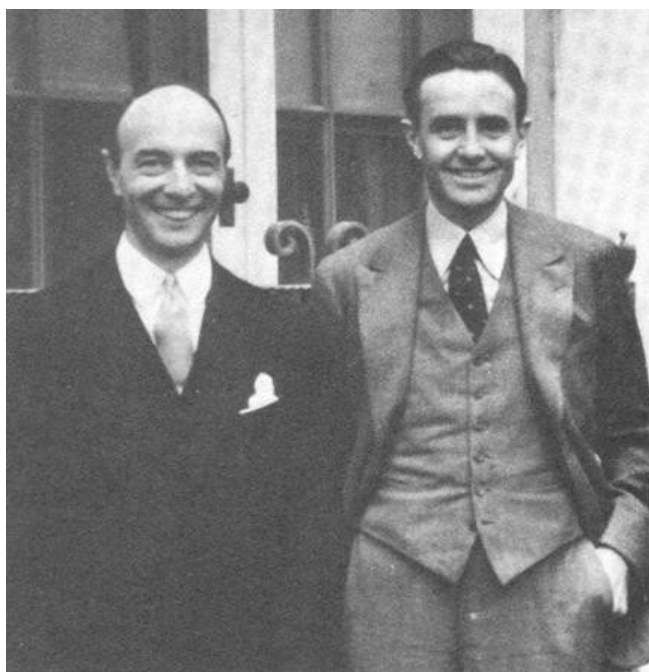
The Buckley family appears for a photo in 1945. Standing from left to right: Jane, Maureen, John, JAMES L. BUCKLEY, Patricia, WILLIAM F. BUCKLEY JR., F. REID BUCKLEY, Priscilla, and Aloise. Seated from left to right: William F. Buckley Sr., Aloise, and Carol.



AVERELL HARRIMAN (left) and his brother ROLAND HARRIMAN appear at a party. This photo appears in the book *Spanning The Century: The Life of W. Averell Harriman, 1891-1986* by Rudy Abramson.



The original group of the first Yale Unit at Palm Beach, Florida appear together circa 1918-1919. Front row, left to right: Wellesley Laud Brown, Ella (mascot, dog), and HENRY P. DAVISON JR. Back row, left to right: JOHN M. VORYS, ARTEMUS L. GATES, Albert J. Ditman Jr., ALLAN W. AMES, David McCulloch (instructor of the group), F. TRUBEE DAVISON, ROBERT A. LOVETT, and Erl C. B. Gould. This photograph appears on page 33 of Ralph D. Paine's book, "The First Yale Unit," vol. I. Erl C. B. Gould was a member of Scroll & Key. (Source: Manuscripts & Archives, Yale University Library)



Left photo: ROBERT A. LOVETT (left) appears with W. AVERELL HARRIMAN stand together in 1936.
Right photo: ROLAND HARRIMAN (left) appears with ROBERT A. LOVETT in Santa Barbara, California in 1919.



President GEORGE W. BUSH admires singer Barbara Streisand. (Photo by Kevin Mazur/WireImage.com)



Left photo: Jeffrey Rosen, Caroline Kennedy, and STEPHEN A. SCHWARZMAN laugh together at a party.
(Photo: <http://www.newyorksocialdiary.com/node/15530>)



Right photo: Peter G. Peterson chats with STEPHEN A. SCHWARZMAN at a party.
(Photo: <http://www.newyorksocialdiary.com/node/15530>)



Rapper Snoop Dogg talks with his lawyer DONALD ETRA (L) in the Pasadena Superior Court in Pasadena, California on April 11, 2007, during Dogg's arraignment for two felonies related to an arrest last year on gun and marijuana possession. The district attorney's office said the 35-year-old rapper, real name Calvin Broadus, would be arraigned in Pasadena on charges relate to an incident in October 2006 at Burbank's Bob Hope airport when police discovered marijuana in the musician's vehicle while confronting him over a parking violation. Dogg pleaded no contest to the charges. (Getty Images)



Attorney DONALD ETRA (L) and singer Rihanna appear at a preliminary hearing at Superior Court of Los Angeles County in Los Angeles, California on June 23, 2009. The preliminary hearing is to determine if Chris Brown will stand trial for allegedly attacking pop singer Rihanna, during an argument in a rented Lamborghini sports car following a pre-Grammy Awards party on February 8, 2009. He is currently free on \$50,000 bail. Donald Etra is a member of Skull & Bones at Yale University and a classmate of former President George W. Bush. (Photo by Lori Shepler-Pool/Getty Images)



Left: WILLIAM F. BUCKLEY JR. (left) interviews Black Panthers co-founder Huey Newton on *Firing Line*.
(Source: <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=h4ypqCYPdul>)

Right: *National Review* magazine founder WILLIAM F. BUCKLEY JR. (left) interviews *Playboy* magazine founder Hugh Hefner on *Firing Line* in 1966.



Left photo: *National Review* editor-in-chief WILLIAM F. BUCKLEY JR. greets French actress Brigitte Bardot (left) at El Morocco night club on December 18, 1965. (Photo: mptvimages.com)

Right photo: ADAM GUETTEL receives a Tony Award on June 5, 2005. ADAM GUETTEL is a member of *Skull & Bones*.



Left photo: WILLIAM F. BUCKLEY JR. is dressed in a black tie for the Yale Daily News annual banquet. At center is Yale University president CHARLES SEYMOUR.



Right photo: HJF Award recipient Cathleen P. (Cathie) Black (left), President of Hearst Magazines and William F. Buckley Jr., Founder and Editor-at-Large of *National Review* magazine, smile for the camera. William F. Buckley Jr. is a member of Skull & Bones at Yale University. Cathie Black is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations.



Left photo: Former Green Party presidential candidate Ralph Nader greets Senator JOHN KERRY.



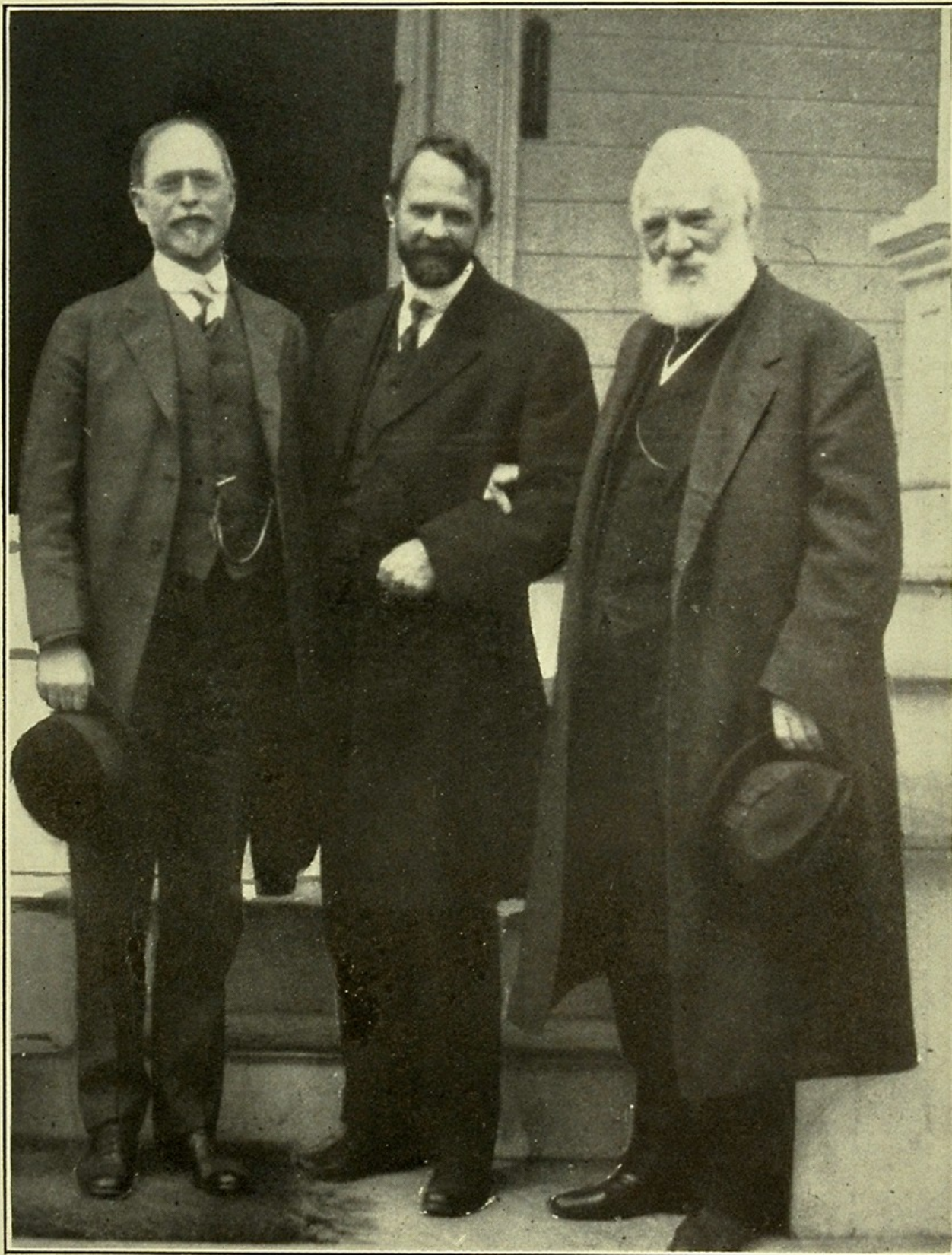
Right photo: Abraham H. Foxman (left), the National Director of the Anti-Defamation League, presents a plaque to former President GEORGE H. W. BUSH at Palm Beach, Florida on February 8, 2002. George H.W. Bush's father PRESCOTT S. BUSH was a director of Union Banking Corporation, a bank in New York City that stored Nazi German financier Fritz Thyssen's asset of \$3,000,000 in 1941.



Left photo: President John F. Kennedy and former Librarian of Congress ARCHIBALD MacLEISH appear at Amherst College.



Right photo: Paul A. Volcker (left), former Chairman of the Federal Reserve, stands beside SEC Chairman WILLIAM H. DONALDSON on October 30, 2007. (Photo: http://www.ncee.net/news/story.php?story_id=119)



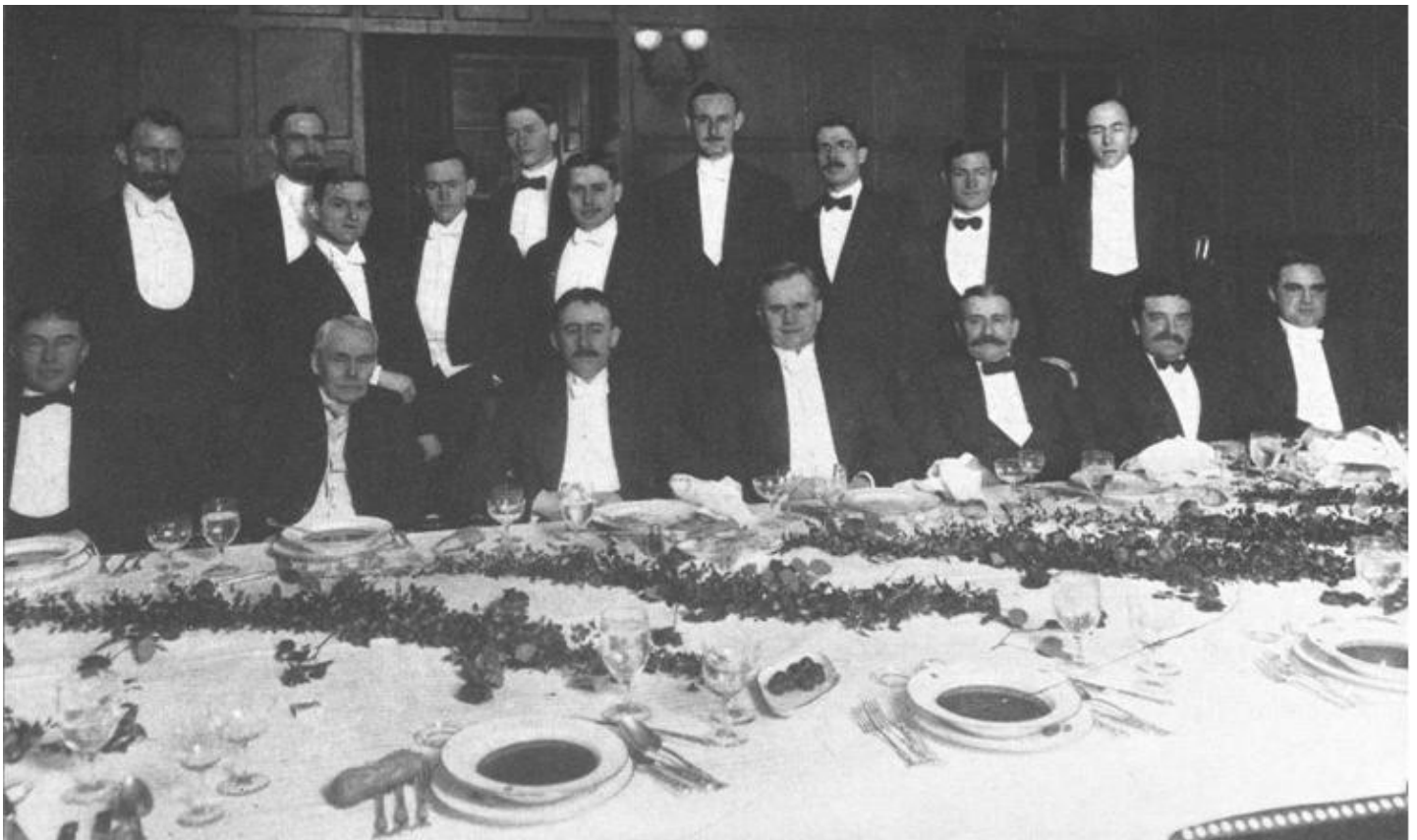
IRVING FISHER THOMAS H. MORGAN ALEXANDER GRAHAM BELL
At a meeting of the Board of Scientific Directors of the Eugenics Record Office, Cold
Spring Harbor, Long Island, April 10, 1915.

Left to right: IRVING FISHER, Thomas H. Morgan, and telephone inventor Alexander Graham Bell attend a eugenics meeting in Cold Spring Harbor on Long Island in New York on April 10, 1915.

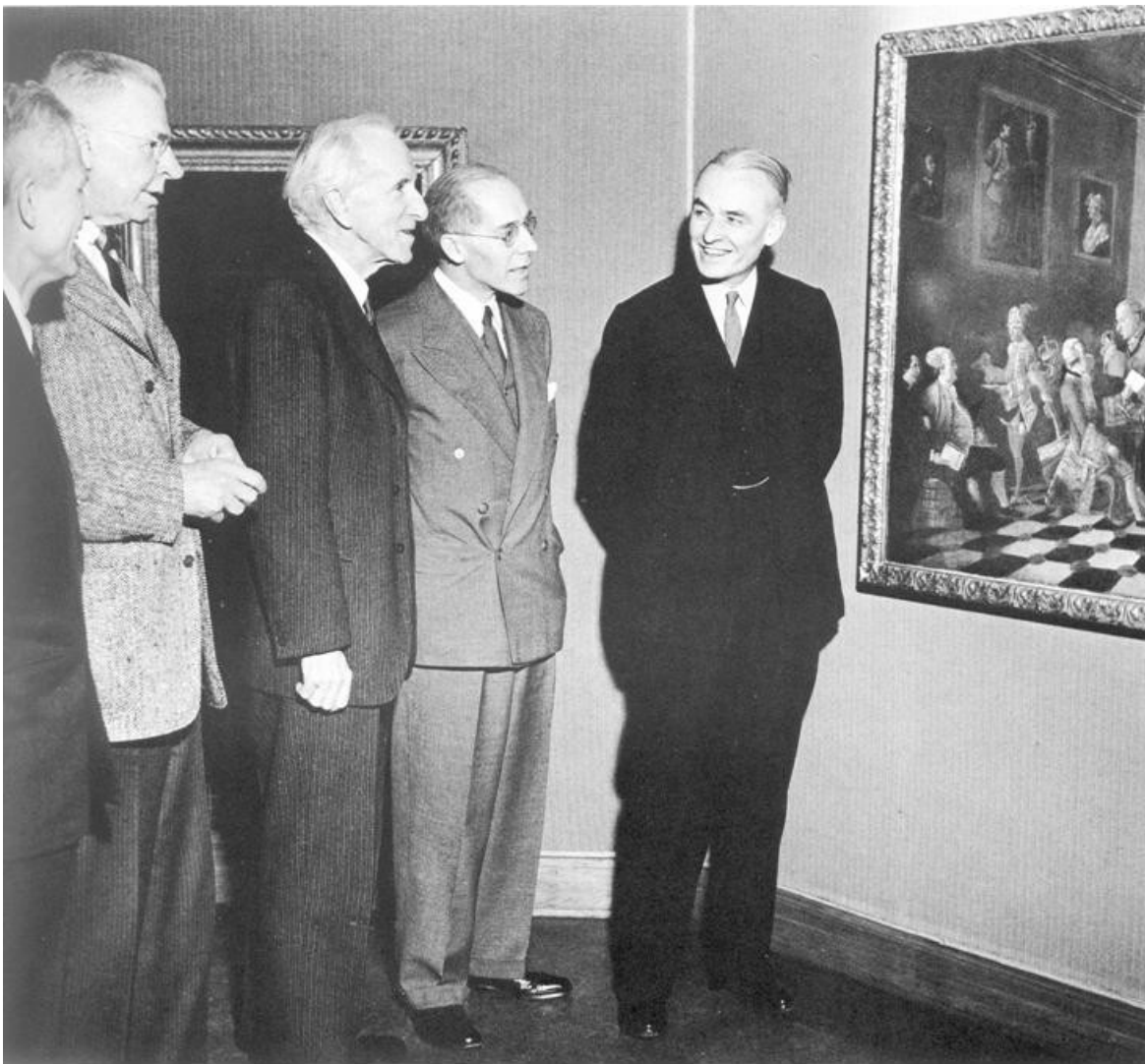
(Photo: http://www.eugenicsarchive.org/eugenics/image_header.pl?id=1439&detailed=1)



Yale graduates appear in Changsha, China prior to Japan's invasion on September 20, 1937. From left to right: Minotte M. Chatfield, Yale B.A., 1936; Liu Szu-fu; Sidney E. Sweet, Jr., Yale B.A., 1936; JOHN F. B. RUNNALLS, Yale B.A., 1937; Edward V. Gulick, Yale. B.A., 1937, M.A., 1942, and Ph.D., 1947; and Burton B. Rogers, Yale B.A., 1930, M.A., 1937.



Henry Stimson celebrates with his staff while serving as U.S. Attorney for the Southern District of New York. Standing from left to right: Wolcott H. Pitkin, Jr., Goldthwaite H. Dorr, Felix Frankfurter, THOMAS D. THACHER, Harold S. Deming, Emory R. Buckner, Daniel D. Walton, Hugh Govern Jr., Robert P. Stephenson, and Francis W. Bird. Seated from left to right: Winfred T. Denison, William S. Ball, HENRY STIMSON, Henry A. Wise, D. Frank Lloyd, J. Osgood Nichols, and John W. H. Crim.
(Source: *Turmoil and Tradition: A Study of the Life and Times of Henry L. Stimson* by Elting E. Morison)



F. W. HILLES (standing at far left) looks at a painting along with C. B. Tinker, D. Nichol Smith, Smith College President Herbert Davis, and Wilmarth S. Lewis at Smith College in 1947.



Sheridan Lord, THOMAS GUINZBURG, and WILLIAM F. BUCKLEY JR. go fishing in Mexico in 1948.



DEAN SAGE (left) and F. TRUBEE DAVISON examine a painting. (Source: Manuscripts & Archives, Yale University Library)



Dr. Barnum Brown (left) and F. TRUBEE DAVISON analyze the rare camptosarid dinosaur on May 21, 1934. (© Bettmann/CORBIS)



National Security Advisor McGEORGE BUNDY talks on a telephone. (Getty Images)



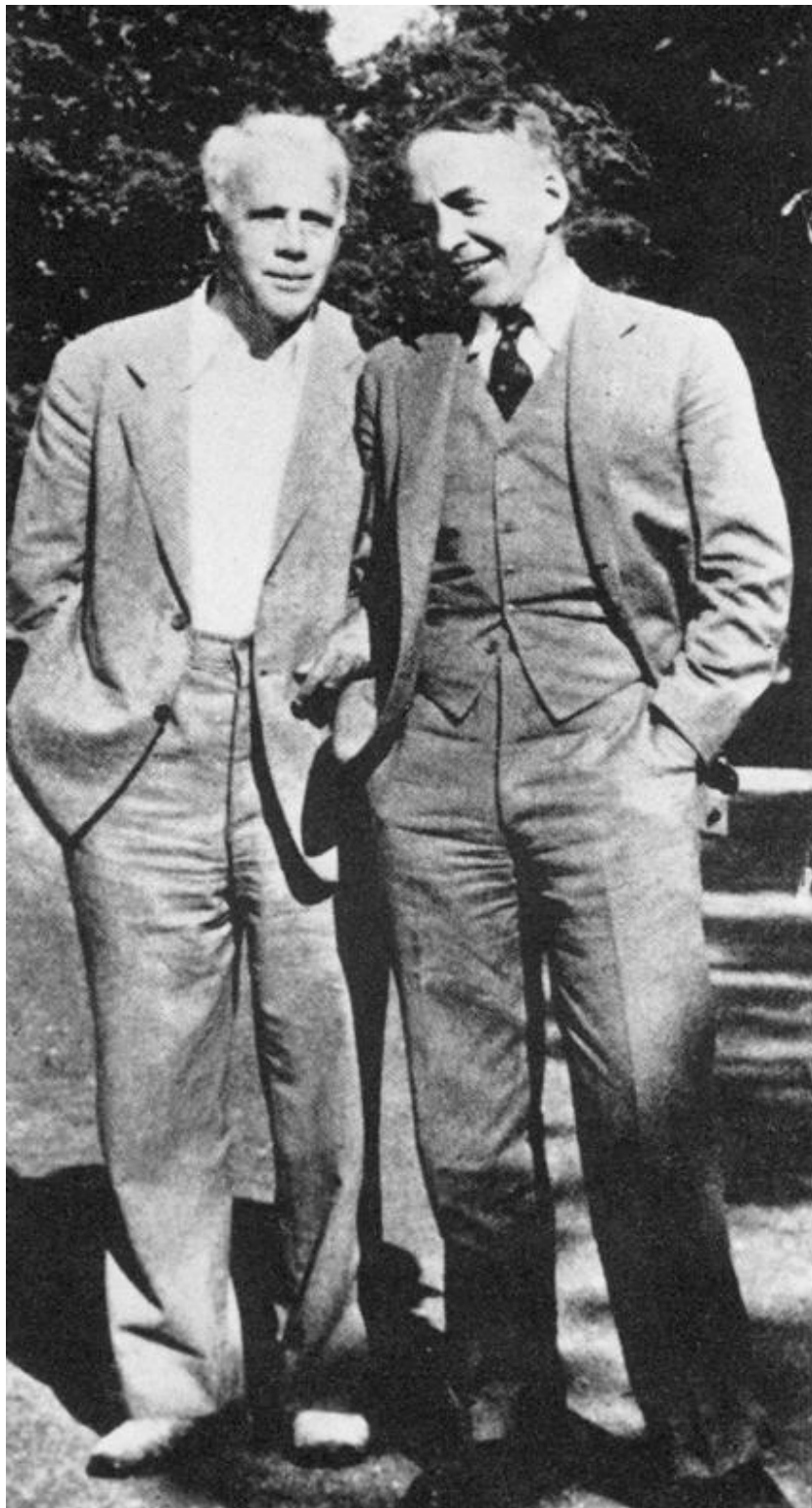
David Dubinsky (left), President of International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union waits as New York Governor AVERELL HARRIMAN talks on the telephone in November 1958. (Photo by Carl Mydans/Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)



ARTEMUS L. GATES (center), Maury Maverick (left), and San Francisco Mayor Roger Lapham hold a flag on October 26, 1945.



Margaret Kyser, Executive Director of Eaton Community Hospice, accepts the 2005 Governor's Exemplary Community Service Program Award from Michigan's Governor Jennifer Granholm and First Gentleman of Michigan DAN MULHERN.



Robert Frost stands beside Librarian of Congress ARCHIBALD MacLEISH in 1940.



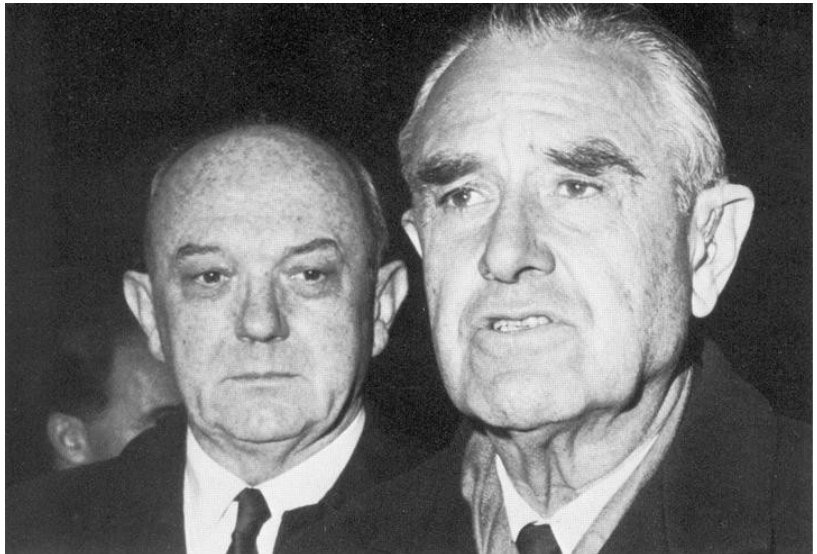
Former Secretary of State Henry Kissinger (center) and President of the University of Oklahoma DAVID L. BOREN meet with students during a Foreign Policy Conference reception.



Rev. SIDNEY LOVETT reads a book along with JOHN KERRY (left) and DAVID THORNE (right).



Left: David Rockefeller, Bruce Levingston, and WILLIAM F. BUCKLEY JR. celebrate at a party.



Right: U.S. Secretary of State Dean Rusk (left), a Rhodes Scholar, appears with AVERELL HARRIMAN.



The following individuals participate in a Carnegie Corporation of New York party. From Left to Right: Standing: Bill Movers, Judy Woodruff, Anthony Fauci, Ted Turner, Bill Gates, Sr., George Soros, Mamphela Ramphele, David Rockefeller, Barbara Walters, Richard Parsons, DAVID McCULLOUGH. Sitting: Irene Diamond, Leonore Annenberg, Brooke Astor. Judy Woodruff, George Soros, David Rockefeller, Barbara Walters, and Richard Parsons are members of the Council on Foreign Relations. (Photo: [Carnegie Corporation of New York](#))



The U.S. Ambassador to Poland VICTOR ASHE watches Secretary of State Condoleezza Rice (center) speak with National Security Advisor Stephen Hadley as Chief of Staff Josh Bolten (right) listens to President GEORGE W. BUSH (not seen) and Polish Prime Minister Donald Tusk (not seen) speak to the press during a meeting in the Oval Office at the White House on March 10, 2008. (AFP/Getty Images)



Directors of the New York Public Library pose for a group photo in New York City in September 1944. Left to right: Franklin Hopper, Albert Berg, Roy Larsen, Henry Taylor, Lucius Wilmerding, Cardinal Spellman, MORRIS HADLEY, Newbold Morris, Roland Redmond, William Delano, Charles Pratt, Henry Bruere, George Lord. (Photographer: Alfred Eisenstaedt/Time Life)



Pennsylvania Governor William W. Scranton (left) listens to Rhode Island Governor JOHN H. CHAFEE during a meeting in November 1963. William W. Scranton is a member of Berzelius at Yale University. (Photo by Bob Gomel/Time Life Pictures/Getty Images)



Tom Brokaw (left) appears with Cynthia Lufkin (center) and her husband DAN LUFKIN at a party.
(Photo: http://www.panachemag.com/Web/BeSeen/Audobon/Dinner_Dance.asp)



The 2008 Kennedy Center honorees (L-R front row) singer Barbra Streisand, actor Morgan Freeman, dancer Twyla Tharp, (L-R back row) producer George Stevens, Jr., President of the John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts Michael M. Kaiser, musician Roger Daltry, musician Pete Townshend, musician George Jones, and U.S. Secretary of State Condoleezza Rice and Chairman of the John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts STEPHEN A. SCHWARZMAN pose for the formal group photo following the Artist's Dinner to honor the 2008 recipients of the Kennedy Center Honors at the U.S. Department of State in Washington, D.C. on December 6, 2008. The artists were honored in a live show being taped December 7, 2008 from the Kennedy Center and was broadcasted on CBS on December 30, 2008. ([Getty Images](#))